AUTHOR INDEX

Abdul-Majid, Qais, 1691 Abe, Mariko, 1543 Adams, David B., 1005 Adegoke, Emmanuel A., 805 Adelbert, Bacher, 1043, 1051 Adesogan, Emmanuel Kayode, 805 Ager, David J., 183, 195 Aguirre, Juan Arranz, 1595 Akhtar, Muhammad, 1383 Akiyama, Masayasu, 851 Al-Feel, Walid, 1383 Al-Khalil, Suleiman I., 555 Al-Said, Mansour S., 957 Alajarin, Mateo, 2037 Alam, Shaikh Khairul, 1243 Albinati, Alberto, 1405 Aldersley, Michael F., 2217 Ali, Irshad, 923 Alkhader, Mohamed A., 1107 Allen, David W., 1989 Allen, Mark C., 989 Allevi, Pietro, 2117, 2123 Almásy, Atilla, 927 Alo, Babajide I., 805 Alonso-López, Manuel, 2017 Alvarez, Enrique, 1523 Alvarez, Roberto Martinez, 1595 Anastasia, Mario, 2117, 2123 Anderson, Lourens A. P., 429, 1633 Anderson, Michael W., 205, 1995 Andruzzi, Romano, 607 Antonakis, Kostas, 1297 Antonioletti, Roberto, 1755 Aoyama, Hiromu, 1165, 1759 Appendino, Giovanni, 1363 Arán, Vicente J., 643 Araki, Takeo, 771 Arata, Yoshiaki, 541, 1165 Arduini, Arturo, 1391 Argyropoulos, Nicolaos G., 415 Ariño, Joaquín, 1533 Armesto, Diego, 91, 623, 799, 2021 Arnone, Alberto, 255, 525 Ashcroft, Peter L., 601 Ashton, Peter R., 1989 Assante, Gemma, 255, 525 Atherton, Eric, 361 Atkinson, Robert S., 1215 Atta-ur-Rahman, 919, 923 Attwood, Michael R., 1011 Ayafor, Johnson Foyere, 33 Azadi-Ardakani, Manouchehr, 1107 Azerad, Robert, 1323 Bäckström, Reijo, 95 Baird, Mark S., 1845 Bakavoli, Mehdi, 711 Bakhmutov, Vladimir I., 1865 Balogh-Hergovich, Éva, 2305 Balogh, Mária, 753 Banerjee, Ajoy K., 25 Banks, Malcolm R., 507, 2223 Banks, Ronald E., 1769 Barbaro, Gaetano, 381 Barber, Jill A., 2101 Barker, John M., 2223

Barna, Jennifer C. J., 1527 Barnes, James F., 601 Barrera, J. Bermejo, 551 Barron, Kenneth, 601 Barron, Derek H. R., 39, 947, 1603, 1613, 1797, 1805, 2243 Barton, John W., 961, 967 Bata, Imre, 9 Bateson, John H., 973 Batsanov, Andrei S., 1865 Battaglia, Arturo, 381 Battersby, Alan R., 1565 Battye, Peter J., 1479 Baxter, Anthony D., 889 Baxter, George A., 809 Beaucourt, Jean-Pierre, 1323 Beddoes, Roy L., 619 Begley, Michael J., 535, 1905, 1933 Belanger, Patrice C., 1027 Belikov, Vasili M., 1865 Bell, Vivien L., 1507, 1515 Belokon, Yuri N., 1865 Bennett, Frank, 815, 1677 Bennett, Frank, 613, 1077 Bennett, Graham J., 633 Benzies, David W. M., 1651 Bertha, Ferenc, 269 Berti, Corrado, 607 Best, Wayne M., 1139 Betancor, Carmen, 1523 Bevan, Peter S., 1643 Bews, Brian, 1459 Bielsa, Agustin G., 643 Bihátsi-Karsai, Éva, 927 Bihátsi-Karsai, Éva, 927 Bilton, John N., 1891 Binns, Falmai, 889 Bird, Paul, 1197 Biswas, Sundar Gopal, 1243 Black, Gerald G., 1197 Blackburn, G. Michael, 913, 1417, 1425 Blagg, Julian, 1581, 2257 Blazejewski, Jean-Claude, 337 Bleasdale, Christine, 157 Blight, Margaret M., 1317 Bloom, A. Jon, 79 Bloomfield, Derek G., 857 Blumbach, J., 261 Bock, Klaus, 659 Boehm, Peter, 1861 Boivin, Jean, 947, 1797, 1805 Bongini, Alesso, 1339, 1345 Bonini, Bianca F., 381 Borges-del-Castillo, Juan, 2017 Bos, Hendrik J. T., 2173 Bosch, Joan, 1533 Boulton, A. J., 1249, 1665 Boulton, Keith, 1817 Bowman, W. Russell, 555 Boyd, Derek R., 867 Boyer, Joseph H., 1751 Bradbury, Roy, 601 Branch, Clive L., 1077, 1097 Brandt, Edward V., 1737 Bravo, Pierfrancesco, 1405 Brimacombe, John S., 815, 823, 1677 Brindley, Jocelyn C., 1255 Brooke, Gerald M., 515 Brown, David, 455 Brown, Kenneth, 1261

Brown, Paul A., 1129, 1303 Brownbridge, Peter, 1695, 1947 Bruché, Luca, 2177 Brundish, Derek E., 989 Brunow, Gösta, 95 Brussani, Gianfranco, 303 Buchanan, J. Grant, 1267 Bulychev, Aleks G., 1865 Bunyapraphatsara, Nuntavan, 1551 Burford, S. Cliff, 1809 Burt, Christopher D., 741 Burton, Michael, 585, 1261 Buscemi, Silvestre, 17 Bushby, Richard J., 721 Busson, Roger, 251 Butler, Richard N., 1101 Camarda, Lorenzo, 255 Cameron, A. Forbes, 809 Cameron, Andrew G., 161, 1933 Cano, Felix Hernz, 2037 Cano, Pilar, 1923 Carceller, Elena, 2055 Cardillo, Giuliana, 1339, 1345 Cardwell, Kevin S., 1565 Castro, Bertrand, 1895 Casy, Guy, 1397 Cavaleiro, Jose A. S., 575 Cavazza, Marino, 2005 Chakraborti, Asit K., 1243 Chakraborti, Prabir C., 1243 Chakravarty, Jyotirmoy, 1243 Chaloner, Penny A., 901 Chambers, David, 1055 Chang, Lee-Jean, 1039 Chang, Suk-Kyu, 211 Chaudhary, M. Iqbal, 923 Cheung, H. T. Andrew, 55, 61, 741, 747 Chino, Kunitake, 1351 Chiu, Francis C. K., 55 Chu, Francis C. N., 55 Cho, Iwhan, 211 Chou, Ta-shue, 1039 Choudhary, M. Iqbal, 919 Ciuffreda, Pierangela, 2117, 2123 Claramunt, Rosa M., 2037 Clark, Jim, 711 Clemo, Nicholas G., 2133 Coe, Paul L., 475 Cole, L. Brent, 151 Collett, Martin J., 1471 Connolly, Joseph D., 809 Cook, Anthony P. F., 1139 Cookson, Richard C., 393, 399, 405 Coote, Steven J., 2257 Corbett, David F., 421 Cordell, Geoffrey A., 1551 Corothie, Edgar, 1727 Corral, Renée A., 1977 Costa, Anna M. B. S. R. C. S., 1707 Cowe, Heather J., 1551, 2233 Cox, Philip J., 1151, 1551, 2233 Coyle, John D., 2173, 2273 Crescente, Oscar, 1599 Crich, David, 39, 1603, 1613, 1805 Croce, Piero Dalla, 299

Crombie, Leslie, 531, 535, 1905, 1917 Crombie, W. Mary L., 1905, 1917 Cropper, Paul E., 1989 Crosby, John, 601 Crout, David H. G., 105, 1459 Cunningham, Ian D., 1235 Cushman, Mark, 1043, 1051 D'Auria, Maurizio, 175 D'Onofrio, Franco, 1755 Darcy, Paul J., 315 Darcy, Faul J., 515 Dasgupta, Rupak, 1243 Dauter, Zbigniew, 1781 Davies, Peter E., 747 Davies, Stephen G., 1277, 1581, 225' Dawes, Helen M., 471 de Carrasco, María Celia Sulbarán, 25 de Milano, Doris L. Bruzco, 1069 Dean, Francis M., 1707, 2217 Delaney, Paul A., 1855, 1861 Denny, William A., 1055 Devlin, John P., 1491 Dhanak, Dashyant, 2181 Dhaneshwar, Narayanadatta N., 655 Dharanipragada, Ramalinga, 545 Diamond, Robert, 139 Dingwall, John G., 2081 Djokić, Slobodan, 1881 Dobson, Peter, 1209 Doleschall, Gábor, 221, 927 Domiano, Paolo, 1391 Dorme, Régine, 337 Doyle, Kevin M., 1873 Drew, Michael G. B., 2279 Drey, Charles N. C., 155 Dryland, Alison, 125, 361 Ducrocq, Claire, 1323 Dudfield, Philip J., 393, 399, 405 Dufour, Marie-Noëlle, 1895 Duhet, Daniel, 665 Durman, John, 1939, 1947 Dutta, Anand S., 1655 Eberle, Alex N., 361 Eberne, Alex N., 301 Ebine, Seiji, 1965 Edwards, Peter D., 2187 Egron, Marie-José, 1297 Ejiri, Emiko, 933 Elguero, José, 2037 Ellis, Gwynn P., 1643 Ellis, Gwynn P., 1643 Emsley, John, 471 Engel, Wolfhard, 1637 Entwistle, Ian D., 1861 Evans, D. Michael, 1499 Evans, William C., 957 Faizi, Shaheen, 1021 Folos, Honry, M. 2143 Fales, Henry M., 2143 Fariña, Francisco, 1923 Fatutta, Silvana, 2111 Feit, Ben-Ami, 2027 Fell, Stephen C. M., 973 Ferguson, J. A. K. Jamie, 515 Ferreira, Daneel, 1737 Fetter, József, 221, 269, 1453 Fiaschi, Rita, 781, 785 Fiecchi, Alberto, 2117, 2123

Fishwick, Brian R., 1171 Flawin, Alexandra M., 2187 Fleischmann, Martin, 79 Fleming, Ian, 349, 725, 1637 Fleming, Robert A., 535, Foces-Foces, M. de la Concepción, 2037 Fodor, Gabor, 545 Fomum, Zacharias Tanee, 33 Font-Altaba, Manuel, 2055 Fraga, Braulio M., 21 Francisco, Cosme G., 1523 Freeman, Neville J., 471 Freire, Raimundo, 1523 Frenna, Vincenzo, 17 Fresneda, Pilar Martinez, 1651 Friedman, Paul A., 1323 Frolow, Felix, 83, 2051 Fruttero, Roberta, 1249 Fuchigami, Toshio, 1379 Fujihara, Hisashi, 333, 465 Fujinami, Tatsuo, 1929 Fujita, Satoshi, 1999 Fujita, Tetsuro, 689 Fukumoto, Keiichiro, 117, 829, 837, 1543, 1621, 1777, 2151 Fukuzawa, Shin-ichi, 1929, 1983 Fullerton, Joseph D., 989 Furber, Mark, 1809 Furbawa, Mitsuru, 1733 Furukawa, Naomichi, 333, 465 Gairns, Raymond S., 483, 491, 497, 501 Gallego, Mar G., 799 Ganazzoli, Fabio, 1405 Garanti, Luisa, 2177 Gariboldi, Pierluigi, 1363 Garson, Mary J., 901 Gastiger, Michel, 947 Gedge, David R., 2127 Ghatak, Usha Ranjan, 1243 Giaccio, Héctor, 1977 Giannola, Libero Italo, 2095 Gibbard, Anne C., 145 Giddings, Peter J., 1515 Giles, Michael B., 1655 Gill, Sarbjeet, 1273 Gillon, David G., 1255 Giorgianni, Patrizia, 381 Gizur, Tibor, 221 Gledhill, Adrian P., 873 Glotter, Erwin, 229, 321, 327 Goda, Sayed K., 1383 Goldman, Alexander, 229 González, A. G., 551 Grant, Richard D., 483, 491 Grayson, David H., 2137 Grayson, J. Ian, 1939 Greci, Lucedio, 607 Greco, Olinda Squillace, 665 Green, James F., 1323 Greenland, Harry, 1789, 2011 Griffiths, David, 455 Grigg, Ronald, 1669 Grimshire, Michael J., 1215 Grouesnard, Jean-Paul, 1901 Grout, Raymond J., 957 Grove, John Frederick, 647, 1145, 1317 Guerriero, Antonio, 2005 Gupta, Amrit S., 655 Gururow, Tayur N., 655 Gutman, Arie L., 521, 1541 Høseggen, Tom, 849 Haag, Brigitte, 2027 Hagiwara, Hisahiro, 629, 1311 Haider, Norbert, 169 Hamamoto, Isami, 1439

Hammond, D. A., 261 Hanaoka, Miyoji, 2253 Hanlon, Barbara, 2207, 2213 Hanna, Roderick, 815, 823 Hanson, James R., 639 Hanuman, Jampani Bhogi, 1181 Harada, Kaoru, 1557 Haraguchi, Mitsue, 2051 Harcourt, David N., 1329 Harding, Marjorie M., 601 Hardy, Christopher, 721 Harger, Martin J. P., 377, 1681, 2169 Hanuman, Jampani Bhogi, 1181 Harrison, Leslie J., 809 Hase, Tapio, 95 Hasegawa, Tadashi, 541 Hassall, Cedric H., 1011 Hatanaka, Hidekatsu, 1187 Hattori, Kaneaki, 1983 Hay-Motherwell, Robyn S., 947 Hayama, Naomi, 1033 Hayashi, Gen, 343 Héja, Gergely, 9 Heinisch, Gottfried, 169 Heller, Harry G., 315, 1599 Hermecz, István, 753 Hernandez, Maria Isabel, 1727 Hernández, Rosendo, 152 Hernandez, Melchor G., 21 Herscovici, Jean, 1297 Hewlins, Michael J. E., 575 Hibino, Satoshi, 479 Hickey, Deirdre M. B., 1113, 1119 Hickson, Clare L., 1465 Hideg, Kálmán, 1431 Higashiyama, Tatsuo, 1033 Higasinyana, Tatsuo, 1033 Higson, Susan, 1107 Hill, Christopher H., 1797, 1805 Hill, Lawrence, 1499 Hino, Tohru, 1687 Hiroshima, Tomomi, 905 Hiroya, Kou, 829, 837 Hitchcock, Peter B., 639, 1145 Hohmann, Judit, 531, 535 Holmann, Judit, 331, 333 Holder, Gerald M., 741 Holman, Nicholas J., 1581 Holmes, Andrew B., 1507, 1515 Holmes, David R., 601 Holt, Elizabeth M., 151 Honda, Noriaki, 1825 Honda, Toshio, 829, 1373 Honda, Yoshihiro, 1733 Hooper, Malcolm, 1005 Hornyák, Gyula, 221, 1453 Horowitz, Robert M., 843 Horspool, William M., 91, 623, 799 Honda, Noriaki, 182 Howie, R. Alan, 1151, 1551 Hsu, Shih-Ying, 1507 Huddleston, Patrick R., 2223 Huddeston, Fattick K., 222 Hudson, Henrietta V., 1643 Hughes, Neil A., 695 Hulme, Nigel M., 2075 Huneck, Siegfried, 809 Hunt, Paul G., 1695, 1939, 1947 Hursthouse, Michael B., 471 Hussain, Fazal, 1329 Hussian, Fazai, 1329 Hussian, Helmi H., 1845 Iesaki, Katsuhito, 851 Ihara, Masataka, 117, 1543, 2151 lida, Naoko, 99 Ikeda, Masazumi, 1763 Ikekawa, Nobuo, 591, 2269 Ikenaga, Kazutoshi, 1959 Imaoka, Koji, 333, 465 Inoue, Kenji, 73 Inouye, Yoshio, 479

Ishibashi, Hiroyuki, 1763 Ishida, Yohhei, 1543 Itano, Harvey A., 1 Ito, Masayoshi, 905 Ito, Masayoshi, 903 Itoh, Kenji, 729 Itzhak, Norbert, 13 Itzstein, Mark von, 437 Iwachido, Tadashi, 1033 Iwadare, Tsukasa, 2291 Iwamoto, Hidetoshi, 1627 Iwasaki, Fumiaki, 73 Jackson, Anthony H., 575 Jacobsen, Niels, 659 Jacobson, Kenneth A., 2143 Jain, Amolak C., 215 Jankins, Ian D., 437 Jenkins, Ian D., 437 Jenkins, Paul R., 1129, 1303 Jenkins, Sarah M., 901 Jephcote, Vincent J., 2187, 2195, 2203 John, D. Ivor, 2187, 2195, 2203, 2207, 2213 Johnstone, Robert A. W., 1855, 1861 Jones, David W., 157, 1471, 1479 Jones, Michael A., 1707 Jones, Raymond C. F., 205, 1995 Jones, R. Alan, 1651 Joshi, Bijaya L., 2295 Jouin, Patrick, 1895 Jowett, Ian C., 2187 Joyce, Colin J., 601 Kabir, Abul K. M. S., 815, 823, 1677 Kabiraj, Apurba, 1243 Kaji, Aritsune, 1439 Kajtár-Peredy, Mária, 221, Ĩ453 Kamada, Shinko, 387 Kamenar, Boris, 1881 Kametani, Tetsuji, 117, 387, 829, 837, 1373, 1543, 1621, 1777, 2263 Kameyama, Satoshi, 1147 Kamphuis, Johan, 2173 Kandeel, Zaghloul El-Shahat, 1379 Kaneko, Chikara, 1283, 1289 Kapil, Randhir S., 1561 Kapi, Kandini S., 1501 Karavakis, Alexa A., 1203 Kast, Jürgen, 2027 Katagiri, Nobuya, 1283, 1289 Katoh, Akira, 851 Karwi, Kor inki 100 Kawai, Ken-ichi, 109 Kawasaki, Kazumoto Miyahara Toshio, 369 Keith, Eileen M., 1465 Kelényi, Magdolna, 535 Kent, David E., 913 Kikukawa, Kiyoshi, 1959 Kimura, Masaru, 729, 885 Kimura, Toshihiko, 1777 King, Frank D., 447 Kinoshita, Masayoshi, 765 Kinoshita, Masayoshi, 765 Kirk, Kenneth L., 2143 Kirson, Isaac, 229 Kiss, Pál, 9 Klinkert, Graham, 405 Knight, David W., 161, 1933 Kobrehel, Gabrijela, 1881 Kodorne, Akiko 2005 Kolonits, Pál, 2163 Korbonits, Dezsö, 9, 2163 Kozyrod, Robert P., 2011 Kretzschmar, Gerhard, 39 Kröhn, Antonin, 1011

Kühne, Hardy, 725 Kubo, Yasuo, 771 Kubota, Seiju, 1357 Kubola, Sciju, 1937 Kumar, Govindarajulu, 1751 Kumata, Katsushi, 1187 Kurobe, Hiroshi, 1777 Kurzer, Frederick, 1873 Kusabayashi, Shigekazu, 173 Kushida, Mari, 67 Lamartina, Liliana, 2095 Lane, Simon, 1397 Laughton, Charles A., 1581 Laurent, Dominique, 665 Lavie, David, 2051 Lavie, David, 2051 Lawton, Geoffrey, 1011 Lazarevski, Gorjana, 1881 Leardini, Rino, 1591 Lee, Hiok-Huang, 633 Lee, S. Mark, 61 Leeper, Finian J., 1565 Leeper, Finian J., 1565 Lembcke, Adalbert, 1157, 2009 Lempert, Károly, 221, 269, 1453 Lex, László, 1431 Ley, Steven V., 303 Ligali-Ali, Mamoudou, 805 Lippiatt, John H., 1107 Litime Konsteninger E. 415 Litinas, Konstantinos E., 415 Littlechild, Jennifer, 105 Lloyd, Helen, 1197 Lloyd, Helen, 1197 Lopotar, Nevenka, 1881 Loreto, Maria Antonietta, 349 Lowbridge, John, 155 Luk, Kong, 2187 Lynch, Marcus, 889 Møller, Jørgen, 269 Mäes, Pierrette, 1061 Mäkalä Tann, 95 Maes, Pierrette, 1061 Mäkelä, Taru, 95 Maccagnani, Gaetano, 381 Macciantelli, Dante, 381 Mackenzie, Neil E., 2233 MacMillan, Jake, 309 Maekawa, Eturô, 1999 Maes, Catherine M., 861 Mahandru, M. Mohan, 1491 Mahato, Shashi B., 1527 Mahmood, Tariq, 1021 Maiti, Bhim C., 675 Manabe, Osamu, 1825 Manabe, Osamu, 1825 Mann, Brian E., 2217 Mann, John, 2279, 2287 Mantle, Peter G., 1891 Marante, F. J. Toledo, 551 Marante, F. J. Toledo, 531 Marples, Brian A., 567 Marsili, Antonio, 781, 785 Martin, Gary E., 2075 Martin, Jane C., 1465 Martinez, Antonio Garcia, 1595 Maruyama, Kazuhiro, 1627, 2069 Masuda, Kenji, 541 Matida, Amabile K., 2051 Matsuda, Amabile K., 2051 Matsuda, Tsutomu, 1959 Matsumura, Yoshihiro, 73 Matsuo, Akihiko, 701 Matthews, Ian, 2075 Mazzanti, Germana, 381 Mbafor, Joseph Tanyi, 33 Mbi, Christie M., 33 Mbi, Christie M., 33 McBain, Barrie I., 1151 McChesney, Michael M., 61 McCombe, Kenneth M., 867 McCoy, Ray K., 1203 McMurry, T. Brian H., 1235 McNab, Hamish, 1465, 1651 McPhail Andrew T. 1777 McPhail, Andrew T., 1727 Mészáros, Zoltán, 753 Meakins, G. Denis, 1255 Mehta, Ánita, 215 Mehta, Goverdhan, 291

Mellor, John M., 79, 1069 Menkisoglou-Spyroudi, Ourania, 795 Merlini, Lucio, 525 Meth-Cohn, Otto, 233, 245 Michael, Joseph P., 349 Mills, Owen S., 619 Milner, John A., 601 Minale, Luigi, 665 Minnetian, Ohannes M., 277 Mishra, Anil Kumar, 1181 Minro, Magachiao, 172 Miura, Masahiro, 173 Miyano, Hiroyuki, 595 Miyasaka, Tadayo, 479 Miyasaka, Tadayo, 479 Miyashi, Yoshiko, 729 Mizuno, Kouichi, 541 Mizutaki, Shoichi, 1983 Mobbs, Bryan E., 1581, 2257 Mock, Graham A., 1507, 1515 Moderhack, Dietrich, 1157, 2009 Molina, Pedro, 2037 Monaco, Demetrio Del, 299 Monahan, Lilian C., 1465 Moody, Christopher J., 145, 483, 491, 497, 501, 1113, 1119, 1123 Moore, Douglas E., 741 Moral, Montserrat, 1533 Morinaga, Kenichi, 1965 Moriya, Osamu, 1351 Morosawa, Shiro, 729, 885 Morrey, Stephen M., 105 Morzycki, Jacek, 947 Motherwell, William B., 947, 2243 Motonishi, Toshio, 2253 Moyano, Albert, 2055 Mtetwa, Eli, 155 Müller, Franz, 1825 Mukai, Chisato, 2253 Murphy, William S., 1445 Musgrave, Oliver C., 675 Muto, Makoto, 1283, 1289 Myers, Malcolm, 1499 Náray-Szabó, Gábor, 753 Nagai, Mitsuo, 1621 Nagai, Ukon, 1231 Nagano, Hajime, 581, 2291 Nagl, Ante, 1881 Nagrath, Sarita, 1273, 2091 Naito, Takeaki, 99 Naito, Toshihiko, 1283 Nakada, Tetsuya, 933 Nakagawa, Masako, 1687 Nakajima, Shoichi, 109 Nakayima, Shorin, 109 Nakawura, Mitsunobu, 933 Nakamura, Shoshiroh, 479 Nakano, Tatsuhiko, 1727 Nakao, Hideki, 1825 Nakatani, Hiroshi, 1763 Nakayama, Kentaro, 1733 Nakayama, Mitsuru, 701 Nanni, Daniele, 1591 Napier, Michael P., 1235 Napolitano, Elio, 781, 785 Naraoka, Hiroshi, 1557 Nasini, Gianluca, 255, 525 Nasir, Mohammad, 1329 Nemoto, Hideo, 1621, 1777 Nethercott, William, 1845 Neves, Maria G. P. M. S., 575 Newton, Roger F., 889 Nicolaides, Demetrios N., 415 Ninomiya, Ichiya, 99 Nishio, Takehiko, 1147 Nishioka, Itsuo, 369 Nitta, Makoto, 595 Najima, Masotomo, 173 Nojima, Masatomo, 173

Nomura, K., 909 Nonaka, Gen-ichiro, 369 Nonaka, Tsutomu, 1379 Norman, Julie A., 1209 Nozawa, Koohei, 109 Nukada, Katsumi, 885 Nyitrai, József, 221, 269 Oae, Shigeru, 333, 465 Ogata, Koreharu, 1187 Oida, Tatsuo, 1715 Ojima, Jūro, 933 Okada, Motofumi, 1763 Okano, Masaya, 1715 Okawara, Makoto, 1351 Okawara, Tadashi, 1733 Ollis, W. David, 1491 Omote, Yoshimori, 1147, 1165, 1759 Ono, Noboru, 1439 Ookawa, Atsuhiro, 759 Orazifeo O., 1977 Orena, Mario, 1339, 1345 Ortiz, Maria J., 623, 2021 Ozbalik, Nubar, 947 Párkányi, Lászlo, 927 Pal, Bikas C., 1527 Palazzo, Salvatore, 2095 Pannell, Lewis K., 2143 Pantaloni, Antoine, 1895 Parellada, M. Dolores, 1923 Pareinada, M. Dolores, 1923 Parker, Robert J., 471 Parratt, Martin J., 1417, 1425 Pascual, Conrado, 1923 Patel, Dalpat I., 1107 Patharakorn, Surapol, 315, 1599 Paton, R. Michael, 601 Patt, Steven L., 1551 Pattenden, Gerald, 2127, 2133 Patwardhan, Sarita A., 655 Pérez, M. J. Mediavilla, 551 Pearson, Michael J., 1077, 1097 Pedulli, Gian Franco, 1591 Peña, Dinorah Avile, 1727 Perales, A., 551 Perez-Ossorio, Rafael, 91, 623, 799, 2021 Petchnaree, Prapaisri, 1551 Phadnis, Anil P., 655 Phillips, Keith, 671 Phillips, William R., 809 Piancatelli, Giovanni, 1755 Pietra, Francesco, 2005 Piggott, Richard D., 315 Pillai, T. Perumal, 1751 Pinhey, John T., 1789, 2011 Pitacco, Giuliana, 2111 Połoński, Tadeusz, 1781 Pochini, Andrea, 1391 Polachini, Jose Manuel, 1727 Polywka, Mario E. C., 1277 Poncet, Joël, 1895 Pock Keel, U. 277 Pook, Karl H., 877 Popli, Satya P., 1561 Popp, Frank D., 2295 Potgieter, Maria, 861 Prados, Pilar, 1923 Prasad, Awari V. Krishna, 1561 Pratt, Albert C., 1691 Prior, Michael J., 683 Pritchard, Robin G., 1769 Ramos, Ana, 91 Rana, Jatinder, 983, 1133 Rana, Jannet, 965, 1135 Rao, S. Nagaraja, 1235 Raper, Eric S., 1005 Raphael, Ralph A., 1507, 1515 Rapley, Patricia A., 2173, 2173 Read, Gordon, 671 Reddy, A. Veera, 291

Redshaw, Sally, 1011 Rees, Charles W., 145, 483, 491, 497, 501, 1113, 1119 Reese, Colin B., 2181, 2181 Renyard, Stephen J., 1471 Resnati, Giuseppe, 1405 Ribon, Vered, 521, 1541 Riccio, Raffaele, 665 Rider, Margaret E., 455 Ridge, Richard J., 155 Righini-Tapie, Anne, 1323 Rise, Frode, 849 Robays, Marc Van, 251 Roberts, Stanley M., 889 Robins, David J., 585, 983, 1133, 1261 Rodriguez-Ubis, Juan C., 2017 Rojas, Anibal, 1727 Romney-Alexander, Trevor M., 1643 Rosa, Concetta La, 299 Rousseau, Bernard, 1323 Roux, David G., 1737 Rowles, David K., 1171 Rozsá, Zsuzsanna, 531, 535 Rubiralta, Mario, 1533 Ruccia, Michele, 17 Ruiz, José R., 643 Russell, James J., 1139 Rycroft, David S., 809 Ryzhov, Mikhail G., 1865 Rzepa, Henry S., 1891 Sabata, Balakrishna, 1181 Sadler, Peter, 889 Saengchantara, Suthiweth T., 789 Saez, José Ramón, 2037 Sahota, Ravjitinder K., 2091 Saikawa, Satoshi, 1283, 1289 Sainsbury, Malcolm, 1197 Saint, Christopher G., 567 Saito, Akemi, 1283 Saito, Makoto, 1999 Saito, Setsuo, 1 Saka, J. D. Kalenga, 1249 Sakai, Shizuyoshi, 1929 Sakamoto, Kayoko, 1187 Sakamoto, Masami, 1759 Sakamoto, Toshiyuki, 1283, 1289 Salazar, José A., 1523 Sammes, Peter G., 281 Sandri, Sergio, 1339, 1345 Sanseverino, Ludovico Riva di, 2095 Sasaki, Atsuhi, 1187 Satake, Kyosuke, 729, 885 Sato, Etsuko, 387, 2263 Sato, Kazuki, 1231 Sato, Masayuki, 1283, 1289 Satoh, James Y., 909 Satoh, Tomohiro, 411 Saunders, John, 205, 1995 Scala, Antonio, 2117, 2123 Scartoni, Valerio, 781 Scettri, Arrigo, 1755 Scheinmann, Feodor, 889 Schmidt, Richard R., 2027 Schneider, Claus S., 877 Schwartzentruber, Kathy M., 947 Scopes, David I. C., 393, 399, 1197 Scriven, Clare E., 475 Seiber, James N., 61 Seo, Shujiro, 411 Seres, Péter, 927 Sergheraert, Christian, 1061

Serratosa, Fèlix, 2055 Seya, Hideyuki, 109 Sharma, Narain D., 867 Sharma, Vijay K., 1273 Shelly, Declan P., 1101 Shepherd, Michael K., 961, 967, 1495 Sheppard, Richard N., 1891 Sheppard, Robert C., 125, 361 Sheppard, Robert C., 123, Sheradsky, Tuvia, 13 Shibuya, Masayuki, 1357 Shimizu, Kazuyuki, 851 Shinkai, Seiji, 1825 Shiota, Michio, 581, 2291 Shiraishi, Tadashi, 1187 Shiralay, Lan, 1817 Shirley, Ian, 1817 Shishido, Kozo, 829, 837 Shono, Tatsuya, 73 Siddiqui, Bina S., 1021 Siddiqui, Salimuzzaman, 1021 Sionqui, Saimuzzaman, 1 Sim, George A., 809, 1261 Simig, Gyula, 221, 1453 Simon, Ethan S., 2243 Simon, Kalmán, 753 Singh, Iqbal, 2091 Singh, Serjinder, 1273, 2091 Smal, Mary, 747 Smalley, Robert K., 1107 Smith, Adrian, 377, 2169 Smith, Anthony G., 2127 Smith, Christopher, 1491 Smith, Dennis A., 1707 Smith, Duncan, 1267 Smith, Ian H., 1817 Smith, Keith, 2075 Smith, Kevin M., 277 Smith, Rodney C., 455 Smithers, Roger H., 1637 Smithurst, Peter G., 1989 Soai, Kenso, 759 Soga, Osamu, 1627 Sohmiya, Hajime, 2069 Sokoloski, Edward A., 2143 Solans, Xavier, 2055 Southgate, Robert, 973 Spangler, Charles W., 1203 Speier, Gábor, 2305 Spinelli, Guido, 785 Sridharan, Visuvanathar, 1669 Srikrishna, A., 291 Stansfield, Frank, 619 Staunton, James, 901, 2101 Steckhan, Eberhard, 733 Sternhell, Sever, 1789 Steyn, Pieter S., 429, 861, 1633, Stirling, Charles J. M., 1171 Stoddart, Barry, 1005 Street, Leslie J., 281 Struchkov, Yuri T., 1865 Stud, Manfred, 643 Suárez, Ernesto, 1523 Subramanian, Lakshminarayanapuram R., 1595 Sudow, Izumi, 117 Surendrakumar, Sivagnanasundram, 2233 Suto, Manami, 771 Suzuki, Toshio, 387, 2263 Suzuki, Yukio, 1373 Swain, Christopher J., 1005 Symons, Martyn C. R., 555 Szendrei, Kalman, 531, 535 Tabata, Sachio, 765 Tada, Hitoshi, 387 Taira, Zenei, 1357 Takagi, Kentaro, 1033 Takahashi, Thomas T., 909

Takaki, Ken, 725 Takano, Katsuyuki, 611 Takatsuto, Suguru, 591, 1833, 2269 Takeda, Ken'ichi, 411 Takeda, Ko-ichi, 689 Takeda, Yoshio, 689 Takeuchi, Hiroshi, 611 Takuwa, Akio, 1627 Tamai, Yasufumi, 1311 Tamaki, Kentaro, 1983 Tamburašev, Zrinka, 1881 Tamura, Yasumitsu, 1763 Tanaka, Takashi, 369 Taniguchi, Mikio, 1687 Tanimoto, Shigeo, 1715 Tartar, André, 1061 Tavale, Sudam S., 655 Taylor, Brian F., 1989 Taylor, David R., 1499 Taylor, Ian D., 815 Taylor, Norman, 1329 Taylor, Richard J. K., 1397, 1809 Tellado, Fern G., 21 Terao, Hiromu, 1715 Terao, Keiji, 343, 1837 Terem, Bülent, 659 Thianpatanagul, Sunit, 1669 Thomas, Alison, 2279, 2287 Thomas, C. Barry, 1209 Thomas, Susan E., 1277 Thomson, Julie, 1769 Thomson, Ronald H., 2233 Threadeill, Michael D. 873 Threadgill, Michael D., 873 Tóth, Gábor, 927 Tojo, Sachiko, 771 Tokunaga, Yuko, 581

Tomasini, Claudia, 1339, 1345 Toplis, Dane, 531 Toru, Takeshi, 1999 Toshimitsu, Akio, 343, 1837 Toyooka, Kouhei, 1357 Toyota, Masahiro, 1543, 2151 Traynor, John R., 567 Trazza, Antonio, 607 Tsiamis, Chris, 1665 Tso, Hsi-Hwa, 1039 Tsoi, Siu Chung, 483, 491, 497 Tsoungas, Petros G., 1665 Tsuji, Kouichi, 67 Tsukida, Kiyoshi, 905 Tsukube, Hiroshi, 1033, 2069 Tsunetsugu, Josuke, 1965 Tuck, Brian, 2081 Tuite, Mathew R. J., 2137 Tundo, Antonio, 1591 Turner, Alan B., 1151 Tyler, John W., 973 Uda, Hisashi, 629, 1311 Udagawa, Shun-ichi, 109 Uemura, Sakae, 343, 1837, 1983 Ueno, Yoshio, 1351 Ueno, Yutaka, 829 Uff, Barrie C., 2295 Undheim, Kjell, 849 Une, Fumiyoshi, 765 Ungaro, Rocco, 1391 Unno, Katsuo, 387, 2263 Uomori, Atsuko, 411 Upton, Christopher, 857, 1225 Vázquez-Bueno, Purificación, 2017 Valentin, Ennio, 2111 Valle, Maria Grazia, 1363

van Heerden, Fanie R., 429, 1633 van Vuuren, Gerda, 233, 245 Vanderhaeghe, Hubert, 251 Varvoglis, Anastasios, 795 Varvounis, George, 711 Viani, Fiorenza, 1405 Vicković, Ivan, 1881 Vipond, Hilton J., 857 Vitt, Sergei V., 1865 Vivona, Nicolò, 17 Vleggaar, Robert, 429, 1633, 1975 Wähälä, Kristiina, 95 Wade, Roy, 989 Wakefield, Basil J., 889 Wakselman, Claude, 337 Walkinshaw, Malcolm D., 1465 Wallace, Ian H. M., 349 Wallace, Timothy W., 789 Waltho, Jonathan P., 1527 Warrellow, Graham J., 1123 Warren, Stuart, 1695, 1939, 1947 Watanabe, Masaru, 1351 Watson, Thomas R., 55, 61 Wattanasin, Sompong, 1445 Weis, Alexander L., 83, 2051 Wells, Robert J., 55 Weits, Kobert J., 55 Whitby, Richard J., 281 Whitham, Gordon H., 683 Whiting, Donald A., 261, 531, 535, 1817, 1905, 1917 Whittall, John, 315 Widdowson, David A., 1139 Wightman, Richard H., 1267 Wilkinson, Michael R., 2101

Williams, Andrew, 1681 Williams, David J., 303, 2187, 2195, 2213 Williams, Dudley H., 1527 Williams, Haydn W. R., 1027 Williams, J. Michael, 1643 Williams, Joseph C., 1655 Williams, Michael T., 1249 Willis, Christine L., 309 Willis, R. John, 967 Wilson, John R. H., 1065 Wolf, Reinhard, 733 Wong, Rosalind Y., 843 Wong, Wai Cheong, 1043, 1051 Wood, Christopher J., 695 Wright, Jonathan L., 303 Yamaguchi, Toru, 1965 Yamamoto, Hiroshi, 173 Yamauchi, Tetsuo, 1733 Yamauchi, Kiyoshi, 765 Yamauchi, Shoji, 1929 Yamauchi, Takayoshi, 1983 Yeoh, Boon Leng, 639 Yeulet, Stephanie E., 1891 Yokoyama, Masataka, 67, 1187 Yoneda, Naoki, 1289 Yoshihara, Nobutoshi, 541 Yoshimura, Yohko, 411 Young, Desmond A., 1737 Young, Esmé, 1737 Yuki, Shunji, 701 Zanardi, Giuseppe, 1591 Zani, Paolo, 381 Zard, Samir Z., 2243 Zecchi, Gaetano, 2177 Zelnik, Raymond, 2051 Zviely, Michael, 229, 321, 327

SUBJECT INDEX

ABIETATRIENONE

- Total synthesis of (\pm) -12-methoxyabieta-8,11,13-trien-6-one, a versatile intermediate for diterpene syntheses, 25-32
- A.C.E.
- The design and synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor cilazapril and related bicyclic compounds, 1011-20 ACETAL
- Electro-organic chemistry. Part 93. Electro-organic transformation of aldehydes and ketones to a-hydroxylated acetals utilizing mediators and some synthetic uses of the products, 73 - 8
- General synthetic route to γ -butyrolactones via stereoselective radical cyclization by organotin species, 1351-6

ACETAMIDATE

Iodocyclofunctionalization of (E)-1-trichloroacetimidoalk-2-enes. Synthesis of (\pm) -erythro-sphinganine triacetate, 1345–50 ACETAMIDOSULPHENYLATION

Anodic acetamidosulphenylation and

trifluoroacetoxysulphenylation of steroidal alkenes, 1069-76 ACETOIN

- Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the a-acetolactate decarboxylase of Klebsiella aerogenes, 105-8
- Biosynthesis of riboflavin and the role of acetoin (3-hydroxybutan-2-one) in the formation of the *o*-xylene ring, 1459–64 ACETOLACTATE DECARBOXYLASE

- Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the a-acetolactate decarboxylase of Klebsiella aerogenes, 105-8
- ACETYLENÉ
- On the reaction of tricarbonyl(4-7-ŋ-1H-1,2-diazepine)iron with activated acetylenes. Preparation of 1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2-diazepine derivatives, 595–600

ACETYLENE CARBOCUPRATION

Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration; preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809-16

ACID-CATALYSED CYCLIZATION

Acid-catalysed cyclization of 1-aryl-2-thienylmethyl- and 1-aryl-2furfurylaminoethanols via spiro intermediates, 877-84

ACONITINE-TYPE ALKALOID

An efficient synthesis of functionalized tricyclo[6.3.1.0^{1,6}]dodec-4enes by a stereoselective intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 829-36

ACRIDAN

NADH Model studies. Part 2. Cationic hydrogenations using acridan derivatives as hindered NADH models, 1273-6

ACRIDINE

Synthesis and cyclization reactions of 4-[bis(2-

- hydroxyethyl)amino]-9-(3-dimethylaminopropylamino)-1-nitroacridines: approaches to the synthesis of 'Nitracrine Mustard', 1055-60
- NADH Model studies. Part 2. Cationic hydrogenations using acridan derivatives as hindered NADH models, 1273-6

ACTIVE CONFORMATION

Synthesis and antibiotic activity of a gramicidin S analogue containing bicyclic β-turn dipeptides, 1231-4

ACYLATION

- Synthesis of a-phenylthio enones and esters of a-phenylthio alkenoic acids, 1939-46
- Reactions of α or γ -phenylthic substituted extended enclate anions derived from esters, 1947-58

ACYL MIGRATION

Photochemistry of 4-acyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes. A novel photochemical 1,2-acyl migration in an enol ester. The synthesis of 2,5-dihydro-oxazole derivatives, 623-8

ACYLTHIONITROSO

The chemistry of acyl- and sulphonyl-thionitroso compounds, 245-50

ADENOSINE

Californium-252 plas desorption mass spectrometry as an aid in the

synthesis of a series of adenosine and xanthine conjugates, 2143-50ALBIDIN

The structure of albidin—an X-ray crystallographic study, 1145-6

ALCOHOL

The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 11. A new method for the generation of tertiary radicals from tertiary alcohols, 1603–12

ALDEHYDÉ

- The generation and reactions of 2-lithiobutadiene with aldehydes, 1129-32
- Thiadiazoles and dihydrothiadiazoles. Part 5. Synthesis of 2,3dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazoles by reaction of aldehydes or ketones with thioaroylhydrazines, 1499-506
- ALDIMINE
- Photochemical reactivity of aldimines from 2,2-dimethyl-3-oxo-3phenylpropanal, 91–4 ALKALOID
- - New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531-4
 - New sesquiterpene esters from Euonymus verrucosus: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535-40
 - Rearrangement of isoindolo[1,2-b][3]benzazepinium to dibenzo[ag]quinolizinium ions: application to the total synthesis of (\pm) -tetrahydropalmatine, 781-4
 - A simple total synthesis of the isoindolobenzazepine alkaloids
 - In a simple to the symplexic of the second of Buxus papilosa, 919-22 Alkaloids of the genus Erythoxylum. Part 5. E. hypericifolium Lam.
 - root-bark, 957–60
 - X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of nirurine, a novel alkaloid related to the securinega alkaloid skeleton, from *Phyllanthus* niruri (Euphorbiaceae), 1551-6
- ALKENE
 - Synthesis of alkenes via the Peterson reaction, 183-94 Anodic acetamidosulphenylation and
 - trifluoroacetoxysulphenylation of steroidal alkenes, 1069-76 The role of copper(II) salts in the oxidation of aryl-substituted
 - alkenes by peroxydisulphate anion, 1209–14 Ring fragmentations of 2-alkenyl- and 2-benzyl-1,3-dithiolanes induced by bases. A novel method for the preparation of 1,1 bisalkylthio- or 1-alkylthio-alk-1-enes and -alka-1,3-dienes, 1715–

Photochemical cycloaddition reactions of N-

methyl(thiophthalimide) and N-methyl(dithiophthalimide) with alkenes, 2273–8 ALKENOIC ACID

- Synthesis of α -phenylthio enones and esters of α -phenylthio alkenoic acids, 1939–46
- ALKENYLATION
- Reaction of 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone with aldehydes Synthesis of 2-hydroxy-3-alk-1-enylnaphthoquinones, 659-64 ALKÝLAMINE
 - Nitrosolysis of tertiary amines: piperidines, piperazines,
 - bisdimethylaminoalkanes, and functionalized methyldialkylamines, 1751–4

- ALKYLATION
 - Dihydroimidazoles in synthesis: C-alkylation of 1-benzyl-2-(alithioalkyl)-4,5-dihydroimidazoles and a synthesis of alkanoic acids, 205-10
 - One-pot multialkylation reactions of sulphol-3-enes, 1039-42 Palladium-catalysed allylic alkylation of allylic nitro compounds with stabilized carbanions, 1439-44
 - Synthesis of a-phenylthio enones and esters of a-phenylthio alkenoic
 - acids, 1939-46 Reactions of α - or γ -phenylthic substituted extended enclate anions derived from esters, 1947-58

ALKYLTHIO

Ring fragmentations of 2-alkenyl- and 2-benzyl-1,3-dithiolanes

ALKYLTHIO (contd)

- induced by bases. A novel method for the preparation of 1,1bisalkylthio- or 1-alkylthio-alk-1-enes and -alka-1,3-dienes, 1715-
- ALKYNE
 - Intramolecular reactions of N-nitrenes with alkynes: conformational anchoring in spiro-fused 2H-azirines, 1215-24
 - Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-

ALKYNOIC ACID

Thio- and seleno-lactonizations of alkynoic acids, 1999–2004 ALKYNYL-LITHIUM

Synthesis of 4-ylidenebutenolides. A practical route to 2-en-4-ynoic acid intermediates based on conjugate addition of alkynyl-lithium reagents, 2133–6

ALLYLĬC

The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 12. Improved methods for the addition of carbon radicals to substituted allylic groups, 1613–20

ALLYLIC ALKYLATION

Palladium-catalysed allylic alkylation of allylic nitro compounds with stabilized carbanions, 1439-44

ALTERTOXIN

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525-30

ALUMINIUM

Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50

AMIDE

Photocyclization of NN-dialkyl β , γ ,-unsaturated amides. 1,6-Hydrogen transfer via charge-transfer states, 1165–70 Photochemical reactions of N-benzoylformyl α,β -unsaturated amides, 1759–62

AMIDINE

- Dihydropyrimidines. Part 6. 5-Acetyldihydropyrimidines via condensation of olefinic acetylacetones with amidines. Reinvestigation of Ruhemann's reaction, 83-90
- Cyclic amidines Part 25. Intramolecular cyclodehalogenation of diazabenz[a]anthracenes and diazabenzo[c]phenanthrenes, 857-
- Cyclic amidines. Part 26. The reported syntheses of 7-anilino-6-aryl-5,12-diazabenz[a]anthracenes are reinvestigated and their correct structures identified, 1225-30

AMIDOSELENATION

Amidoselenation of olefins via hydroxyselenation: reactions using nitriles in reagent quantity and the synthesis of β-(acrylamido)alkyl phenyl selenides, 343-8

AMIDOSELENÍATION

Intramolecular amidoseleniation of N-alkenyl imidates to Nheterocycles, 1837-44

AMINATION

Direct amination. Part 2. Reaction of 2-phenylindole with primary aromatic amines. A chemical and electrochemical investigation, 607 - 10

AMINE

Asymmetric conjugate addition of organometallic reagents in the presence of tertiary amines to chiral α , β -unsaturated amido carboxylic acids. Addition order of reagents as an unprecedented factor in the determination of the sense of asymmetric induction, 759-64

AMINE OXIDATION

Novel radical couplings in the photoreduction of xanthenoid dyes with tribenzylamine, 671-4

AMINO ACID

- Synthesis of β-amino acid peptides. Part 4. Cyclo-peptides of βamino acids, 155-6
- Stereochemistry of piperazine-2,5-dione formation by selfcondensation of DL-amino acid esters, 1557-60

AMINO ALCOHOL

Synthesis and reduction of a-amino ketones derived from leucine, 1895-900

AMINO GROUP MIGRATION

Migration of the amino group in the base-induced rearrangements of N-(aminophosphinoyl)-O-sulphonylhydroxyl-amines, 2169 - 7

AMINO KETONE

Synthesis and reduction of a-amino ketones derived from leucine, 1895-900

AMINYLIUM ION

Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aα-hexahydro-6,7dimethoxyphenanthrene-4aß-carbonitrile, 1373-8

AMMONIOÁMIDATE

Electron-deficient heteroaromatic ammonioamidates. Part 27. Quinazolinioamidates. Part 14. N-Amination of some quinazoline derivatives and some reactions of the resulting quinazolinioamides, 269-76

ANDROSACE SAXIFRAGIFOLIA

Structure elucidation of two triterpenoid tetrasaccharides from Androsace saxifragifolia, 1527–32 ANDROSTERONE

Stereoselective total synthesis of testosterone and androsterone via A/B-ring construction of the steroidal ring system by intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 117-

ANNELATION

- Aromatic annelation by reaction of arylimidoyl radicals with alkynes: evidence for the intervention of a spirocyclohexadienyl radical in the synthesis of substituted quinolines, 1591-4
- 3-Amino-5,6-dihydro-4H-thiopyran 1,1-dioxides. Reactivity with diethyl azodicarboxylate and some α,β -unsaturated ketones, 2111-6

ANNULENE

Synthesis of derivatives of aza[14]annulene, aza[16]annulene, aza[18]annulene, aza[20]annulene, and aza[22]annulene, diatropic and paratropic vinylogues of pyridine, 933-46

ANODIC OXIDATION

- Electro-organic chemistry. Part 93. Electro-organic transformation of aldehydes and ketones to a-hydroxylated acetals utilizing mediators and some synthetic uses of the products, 73-8
- Electrochemical oxidation of aromatic ethers. Part 11. The synthesis of phenanthropyrrolidines, 1197-202

ANTHRACENETETRAONE

- Polycyclic hydroxyquinones. Part 22. Diels-Alder reaction with chloro derivatives of anthracene-1,4,9,10-tetraone, 1923-8 ANTHRANILATE
- Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium aurantiogriseum, 1891-4
- ANTHRAQUINONE METABOLITE

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 15. Structure elucidation of rubellins A and B, two novel anthraquinone metabolites from Mycosphaerella rubella, 255-60

- ANTIBIOTIC
 - Erythromycin series. Part 11. Ring expansion of erythromycin A oxime by the Beckmann rearrangement, 1881-90
 - A diastereoselective synthesis of the polyketide antibiotic citrinin using toluate anion chemistry, 2101-10

ANTIBIÖTIC ACTIVITY

Synthesis and antibiotic activity of a gramicidin S analogue containing bicyclic β -turn dipeptides, 1231–4 ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY

- Structures of ent-herbertane sesquiterpenoids displaying antifungal properties from the liverwort Herberta adunca, 701-10
- ANTIHŶPERTENSIVE
 - The design and synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor cilazapril and related bicyclic compounds, 1011-20
- ANTI-TUMOUR ACTIVITY New synthesis of olivacine via heteroarylation, 99–104 ANTIVIRAL NUCLEOSIDE

Synthesis of the carbocyclic analogue of the antiviral nucleoside E)-5-(2-bromovinyl)-2'-deoxyuridine, 399-404

APHIDICOLIN

- Formation of $3(4 \rightarrow 18)$ -abeo-aphidicolenes via cyclopropyl intermediates. X-Ray molecular structure of 3(4 -noraphidicol-2,18(4)-dien-16-one, 639-42 → 18)-abeo-17-
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. The Diels-Alder route to spirocyclic intermediates, 1507-14
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. Preparation of aromatic precursors for spirocyclic dienone formation, 1515-22
- ARCHASTER TYPICUS
- Highly hydroxylated marine steroids from the starfish Archaster typicus, 665–70

AROMATICITY

- Synthesis of derivatives of aza[14]annulene, aza[16]annulene, aza[18]annulene, aza[20]annulene, and aza[22]annulene, diatropic and paratropic vinylogues of pyridine, 933-46 AROYLATION
- - Aroylation of carbanions derived from N-

AROYLATION (contd)

(diphenylmethyl)arylmethanimines. A synthesis of 4-aroyloxy-2azabuta-1,3-dienes, 2021–6 ARYLDESILYLATION

Reaction of diazonium salts with transition metals. Part 11. Palladium-catalyzed aryldesilylation of alkenylsilanes by arenediazonium salts, 1959–64

ARYLIMIDOYL RADICAL

Aromatic annelation by reaction of arylimidoyl radicals with alkynes: evidence for the intervention of a spinocyclohexadienyl radical in the synthesis of substituted quinolines, 1591–4

ASCLEPIADACEÁE

Reduction of hemiacetal ring-opened forms of Asclepiadaceae cardenolide glycosides, 55–60

ASCLEPIAS

Structure of aspecioside from the monarch butterfly larvae foodplants Asclepias speciosa and A. syriaca, 61-6

ASCOMÝCETE

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 15. Structure elucidation of rubellins A and B, two novel anthraquinone metabolites from Mycosphaerella rubella, 255–60

ASPEŔGILLUS FLAVUS

N.m.r. assignments, conformation, and absolute configuration of ditryptophenaline and model dioxopiperazines, 861-6 ASPERGILLUS TERREUS

Isolation of some new 3,6-dialkyl-1,4-dihydroxypiperazine-2,5-diones from Aspergillus terreus, 901–4 ASYMMETRIC CONJUGATE ADDITION

Asymmetric conjugate addition of organometallic reagents in the presence of tertiary amines to chiral α,β-unsaturated amido carboxylic acids. Addition order of reagents as an unprecedented factor in the determination of the sense of asymmetric induction, 759–64

ASYMMETRIC SYNTHESIS

Synthesis of both enantiomers of optically pure saturated and α,β unsaturated γ -substituted γ -lactones from chiral sulphoxides. X-Ray molecular structure of (3R,4S)-4-methyl-4-t-butyl-3-(ptolylthio)butanolide and of (3R, 4R)-4-(cyclohex-1-enyl)-4-methyl-(p-tolylthio)butanolide, 1405-16

ATISIŘENÉ

An enantioselective total synthesis of (+)-atisirene by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 2151-62

ATROPISOMERISM

Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S) 3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation of biphenyl and m-terphenyl analogues from Prosopis glandulosa ('Mesquite'), 1737-50

AURANTHINE

Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium aurantiogriseum, 1891–4

AVENACIN

- The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16
- Structures of the oat root resistance factors to 'take-all' disease, avenancins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2 and their companion substances, 1917–22

AVENESTERGENIN

- The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16
- Structures of the oat root resistance factors to 'take-all' disease, avenancins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2 and their companion substances, 1917-22

AZA-ANNULÉNE

3aH-Indenes. Part 6. Cycloaddition of 3-methoxy- and 3trimethylsiloxy-3a-methyl-3aH-indenes to heterodienophiles; approaches to aza[10]annulenes, 145–50 AZABICYCLOHEXANE

- Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 27. rel-(1R,4R,5S)-5-Hydroxy-2-azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexan-3-one and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1283-8 Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 28. 2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexane-3,5-
- dione and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1289-96

AZABIPHENYLENE

Cyclobutarenes. Part 2. Azaquinomethanes as reactive intermediates: synthesis of cyclobuta[b]pyridine and cyclobuta[b]pyrazine derivatives, 1495-8

AZABUTADIENE

Photochemistry of 4-acyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes. A novel photochemical 1,2-acyl migration in an enol ester. The synthesis of 2,5-dihydro-oxazole derivatives, 623-8 AZABUTENÓNE

The photochemical 1,5-benzoyl migration in 2,2-diaryl-1,4,4triphenyl-3-azabut-3-en-1-ones. A novel rearrangement in β , γ unsaturated enone systems, 799-804 AZADIENE

Aroylation of carbanions derived from N-(diphenylmethyl)arylmethanimines. A synthesis of 4-aroyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes, 2021–6 AZADIRACHTA INDICA

Two new insect growth regulator meliacins from Azadirachta indica A. Juss (Meliaceae), 1021–6

AZAINDOLIZINE

Fluorocarbon derivatives of nitrogen. Part 13. Reaction of perfluoroalkanenitriles with pyridinium alkoxycarbonylmethylides: synthesis of perfluoroalkylated imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines (1-azaindolizines). X-Ray molecular structure of pyridinium 4,5-dihydro-4-oxo-2,6-bis(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-5-ylide, 1769–76

AZAPEPTIDE

- Inhibitors of porcine pancreatic elastase. Peptides incorporating aaza-amino acid residues in the P1 position, 1655-64
- **AZAPHENOXASELENINE** Novel heterocyclic systems. Part 21. Synthesis of 3-hydroxypyridine-2(1H)-selone and its application in the synthesis of 1-azaphenoxaselenine and its substituted lerivatives, 2075-80

AZAPHILONE

A reinvestigation of the structure of monochaetin, a metabolite of Monochaetia compta, 1975–6

AZAPHOSPHIRIDINE Reactions of N-phenyl α -halogenophosphonamidates with alkoxide: migration of the anilino group from phosphorus to the α carbon atom, 1681–6 AZAQUINOMETHANE

Cyclobutarenes. Part 2. Azaquinomethanes as reactive intermediates: synthesis of cyclobuta[b]pyridine and cyclobuta[b]pyrazine derivatives, 1495–8

AZA STEROID

Synthesis of (2R,3S,22S,23S)-2,3,22,23-tetrahydroxy-B-homo-7-aza-5α-stigmastan-6-one, an aza-analogue of homobrassinolide, 2117-

AZATHIABENZENE

Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483–90 Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides, 491-6

Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio groups, 497-500

AZA-WITTIG REACTION

Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1c][1,2,4]triazines. The unexpected formation of Z,Z-1,3-diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. X-Ray molecular structure of 7-(pchloroaniino)-8-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-4(8*H*)-one and of 1,3-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(6-methyl-3-methylthio-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-4-ylimido)-1,3-diazetidine, 2037-50

AZETIDINE

Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. X-Ray molecular structure of 7-(p-chloroanilino)-8-(p-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-c][1,2,4]triazin-4(8H)-one and of 1,3-bis-(p-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(G-methyl 2-methylbis 6-methyl 2-4 bis-(p-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(6-methyl-3-methylthio-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-4-ylimido)-1,3-diazetidine, 2037-50

AZETIDINONE

- Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 27. rel-(1R,4R,5S)-5-Hydroxy-2azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexan-3-one and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1283-8
- Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 28. 2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexane-3,5dione and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1289-96
- Simple and condensed β-lactams. Part 7. Side chain extensions of some azetidin-2-one derivatives, and the formation of Melillo's lactone, a strategic intermediate in the total synthesis of

- thienamycin, from 3-acetyl-1-benzyl-4-cyanomethylazetidin-2-one, 1453-8
- AZIDE

10

- Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483–90 Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides, 491-6
- Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High migratory aptitude of sulphur substituents, 501-6
- Radical-nucleophilic $(S_{RN}1)$ reactions. Part 4. Preparation, reactions, and electron spin resonance studies of a-nitro azides, 555-66
- N- and C-Attacks of phenylnitrenium ions generated from phenyl azides in the presence of trifluoroacetic acid and/or trifluoromethanesulphonic acid, 611-8
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 4. Thermal and photochemical decomposition of azidocinnamates containing ortho-cycloalkenyl substituents, 1123–8 AZIDOARYL KETONE
- 2,2-Disubstituted-1,2-dihydro-3H-indol-3-ones by base- and thermal-induced cyclisations of o-azidophenyl s-alkyl ketones and o-azidobenzoyl esters, 1107-12
- AZIDO KETOXÍME
 - Steroids. Part 4. Carbon-carbon bond cleavage of a-azido steroidal ketoximes, 909-12
- AZIRIDINE
 - Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8
- AZIRINE
 - Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 3. Isolation of azirine trimers (1,3,8-triazatricyclo[4.3.0.0^{3.5}]non-7-enes) and intramolecular interception of nitrile ylides by neighbouring π bonds or nucleophiles, 1119-22 Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 4. Thermal and
 - photochemical decomposition of azidocinnamates containing ortho-cycloalkenyl substituents, 1123-8
- Intramolecular reactions of N-nitrenes with alkynes: conformational anchoring in spiro-fused 2*H*-azirines, 1215–24 AZOMETHINE YLIDE

- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 3. Isolation of azirine trimers (1,3,8-triazatricyclo[4.3.0.0^{3,5}]non-7-enes) and intramolecular interception of nitrile ylides by neighbouring π bonds or nucleophiles, 1119-22
- AZULENE
- Synthesis of (\pm) -cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281-90 Facile and efficient constructions of the carbocyclic frameworks of
- four kinds of terpenoids from a common precursor, 837-42 **BALDWIN'S RULES**
- Relative migratory aptitudes of doubly and triply bonded groups in a cycloheptatriene system, 1479-90
- BANNUCINE

Bannucine-a new dihydroindole alkaloid from Catharanthus roseus (L) G.Don, 923-6

BARBÍTURIC ACID

Partially fluorinated heterocyclic compounds. Part 22. The preparation of allyl 2,5,6-trifluoropyrimidin-4-yl ether and related compounds and a study of their Claisen rearrangement reactions. A new route to 5-fluorouracil and barbituric acid derivatives,

BASE-CATALYSED DECOMPOSITION

Stereochemical and mechanistic aspects of the base-catalysed decomposition of N-alkyloxaziridines to form NH ketimines,

BECKMANN FRAGMENTATION

Steroids. Part 4. Carbon-carbon bond cleavage of a-azido steroidal ketoximes, 909–12 BECKMANN REARRANGEMENT

- Synthesis of derivatives of aza[14]annulene, aza[16]annulene, aza[18]annulene, aza[20]annulene, and aza[22]annulene, diatropic and paratropic vinylogues of pyridine, 933-46
- Erythromycin series. Part 11. Ring expansion of erythromycin A oxime by the Beckmann rearrangement, 1881-90

Beckmann rearrangement of Δ^4 -6-hydroxyimino steroids, 2123-6 BENZACRIDINE Photo-oxidation of 7-methylbenz[c]acridine in methanol. Identification of two primary photoproducts, 741-6 BENZAZEPINE Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8 Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 4. Thermal and photochemical decomposition of azidocinnamates containing ortho-cycloalkenyl substituents, 1123-8 BENZENÓNAPHTHALENE Photoproduct distribution spectrum of the sensitized photoreaction of 1,4-p-benzenonaphthalene, 885-8 BENZINDOLE Electrochemical oxidation of aromatic ethers. Part 11. The synthesis of phenanthropyrrolidines, 1197–202 BENZÍSOXAZOLÉ Preparation of 1,2-benzisoxazole 2-oxides, 1665–8 BENZOBIPHENYLENE Polycyclic biphenylenes. Part 6. Direct routes to benzo[b]biphenylene and related systems via cycloaddition reactions, 967–72 BENZOCYCLOBUTENE Polycyclic biphenylenes. Part 6. Direct routes to benzo[b] biphenylene and related systems via cycloaddition reactions, 967-72 Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aα-hexahydro-6,7-dimethoxyphenanthrene-4aβ-carbonitrile, 1373-8 BENZOCYCLO-OCTENE Benzocyclo-octenes. Part 5. Thermal rearrangements of benzocyclooctenes to benzo[a]cyclopropa[c,d]pentalenes, 961-6 BENZOCYCLOPROPAPENTALENE Benzocyclo-octenes. Part 5. Thermal rearrangements of benzocyclooctenes to benzo[a]cyclopropa[c,d]pentalenes, 961-6 BENZODIAZEPINŐŇÉ Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium aurantiogriseum, 1891–4 BENZOFURAN The structure of albidin—an X-ray crystallographic study, 1145–6 Kinetic and thermodynamic control in the lithiation of 2,6dimethylchromone, and selective lithiations in 2-(xfuryl)chromones and in furanochromones related to khellin, 1707-14 **BENZOMORPHAN** Benzomorphan-related compounds. Part 21. Synthesis of 7,8benzomorphans via 2-aryl-4-piperidones, 1533-40 BENZOPHENONE Crossed coupling of functionalised ketones by low valent titanium (the McMurry reaction): a new stereoselective synthesis of Tamoxifen, 475–8 BENZOPYRANODIAZEPINE Benzopyrones. Part 23. Cyclization of o-amino carboxamides and related compounds, 1643–50 BENZOPYRANONE Benzopyrones. Part 23. Cyclization of o-amino carboxamides and related compounds, 1643-50 BENZOQUINÓNE Quinones. Part 11. The reaction of o-aminothiophenol with o-

- - benzo- and o-naphtho-quinones: a new route to 1*H*-phenothiazin-1-ones, 2233-42
- Quinones. Part 11. The reaction of o-aminothiophenol with obenzo- and o-naphtho-quinones: a new route to 1Hphenothiazin-1-ones, 2233-42
- BENZOSEMIBULLVALENE
- Benzocyclo-octenes. Part 5. Thermal rearrangements of benzocyclooctenes to benzo[a]cyclopropa[c,d]pentalenes, 961–6 BENZOTHIADIAZINE

- Synthesis of 1,2,4-benzothiadiazines via readily generated iminium ions, 805–8 BENZOTHIAZINE

Synthesis, structure, and reactivity to nucleophiles of 3-benzylideneand 3-ethylidene-2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-1,2-benzothiazin-4-one 1,1dioxides, 299–302

BENZOYL MIGRATION

The photochemical 1,5-benzoyl migration in 2,2-diaryl-1,4,4triphenyl-3-azabut-3-en-1-ones. A novel rearrangement in β_{γ} unsaturated enone systems, 799-804

BENZOYLPEROXY RADICAL

- Oxidation of alkenes and sulphides with a series of hydroperoxides having electron-withdrawing substituents at the α -position, 173 82
- BENZYLAMINONITRILE
- The cyclisation of benzylaminonitriles. Part 6. Evidence for exclusive participation of a spirocyclic intermediate, 1329–38 BENZYLIDENE OXIME

Photochemistry of the carbon-nitrogen double bond. Part 1. Carbon-nitrogen vs. carbon-carbon double bond isomerisation in the photochemistry of α,β -unsaturated oxime ethers: the benzylideneacetone oxime O-methyl ether system, 1691-4

BERBERINE

Chemical transformation of protoberberines. Part 9. A biomimetic synthesis of oxychelerythrine, dihydrochelerythrine, and chelerythrine from berberine, 2253-6

BICYCLODECANE

Synthesis of (\pm)-cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281-90

BICYCLOHEPTANE

Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6

Chiroptical studies of bicyclic a-diketones, 1781-8

BICYCLO-OCTANE

- Highly stereocontrolled construction of
 - tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1.6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543 50

BILADIENE SALT

Cyclizations of 1',8'-dimethyl-a,c-biladiene salts to give porphyrins: a study with various oxidizing agents, 277-80

BILIVERDIN

Cyclization of biliverdins to verdohaemochromes, 1-8 **BIOMIMETIC SYNTHESIS**

Chemical transformation of protoberberines. Part 9. A biomimetic synthesis of oxychelerythrine, dihydrochelerythrine, and chelerythrine from berberine, 2253–6

BIOSYNTHESIS

- Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid
- retrorsine, 983 8 Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8
- Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose rings of neomycin B, 1383-90
- Biosynthesis of riboflavin and the role of acetoin (3-hydroxybutan-2-one) in the formation of the o-xylene ring, 1459-64
- Mechanism of formation of natural cyclopropanes: synthesis of postulated intermediates in presqualene and chrysanthemyl alcohol biosynthesis, 1817–24

BIPHENYL

Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S)-3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation of biphenyl and *m*-terphenyl analogues from *Prosopis glandulosa* ('Mesquite'), 1737–50 BIPHENYLENE

Polycyclic biphenylenes. Part 6. Direct routes to benzo[b] biphenylene and related systems via cycloaddition reactions, 967–72 BOULTON-KATRITZKY SCHEME

Ring transformation of 1-[(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-

yl)methyl]isoquinolines into 2-acylaminopyrazolo[5,1a jisoquinolines, 9-12

BRASSINOLIDE

Synthesis of [26,28-²H₆]crinosterol, a synthetic intermediate of [26,28-²H₆]brassinolide and [26,28-²H₆]castasterone, 591-4 Synthesis of teasterone and typhasterol, brassinolide-related steroids

with plant-growth-promoting acitivity, 1833-6 BRASSINOSTEROID

Synthesis of 6-deoxohomodolichosterone, a new plant-growthpromoting steroid, 2269-

BRIDGED-RING HYDROCARBON

Condensed cyclic and bridged-ring systems. Part 13. Synthesis of the insect attractant hydrocarbon, 9a-carbamorphinan, and X-ray structural analyses of 9a-carbamorphinan-10-one and 9a-carba-14 α -morphinan-10-one, 1243–8

BROMONITROMETHANE

Bromonitromethane—a versatile electrophile, 1171-80

BUFADIENOLIDE

Structure elucidation and absolute configuration of the tyledosides,

bufadienolide glycosides from Tylecodon grandiflorus, 429-36 Bufadienolide glycosides of the crassulaceae. Structure and stereochemistry of orbicusides A-C, novel toxic metabolites of

Cotyledon orbiculata, 1633-6

BUNODOSOMA CAISSARUM

X-Ray molecular structure of caissarone, a novel purine derivative from the sea anemone Bunodosoma caissarum Correa 1964, 2051-

BUTANOLIDE

Synthesis of both enantiomers of optically pure saturated and α , β unsaturated γ -substituted γ -lactones from chiral sulphoxides. X-Ray molecular structure of (3R,4S)-4-methyl-4-t-butyl-3-(ptolylthio)butanolide and of (3R,4R)-4-(cyclohex-1-enyl)-4-methyl-3-(p-tolylthio)butanolide, 1405–16 BUTENOLIDE

Synthesis of 4-ylidenebutenolides. A practical route to 2-en-4-ynoic acid intermediates based on conjugate addition of alkynyl-lithium reagents, 2133–6 BUTENONE

- A regioselective synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazoles, 67–72 BUTYROLACTONE
 - General method for the preparation of α -methylene- γ butyrolactones from (R)- and (S)-1,2-isopropylideneglyceraldehydes, 387-92
 - General synthetic route to γ -butyrolactones via stereoselective radical cyclization by organotin species, 1351-6
- Thio- and seleno-lactonizations of alkynoic acids, 1999-2004 BUTYROPHENONE

Reductive cleavage of arylcyclopropyl ketones, 1445-52 BUXUS PAPILOSA

30-Acetoxy-N^a-benzoylbuxidienine—a new alkaloid from the leaves of Buxus papilosa, 919-22

CADAVERINE

Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8 CAGE COMPOUND

Photoproduct distribution spectrum of the sensitized photoreaction of 1,4-p-benzenonaphthalene, 885-8

CAGE STRUCTURE

Regioselective transannular cyclization of Deslongchamps's diketone. New entries to polycyclic cage structures: reductive and its photochemical rearrangement to a bridged cyclopentyl ether, 2055-68 opening of a cyclobutyl ketone with lithium in liquid ammonia

CAISSARONE

X-Ray molecular structure of caissarone, a novel purine derivative from the sea anemone Bunodosoma caissarum Correa 1964, 2051-

CALCIUM

Histamine complexation: structural studies of

[CaCl₄(H₂O)₂CaCl₂(H₂O)₂(histamine)₂] and histamine hydrobromide, 151-4

CALIFORNIUM

Californium-252 plas desorption mass spectrometry as an aid in the synthesis of a series of adenosine and xanthine conjugates, 2143-

CALIXARENE

New metal cation-selective ionophores derived from calixarenes: their syntheses and ion-binding properties, 211-4

CARBACÝCLIN

Synthesis of (15RS)-11-deoxy-11-oxacarbacyclin methyl ester, 2287-

CARBAMORPHINAN

Condensed cyclic and bridged-ring systems. Part 13. Synthesis of the insect attractant hydrocarbon, 9a-carbamorphinan, and X-ray structural analyses of 9a-carbamorphinan-10-one and 9a-carba-14α-morphinan-10-one, 1243-8 CARBANION

Reaction of carbanions with N-tosyloxyphthalimide. Formation of ,3-disubstituted quinoline-2,4-diones, 13-6

CARBAPENEM

- Simple and condensed β -lactams. Part 5. The synthesis of some (5RS,6SR)-2-(2-formylaminoethylthio)-6-(2-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-yl)carbapenem-3-carboxylic acid derivatives and related compounds, 221-8
- 1,3-Dipolar addition reactions of 6-ethylideneolivanic acid derivatives with diazomethane and acetonitrile oxide, 421-8
- Simple and condensed β-lactams. Part 7. Side chain extensions of some azetidin-2-one derivatives, and the formation of Melillo's

- CARBAPENEM (contd)
 - lactone, a strategic intermediate in the total synthesis of thienamycin, from 3-acetyl-1-benzyl-4-cyanomethylazetidin-2-one,

1453 - 8CARBENE

- The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845-
- **CARBOCUPRATION**
- Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration; preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809–16 CARBOCYCLE

Model studies on the synthesis of medium-sized and large carbocycles using the Ireland enolate Claisen rearrangement, 161 - 8

CARBODI-IMIDE

Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1c][1,2,4]triazines. The unexpected formation of Z,Z-1, diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. X-Ray molecular structure of 7-(pchloroanilino)-8-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-c][1,2,4]triazin-4(8*H*)-one and of 1,3-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(6-methyl-3-methylthio-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-4-ylimido)-1,3-diazetidine, 2037–50 CARBONYL GROUP REDUCTION

1,2-Regioselective reduction of α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds with lithium aluminium hydride in the presence of lanthanoid salts, 1929-32

CARCINOGEN

Photo-oxidation of 7-methylbenz[c]acridine in methanol. Identification of two primary photoproducts, 741–6 CARDENOLIDE

- Reduction of hemiacetal ring-opened forms of Asclepiadaceae cardenolide glycosides, 55-60
- Structure of aspecioside from the monarch butterfly larvae foodplants Asclepias speciosa and A. syriaca, 61-6

CASTASTERONE

Synthesis of [26,28-²H₆]crinosterol, a synthetic intermediate of [26,28-²H₆]brassinolide and [26,28-²H₆]castasterone, 591-4 Synthesis of teasterone and typhasterol, brassinolide-related steroids with plant-growth-promoting acitivity, 1833–6 CATHA EDULIS

New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531-4

CATHARANTHUS ROSEUS

Bannucine-a new dihydroindole alkaloid from Catharanthus roseus (L) G.Don, 923–6 CATHEDULIN

New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531-4

CATION TRĂNSPORT

Cation-binding properties of new armed macrocyclic host molecules and their applications to phase-transfer reactions and cation membrane transport, 1033-8

CEDRANE

Facile and efficient constructions of the carbocyclic frameworks of four kinds of terpenoids from a common precursor, 837-42

CELASTRACEAE

New sesquiterpene esters from *Euonymus verrucosus*: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535–40

CELEBAQUINONE

Ebenaceae extractives. Part 9. New naphthoquinones and binaphthylquinones from macassar ebony, 675-82

CERAMIDE

A new route to racemic erythro-sphingosine and ceramides. The 1,2versus 1,4-addition reaction of hexadec-2-enal with 2nitroethanol, 1687-90

CERIUM OXIDATION

One-step synthesis and cation-dependent redox properties of new 'quinonoid macrocycles' bearing ion-binding polyether moieties, 2069-74

CHARGE TRANSFER

Photocyclization of NN-dialkyl β , γ ,-unsaturated amides. 1,6-Hydrogen transfer via charge-transfer states, 1165-70

CHELATING AGENT

- Specific covalent fixation of chelating agents on peptides, 1061-4 CHÊLERYTHRINE
- Chemical transformation of protoberberines. Part 9. A biomimetic synthesis of oxychelerythrine, dihydrochelerythrine, and chelerythrine from berberine, 2253-6

CHEMOTAXONOMY

- Alkaloids of the genus Erythoxylum. Part 5. E. hypericifolium Lam. root-bark, 957-60
 - **CHILENAMINE**
 - A simple total synthesis of the isoindolobenzazepine alkaloids lennoxamine and chilenamine, 785-8

CHLORINATION

The chlorination of indoles by copper(II) chloride, 2305–110 CHLOROVINYLAMINE

Preparation and determination of configuration of 3-halogeno-3methyl-5a-cholestane epimers, 251-4

CHOLESTANE

Preparation and determination of configuration of 3-halogeno-3methyl-5a-cholestane epimers, 251-4

- CHOLESTENE
- Steroidal allylic epoxides, 321-6
- CHOLESTEROL
 - Synthesis of (25S)-[26-²H₁]cholesterol and ¹H n.m.r. signal assignments of the pro-R and pro-S methyl groups at C-25, 411-

CHROMIUM

- Tetrahydroisoquinolines. Part 2. Synthesis of 4-substituted Nmethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines via regio- and stereoselective elaboration of tricarbonyl-*N*-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline chromium, 2257–62
- CHROMIÚM(II) REDUCTION

Chromium(II) reduction of trichloromethyl carbinols and their corresponding ethers: one-step synthesis of Z-vinyl chlorides, 733–40

- CHROMIUM TRICARBONYL
 - Electrochemical oxidation of aromatic ethers. Part 11. The synthesis of phenanthropyrrolidines, 1197-202
 - Elaboration of α -substituted benzyl alkyl ethers and sulphides by suppression of the Wittig and related rearrangements via complexation to tricarbonylchromium, 1581-90

CHROMONE

- Heterodiene cycloadditions of 3-acylchromones with enol ethers, 789-94
- Benzopyrones. Part 23. Cyclization of o-amino carboxamides and related compounds, 1643-50
- Kinetic and thermodynamic control in the lithiation of 2,6dimethylchromone, and selective lithiations in 2-(xfuryl)chromones and in furanochromones related to khellin, 1707-14

CHROMOPHORIC COPLANARITY

Retinoids and related compounds. Part 9. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of retinal analogues involving the 11-cis-lockedcyclopentatrienylidene structure, 905-8

CHRÝSANTHEMÝL ALCOHOL

Mechanism of formation of natural cyclopropanes: synthesis of postulated intermediates in presqualene and chrysanthemyl alcohol biosynthesis, 1817–24

CILAZAPRIL

The design and synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor cilazapril and related bicyclic compounds, 1011 - 20

CIRCULAR DICHROISM

Chiroptical studies of bicyclic a-diketones, 1781-8

CITRININ

A diastereoselective synthesis of the polyketide antibiotic citrinin using toluate anion chemistry, 2101–10 CLAISEN REARRANGEMENT

Model studies on the synthesis of medium-sized and large carbocycles using the Ireland enolate Claisen rearrangement, 161 - 8

- Partially fluorinated heterocyclic compounds. Part 22. The preparation of allyl 2,5,6-trifluoropyrimidin-4-yl ether and related A new route to 5-fluorouracil and barbituric acid derivatives, 515-20 compounds and a study of their Claisen rearrangement reactions.
- Synthesis of [26,28⁻²H₆]crinosterol, a synthetic intermediate of [26,28⁻²H₆]brassinolide and [26,28⁻²H₆]castasterone, 591–4
- A stereospecific synthesis of advanced precursors of the dictyol diterpenes using the alicyclic Claisen rearrangement, 1933
- Preparation and some reactions of substituted thieno[3,4-b]furans, 2223-32
- Enantioselective synthesis of *trans*-octahydro-1,6-dioxoinden-4-ylpropionic acid from (R)2,3-O-isopropylideneglyceraldehyde by tandem orthoester Claisen rearrangement, 2263-8

- **COENZYME B**₁₂ Reactions potentially related to coenzyme B₁₂ dependent rearrangements: observations on the radical [1,2]-acyl and -thiol ester migrations, 1139-44
 - Biosynthesis of riboflavin and the role of acetoin (3hydroxybutan-2-one) in the formation of the o-xylene ring, 1459--64

COENZYME MODEL

- Coenzyme models. Part 43. New metal-stabilised radicals of a flavin with a fused pyridine moiety which serves also as a metal chelation site in the oxidised state, 1825–32
- Coenzyme model studies. Part 3. Transimination and reduction using NADH models, 2091–4 CONFIGURATION

Carbocyclic 2'-deoxyribonucleoside analogues: assignment of epimeric configuration and conformation by ¹H nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 405–10 CONFIGURATIONAL STABILITY

- The effect of an electron-donating β -substituent on the configur-ational stability and reactivity of vinyl carbanions, 2027–36 CONFORMATION
- Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts Barbilophozia floerkei, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18-dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-
- 7E-ene, 809-14 N.m.r. assignments, conformation, and absolute configuration of
- ditryptophenaline and model dioxopiperazines, 861-6 Structural and conformational studies on sesquiterpenoid esters
- from Laserpitium halleri Crantz subsp. halleri, 1363–72 CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS

Intramolecular reactions of N-nitrenes with alkynes: conformational anchoring in spiro-fused 2*H*-azirines, 1215–24 **CONJUGATE ADDITION**

- Asymmetric conjugate addition of organometallic reagents in the presence of tertiary amines to chiral α,β -unsaturated amido carboxylic acids. Addition order of reagents as an unprecedented factor in the determination of the sense of asymmetric induction, 759-64
- Synthesis of 4-ylidenebutenolides. A practical route to 2-en-4-ynoic acid intermediates based on conjugate addition of alkynyl-lithium reagents, 2133–6 CONTINUOUS-FLOW PEPTIDE SYNTHESIS

Peptide synthesis. Part 8. A system for solid-phase synthesis under low pressure continuous flow conditions, 125-38

COPPEŔ

- The role of copper(II) salts in the oxidation of aryl-substituted alkenes by peroxydisulphate anion, 1209-14
- The preparation of thiathromboxane analogues and a formal total synthesis of dithiathromboxane A_2 based on conjugate addition reactions of thiin-4-ones, 1397–404
- Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration; preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809–16 COPPER(II) CHLORIDE

- The chlorination of indoles by copper(II) chloride, 2305-110 CORTISONE
 - A stereoselective total synthesis of 11-oxoprogesterone, a precursor to the corticosteroids, via an intramolecular cycloaddition reaction, 1621-6

COTYLEDON ORBICULATA

Bufadienolide glycosides of the crassulaceae. Structure and stereochemistry of orbicusides A-C, novel toxic metabolites of Cotyledon orbiculata, 1633-6

COVALENT HYDRATION

- Synthesis of bis(trifluoromethylated) pyrazine-containing nitrogen heterocycles from hexafluorobiacetyl and ortho-diamines. Stabilization of the covalent dihydrates of pteridines and pyrido[3,4-b]pyrazines by trifluoromethyl groups, 1043-50
- Synthesis of 6,7-bis(trifluoromethyl)-8-substituted pteridine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (lumazine) hydrates from 4,5-diaminouracil hydrochlorides and perfluorobutane-2,3-dione. Stabilization of the transmolecular covalent hydrates of 8-substituted pteridinediones by trifluoromethyl groups, 1051-4

CRAM'S RULE

Nucleophilic attack on a carbonyl group conjugated to a chiral centre: a search for a vinylogous Cram's rule, 725-8

CRINOSTEROL

- Synthesis of [26,28-²H₆]crinosterol, a synthetic intermediate of [26,28-²H₆]brassinolide and [26,28-²H₆]castasterone, 591–4 CROTONATE
- Rearrangements of 2-phenylthioethanols with alkenyl, alkynyl, ester, and other functionalised alkyl substitutents at the migration origin: synthesis of y-phenylthiocrotonate esters, 1695–706 CROWN ETHER

- Cation-binding properties of new armed macrocyclic host molecules and their applications to phase-transfer reactions and cation membrane transport, 1033–8 One-step synthesis and cation-dependent redox properties of new
- quinonoid macrocycles' bearing ion-binding polyether moieties, 2069-74

CRYPTOFAURONOL

Synthesis of (\pm) -cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281-90 CRYSTAL STRUCTURE

- Dihydropyrimidines. Part 6. 5-Acetyldihydropyrimidines via condensation of olefinic acetylacetones with amidines. Reinvestigation of Ruhemann's reaction, 83–90
- Studies on fungal products. Part 8. Isolation and structure of emestrin, a novel antifungal macrocyclic epidithiodioxopiperazine from Emericella striata. X-Ray molecular structure of emestrin, 109-16
- Histamine complexation: structural studies of $[CaCl_4(H_2O)_2CaCl_2(H_2O)_2(histamine)_2]$ and histamine hydrobromide, 151–4
- The synthesis of trisubstituted tetrahydrofurans via the use of an organoselenium-mediated cyclisation reaction, 303-8
- Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel ellagitannin from Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. Ellipticus, 369-76
- β-Diketone interactions. Part 1. Pentane-2,4-dione-diethylamine adduct. X-Ray structure reveals novel hydrogen-bonded dimer, 471-4
- New sesquiterpene esters from Euonymus verrucosus: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535-40
- Two new triterpene acids from Phellinus pomaceus, 551-4 Reactions of S-alkyl-NN-disubstituted thioamide salts. Part 5.
- Diamidinium salts, 619-22 \rightarrow 18)-*abeo*-aphidicolenes *via* cyclopropyl Formation of 3(4-
- intermediates. X-Ray molecular structure of 3(4 noraphidicol-2,18(4)-dien-16-one, 639–42 \rightarrow 18)-abeo-17-
- Plecostonol, a new ent-kaurene diterpenoid from Plectranthus coesta Buch-Ham, 655-8
- Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753-8
- Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts Barbilophozia floerkei, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8Sdiepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-7E-ene, 809–14
- The X-ray crystal and molecular structure of neohesperidin dihydrochalcone sweetener, 843-8
- Novel rearrangement of an isoxazole to a pyrrole. X-ray molecular structure of diethyl 5-(ethoxycarbonylmethyl)pyrrole-2,4-dicarboxylate, 927–32
- Isatogens: crystal structure, electron density calculations, and ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1005-10
- Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 9. Preparation of the 7-oxo-1,3diazabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate and 8-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate ring systems, 1077-96
- The structure of albidin—an X-ray crystallographic study, 1145-6
- Stereochemistry of the tetrahydroquinolines from the condensation of methylaniline and glycolaldehyde, 1151-6
- Heteroatom rearrangements. S,N, O,N, and N,N double rearrangements. X-Ray molecular structure of 5-cyano-6-
- methylthio-2,3-diphenylpyrimidin-4(3H)-one, 1187–96 Condensed cyclic and bridged-ring systems. Part 13. Synthesis of the insect attractant hydrocarbon, 9a-carbamorphinan, and X-ray structural analyses of 9a-carbamorphinan-10-one and 9a-carba-14α-morphinan-10-one, 1243-8
- Macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues. Synthesis and

- **CRYSTAL STRUCTURE** (contd)
 - stereochemistry of (12R, 14S)- and (12S, 14R)-12,14-dimethyl-1,2-didehydrocrotalanine. X-Ray molecular structure of the (12S,14R)-isomer, 1261-6
 - Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303-10
 - Oxidation of 3-acetyl-5-methylthio-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4thiadiazole with m-chloroperbenzoic acid and nucleophilic substitution of the oxidation product, 3-acetyl-5-methylsulphinyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole, X-Ray molecular structure of $(2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(R^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole and of $(1R^*,2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(S^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3,-ihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole 1-oxide, 1357 - 62
 - Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aα-hexahydro-6,7dimethoxyphenanthrene-4aβ-carbonitrile, 1373-8 o-Quinone methides. Part 3. X-Ray crystal structure and reactivity
 - of a stable o-quinone methide in the E-configuration, 1391-6
- Synthesis of both enantiomers of optically pure saturated and $\alpha_{\alpha\beta}$ -unsaturated γ -substituted γ -lactones from chiral sulphoxides. X-Ray molecular structure of (3R,4S)-4-methyl-4-t-butyl-3-(p-tolylthio)butanolide and of (3R,4R)-4-(cyclohex-1-enyl)-4-methyl-2 (r tolylthio)butanolide 1406 3-(p-tolylthio)butanolide, 1405-16
- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2pentamethylene-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one, 1465-70
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. The Diels-Alder route to spirocyclic intermediates, 1507-14
- Highly stereocontrolled construction of tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1.6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543–50
- X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of nirurine, a novel alkaloid related to the securinega alkaloid skeleton, from *Phyllanthus* niruri (Euphorbiaceae), 1551-6
- Oxidation of methyl podocarpate and methyl 12-hydroxyabietan-8,11,13-trien-18-oate with thallium(III) perchlorate, 1727–32 Fluorocarbon derivatives of nitrogen. Part 13. Reaction of
- perfluoroalkanenitriles with pyridinium alkoxycarbonylmethylides: synthesis of perfluoroalkylated imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines (1-azaindolizines). X-Ray molecular structure of pyridinium 4,5-dihydro-4-oxo-2,6bis(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-5-ylide, 1769-76
- Chiroptical studies of bicyclic a-diketones, 1781-8
- Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isometrically pure β and γ substituted glutamic acids *via* glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865–72
- Erythromycin series. Part 11. Ring expansion of erythromycin A oxime by the Beckmann rearrangement, 1881-90
- The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16
- Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-c][1,2,4]triazines. The unexpected formation of Z,Z-1,3-diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. X-Ray molecular structure of 7-(p chloroanilino)-8-(p-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-c][1,2,4]triazin-4(8H)-one and of 1,3-bis-(p-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(6-methyl-3-methylthio-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-4-ylimido)-,3-diazetidine, 2037–50
- X-Ray molecular structure of caissarone, a novel purine derivative from the sea anemone *Bunodosoma caissarum* Correa 1964, 2051-
- Regioselective transannular cyclization of Deslongchamps's diketone. New entries to polycyclic cage structures: reductive opening of a cyclobutyl ketone with lithium in liquid ammonia and its photochemical rearrangement to a bridged cyclopentyl ether, 2055-68
- Synthesis and structure determination of products from addition of dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate to 2,3-dihydro-2-thio-oxoquinazolin-4(*1H*)-one. X-Ray molecular structure of the dimethyl esters of 1,2-dihydro-5-oxo-5*H*-thiazolo-[3,2-a]quinazoline-1,2-dicarboxylic, 2,3-dihydro-5-oxo-5*H*thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic, and 5-oxo-5H-thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic acids, 2095–100
- Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,8aS)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxo-5H,8aH-thiazolo[2,3-b][1,3]oxazine-3-carboxylate and (2S,5S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6-

- dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187–94 Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6 aziridine- and spiro-6-oxiranepenicillanates. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (3S,7aR)-2,2,2trichloroethyl 2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(4nitrophenyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195-202 Synthesis of penicillanate dimers: An X-Ray crystal structure of a
- pencillanylidene-pencillanate, 2213-6 Quinones. Part 11. The reaction of o-aminothiophenol with o-
- benzo- and o-naphtho-quinones: a new route to 1H-phenothiazin-1-ones, 2233-42
- Chiral oxabicyclic systems from ribonolactone, 2279–86 CURVE FITTING
- On the analysis of solute uptake in circulating diffusing systems by a curve fitting procedure, 139-44
- CYCLIZATION
- Cyclizations of 1',8'-dimethyl-a,c-biladiene salts to give porphyrins: a study with various oxidizing agents, 277–80 **CYCLOADDITION**
- - 3aH-Indenes. Part 6. Cycloaddition of 3-methoxy- and 3trimethylsiloxy-3a-methyl-3aH-indenes to heterodienophiles; approaches to aza[10]annulenes, 145-50 The chemistry of acyl- and sulphonyl-thionitroso compounds, 245-

 - Synthesis and rearrangements of the pentacyclo[5:4,0.0^{2,6},0^{3,10},0^{4,8}]undecane [1,2,4-trishomocubane] ring system, 291-8
 - Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6
 - Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753-8
 - Heterodiene cycloadditions of 3-acylchromones with enol ethers, 789-94
 - Polycyclic biphenylenes. Part 6. Direct routes to benzo[b]biphenylene and related systems via cycloaddition reactions, 967–72
 - Olivanic acid analogues. Part 4. Cycloaddition reactions of *p*-nitrobenzyl 7-oxo-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-2-ene-2-carboxylate, and synthesis of the 8-oxo-1-azatricyclo[4.2.0.0^{2.4}]octane-2carboxylate system, 973-82
 - carboxylate system, 975-82Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 9. Preparation of the 7-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate and 8-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate ring systems, 1077-96
 - Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 10. The 9-0x0-6-thia-1,3diazabicyclo[5.2.0]nonene, 8-oxo-5-thia-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene, and 8-oxo-5-oxa-1,3-

 - diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene ring systems, 1097–100 Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 3. Isolation of azirine trimers (1,3,8-triazatricyclo[4.3.0.0^{3,5}]non-7-enes) and intramolecular interception of nitrile ylides by neighbouring π bonds or nucleophiles, 1119-22
 - Photochemistry of substituted cyclic enones. Part 5. 3-Aryl-5-(3-phenylprop-2-enyl)cyclopent-2-enones, 1235-42
 - Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 27. rel-(1R,4R,5S)-5-Hydroxy-2-azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexan-3-one and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1283–8 Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 28. 2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexane-3,5-
 - dione and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1289-96
 - o-Quinone methides. Part 3. X-Ray crystal structure and reactivity of a stable o-quinone methide in the E-configuration, 1391-6
 - Cyclobutarenes. Part 2. Azaquinomethanes as reactive intermediates: synthesis of cyclobuta[b]pyridine and cyclobuta[b]pyrazine derivatives, 1495-8
 - Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. The Diels-Alder route to spirocyclic intermediates, 1507-14
 - A stereoselective total synthesis of 11-oxoprogesterone, a precursor to the corticosteroids, via an intramolecular cycloaddition reaction, 1621-6
 - X=Y-ZH Systems as potential 1,3-dipoles. Part 6. Metallo-1,3dipoles. Cycloadditions of divalent metal complexes of glycine and alanine imines to electronegative olefins, 1669-76
- Photochemical reactions of N-benzoylformyl α,β-unsaturated amides, 1759–62 A $[2^+ + 4]$ polar cycloaddition of α -thiocarbocations with 1,3-

CYCLOADDITION (contd)

dienes: synthesis and thermal reaction of 1-acyl-1-methylthio-2vinylcyclopropanes, 1763-8

CYCLÓAĽKÁNÉ

- trans-Cycloalkenes. Part 13. 1-Methylthiomethoxy-trans-cyclooctene and 1-methoxy-trans-cyclo-octene by Peterson elimination, 683–8
- **CYCLOBUTANE**
- Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771-80
- **CYCLOBUTAPYRAZINE**
- Cyclobutarenes. Part 2. Azaquinomethanes as reactive intermediates: synthesis of cyclobuta[b]pyridine and cyclobuta[b]pyrazine derivatives, 1495-CYCLOBUTAPYRIDINE

Cyclobutarenes. Part 2. Azaquinomethanes as reactive intermediates: synthesis of cyclobuta[b]pyridine and cyclobuta[b]pyrazine derivatives, 1495-8 CYCLODEHALOGENATION

Cyclic amidines Part 25. Intramolecular cyclodehalogenation of diazabenz[a]anthracenes and diazabenzo[c]phenanthrenes, 857-

CYCLOHEPTATRIENE

Relative migratory aptitudes of doubly and triply bonded groups in a cycloheptatriene system, 1479-90

CYCLO-ÓCTENE

trans-Cycloalkenes. Part 13. 1-Methylthiomethoxy-trans-cyclooctene and 1-methoxy-trans-cyclo-octene by Peterson elimination, 683-8

CYCLOPENTATRIENYLIDENE

Retinoids and related compounds. Part 9. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of retinal analogues involving the 11-cis-lockedcyclopentatrienylidene structure, 905-8

CYCLOPENTENONE

- Photochemistry of substituted cyclic enones. Part 5. 3-Aryl-5-(3-phenylprop-2-enyl)cyclopent-2-enones, 1235-42
- CYCLOPEPTIDE
 - Synthesis of β -amino acid peptides. Part 4. Cyclo-peptides of β amino acids. 155-6

CYCLOPHANE

One-step synthesis and cation-dependent redox properties of new 'quinonoid macrocycles' bearing ion-binding polyether moieties. 2069--74

CYCLOPROPANE

- Olivanic acid analogues. Part 4. Cycloaddition reactions of *p*-nitrobenzyl 7-0x0-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-2-ene-2-carboxylate, and synthesis of the 8-0x0-1-azatricyclo[4.2.0.0^{2.4}]octane-2-
- carboxylate system, 973–82 A $[2^+ + 4]$ polar cycloaddition of α -thiocarbocations with 1,3dienes: synthesis and thermal reaction of 1-acyl-1-methylthio-2vinylcyclopropanes, 1763-8
- Mechanism of formation of natural cyclopropanes: synthesis of postulated intermediates in presqualene and chrysanthemyl alcohol biosynthesis, 1817–24

CYCLOPROPENE

- The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845–54 CYCLOPROPINDENONE
- The photochemistry of 2,2-dimethyl- and 2-aryl-2-methylnaphthalen-1(2H)-ones. Substitution requirement for the

oxadi- π -methane rearrangement, 2011–6

CYCLOVITAMIN D

A stereoselective synthesis of 1α -hydroxyvitamin D₃, 1777–80 CYSTEINE ADDUCT

Regiochemistry of nucleophilic opening of β-substituted styrene oxides with thiolate anions: model experiments in the synthesis of leukotriene analogues, 567-74

DANAUS PLEXIPPUS

- Structure of aspecioside from the monarch butterfly larvae foodplants Asclepias speciosa and A. syriaca, 61-6 DAUCANE
- Structural and conformational studies on sesquiterpenoid esters from Laserpitium halleri Crantz subsp. halleri, 1363-72

DECITOL Higher-carbon sugars. Part 2. The synthesis of some decitols via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 823–8 DEHYDROASCORBIC ACID

Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel ellagitannin from

DEOXOHOMODOLICHOSTERONE Synthesis of 6-deoxohomodolichosterone, a new plant-growthpromoting steroid, 2269–72 DEOXYBENZOIN

A new general synthesis of hydroxy- and methoxy-isoflavanones, 215-20

DEOXYRIBONUCLEOSIDE

- Synthesis of carbocyclic C-nucleoside analogues from 8,9,10-trinorborn-5-en-2-ol, 393-8 Carbocyclic 2'-deoxyribonucleoside analogues: assignment of epimeric configuration and conformation by ¹H nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 405–10 DEOXYURIDINE

Synthesis of the carbocyclic analogue of the antiviral nucleoside (E)-5-(2-bromovinyl)-2'-deoxyuridine, 399–404

- DEPSIDONE
- Phytochemical examination of the lichen, Lecanora gangaleoides Ňyl, 1491–4

DESILYLATION

- Reaction of diazonium salts with transition metals. Part 11. Palladium-catalyzed aryldesilylation of alkenylsilanes by
- arenediazonium salts, 1959–64 DEUTERIUM SHIFT
- Photochromic systems. Part 1. Photochemical studies on (E)-2isopropylidene-3-[1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)ethylidene]-succinic anhydride and related compounds, 315-20
- DIAMIDINIUM SALT

Reactions of S-alkyl-NN-disubstituted thioamide salts. Part 5. Diamidinium salts, 619–22 DIASTEREOSELECTIVITY

Nucleophilic attack on a carbonyl group conjugated to a chiral centre: a search for a vinylogous Cram's rule, 725-8 DIAZABENZANTHRACENE

- Cyclic amidines. Part 26. The reported syntheses of 7-anilino-6-aryl-5,12-diazabenz[a]anthracenes are reinvestigated and their correct structures identified, 1225–30 DIAZABENZANTHRENE

Cyclic amidines Part 25. Intramolecular cyclodehalogenation of diazabenz[a]anthracenes and diazabenzo[c]phenanthrenes, 857-

DIAZABENZOPHENANTHRENE

Cyclic amidines Part 25. Intramolecular cyclodehalogenation of diazabenz[a]anthracenes and diazabenzo[c]phenanthrenes, 857-

DIAZABICYCLOHEPTANE

- Synthesis of novel fused β -lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 9. Preparation of the 7-oxo-1,3diazabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate and 8-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate ring systems, 1077-96
- DIAZABICÝCLÔ-OCTANE
- Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 9. Preparation of the 7-oxo-1,3diazabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate and 8-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate ring systems, 1077-96 DIAZEPINÉ
 - On the reaction of tricarbonyl($4-7-\eta-1H-1,2$ -diazepine)iron with activated acetylenes. Preparation of 1-vinyl-1H-1,2-diazepine
- derivatives, 595–600 DIAZOALKANE
 - Adducts from quinones and diazoalkanes. Part 10. 2-Diazopropane and 2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone; structures and conformations of novel vinylic quinones and epoxides, 2217-22
- DIAZOCYANIDE

Reactions of 3-aryl-1-(tetrazol-5'-yl)triazenes with some electrophiles: mercury derivatives and fragmentations: a new route to aryl diazocyanides, 1101-6

DIAZONIUM

Selective reactions in the triazene series. Part 2. Protodediazoniation of arenediazonium salts with formamide,

- **DIAZONIUM SALT**

Reaction of diazonium salts with transition metals. Part 11.

Palladium-catalyzed aryldesilylation of alkenylsilanes by arenediazonium salts, 1959–64 DIAZOPENICILLANATE Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (3S,8aS)-2,2,2-triphoroethyl 2,3 dihudes 6.44 methowners and 2.3 dimented 5 trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5**DIAZOPENICILLANATE** (contd) oxo-5H,8aH-thiazolo[2,3-b][1,3]oxazine-3-carboxylate and (2S,5S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6-dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187-94 Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6aziridine- and spiro-6-oxiranepenicillanates. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (3S,7aR)-2 trichloroethyl 2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(4nitrophenyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195-202 Some Lewis acid-catalysed reactions between 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-

diazopenicillanate and ketones, 2203-6 Aspects of the chemistry of 6-diazopenicillanate S-oxide and S,Sdioxide, 2207-12

DIBENZINDENE

- o-Quinonoid compounds. Part 19. Relative migratory aptitudes for doubly and triply bonded groups in 1,3-
- dimethyldibenz[e,g]indenes, 1471-8 DIBENZOQUINOLIZINIUM
- Rearrangement of isoindolo[1,2-b][3]benzazepinium to dibenzo[a,g]quinolizinium ions: application to the total synthesis of (\pm)-tetrahydropalmatine, 781–4 DIBROMOBUTYRYL CHLORIDE
- Preparations of perhydroimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-3-thiones and thiazole-5-spirocyclopropan-4(5H)-ones from thioureas and α,β dibromobutyryl chloride under phase-transfer conditions, 1733-6 DICTYOL DITÉRPENE
- A stereospecific synthesis of advanced precursors of the dictyol
- diterpenes using the alicyclic Claisen rearrangement, 1933-8 DIECKMANN CONDENSATION
- Preparation and some reactions of substituted thieno[3,4-b]furans, 23-32

DIELS-ALDER

- Olivanic acid analogues. Part 4. Cycloaddition reactions of p-nitrobenzyl 7-oxo-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-2-ene-2-carboxylate, and synthesis of the 8-oxo-1-azatricyclo[4.2.0.0^{2.4}]octane-2carboxylate system, 973-82
- Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aα-hexahydro-6,7dimethoxyphenanthrene-4aß-carbonitrile, 1373-8
- Polycyclic hydroxyquinones. Part 22. Diels-Alder reaction with chloro derivatives of anthracene-1,4,9,10-tetraone, 1923-8

DIELS-ALDER REACTION

- Stereoselective total synthesis of testosterone and androsterone via A/B-ring construction of the steroidal ring system by intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 117-24
- An efficient synthesis of functionalized tricyclo[6.3.1.0^{1,6}]dodec-4enes by a stereoselective intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 829-36
- Synthesis of the taxane ring system using an intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303-10
- Highly stereocontrolled construction of tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1.6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543-50

DIENE

- Synthesis of the taxane ring system using an intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303–10
- A $[2^+ + 4]$ polar cycloaddition of α -thiocarbocations with 1,3dienes: synthesis and thermal reaction of 1-acyl-1-methylthio-2vinylcyclopropanes, 1763–8 DIENE SYNTHESIS

- The generation and reactions of 2-lithiobutadiene with aldehydes, 1129-32
- Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration; preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809–16
- DIENOL

Steroidal allylic epoxides, 321–6 DIETHYLAMINOSULPHUR TRIFLUORIDE

ynthesis of α - and γ -fluoroalkylphosphonates, 913–8

DIFFUSION

On the analysis of solute uptake in circulating diffusing systems by a curve fitting procedure, 139-44

DIKETENE

Free radical catalysed additions to the double bond of diketene: a synthesis of novel oxetan-2-ones, 2081–90

DIKETONE INTERACTION

β-Diketone interactions. Part 1. Pentane-2,4-dione-diethylamine

adduct. X-Ray structure reveals novel hydrogen-bonded dimer,

DIMERIZATION

Metal-assisted reactions. Part 17. Ring-opening and dimerization of cyclic ethers by titanium halides, 1855–60 DIMROTH REARRANGEMENT

- A new type of Dimroth rearrangement: formation of 1,2-dihydro-3H-quinazolone 4-oximes from 4-amino-1,2-dihydroquinazoline 3-oxides, 2163-8
- DIOSINDIĜO
- Ebenaceae extractives. Part 9. New naphthoquinones and binaphthylquinones from macassar ebony, 675-82 DIOSPYROŚ CELEBICA
- Ebenaceae extractives. Part 9. New naphthoquinones and binaphthylquinones from macassar ebony, 675–82
- DIOXAŃE

Flash vacuum pyrolysis of 5-(indol-2- and -3-ylmethylene)-2,2dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones, 1651-4

- DIOXATHIAZOLE
- Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601–6 DIPOLAR ADDITION

1,3-Dipolar addition reactions of 6-ethylideneolivanic acid derivatives with diazomethane and acetonitrile oxide, 421-8 DIPOLE

- X=Y-ZH Systems as potential 1,3-dipoles. Part 6. Metallo-1,3dipoles. Cycloadditions of divalent metal complexes of glycine and alanine imines to electronegative olefins, 1669-76
- DISULPHIDE
- Anodic acetamidosulphenylation and
- trifluoroacetoxysulphenylation of steroidal alkenes, 1069-76 DITERPENE
 - The partial synthesis of 6-epi-gibberellin A₁₃ and 6-epi-gibberellin A₂₅ derivatives, 21–4
 - Total synthesis of (\pm) -12-methoxyabieta-8,11,13-trien-6-one, a versatile intermediate for diterpene syntheses, 25-32
 - Formation of $3(4 \rightarrow 18)$ -abeo-aphidicolenes via cyclopropyl intermediates. X-Ray molecular structure of 3(4 -+ 18)-abeo-17noraphidicol-2,18(4)-dien-16-one, 639-42
 - Structures of ememogin and trichorabdonin, minor diterpenoids from Rabdosia trichocarpa, 689-94
 - Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts Barbilophozia floerkei, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8S diepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-7E-ene, 809-14
- A total synthesis of (+)-pisiferol, 1311-6
- An enantioselective total synthesis of (+)-atisirene by
- intramolecular double Michael reaction, 2151-62
- DITHIANE

Photochemical cycloaddition reactions of Nmethyl(thiophthalimide) and N-methyl(dithiophthalimide) with alkenes, 2273-8

DITHIOLANE

Ring fragmentations of 2-alkenyl- and 2-benzyl-1,3-dithiolanes induced by bases. A novel method for the preparation of 1,1 bisalkylthio- or 1-alkylthio-alk-1-enes and -alka-1,3-dienes, 1715-

DITRYPTOPHENALINE

N.m.r. assignments, conformation, and absolute configuration of ditryptophenaline and model dioxopiperazines, 861-6

DOLABELLANE DITERPENE

Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts Barbilophozia floerkei, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray *b. tycopoatolaes*, and *B. attenuata*: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18-dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-7E-ene, 809-14 ECHINODERM Uiphy hydroxyddad maring standd Carthering Carthering

Highly hydroxylated marine steroids from the starfish Archaster typicus, 665-70

EDTA

- Specific covalent fixation of chelating agents on peptides, 1061-4 ELAEOCARPUSIN
 - Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel ellagitannin from

ELAEOCARPUSIN (contd)

- Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. Ellipticus, 369–76
- ELAEOCARPUS SYLVESTRIS
- Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel ellagitannin from Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. Ellipticus, 369–76
- ELASTASE
- Inhibitors of porcine pancreatic elastase. Peptides incorporating aaza-amino acid residues in the P_1 position, 1655–64 ELECTROCHEMICAL NITRATION
- Nitroacetamidation of dienes by indirect electrochemical nitration, 79–82

ELECTROCHEMICAL REDUCTION

o-Pleiadienequinones. Part 2. Nucleophilic substitution reaction of o-pleiadienequinone with alcohols, 1965–74

ELECTROCHEMICAL SWITCHING

One-step synthesis and cation-dependent redox properties of new quinonoid macrocycles' bearing ion-binding polyether moieties, 2069-74

ELECTROCHEMISTRY

- Electro-organic chemistry. Part 93. Electro-organic transformation of aldehydes and ketones to a-hydroxylated acetals utilizing mediators and some synthetic uses of the products, 73-8
- Chromium(11) reduction of trichloromethyl carbinols and their corresponding ethers: one-step synthesis of Z-vinyl chlorides, 733-40

ELECTROCYCLIC MECHANISM

A new type of Dimroth rearrangement: formation of 1,2-dihydro-3H-quinazolone 4-oximes from 4-amino-1,2-dihydroquinazoline 3-oxides, 2163 -8

ELECTROCYCLIC REACTION

Photochromic systems. Part 1. Photochemical studies on (E)-2isopropylidene-3-[1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)ethylidene]-succinic anhydride and related compounds, 315-20

ELECTROCYCLIZATION

- Photochemistry of pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones: intramolecular γ -hydrogen abstraction by the nitrogen of the imino group, 1147-50 ELECTRON TRANSFER
- Photochemical reactivity of aldimines from 2,2-dimethyl-3-oxo-3phenylpropanal, 91-4
- The chlorination of indoles by copper(11) chloride, 2305-110 **ELECTROPHILE**
- Bromonitromethane-a versatile electrophile, 1171-80

ELIMINATION

- trans-Cycloalkenes. Part 13. 1-Methylthiomethoxy-trans-cyclooctene and 1-methoxy-trans-cyclo-octene by Peterson elimination, 683 8
- The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845-54

ELLAGITANNIN

Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. Ellipticus, 369-76 ellagitannin from

EMEMOGIŃ

Structures of ememogin and trichorabdonin, minor diterpenoids from Rabdosia trichocarpa, 689-94

EMERICELLA STRIATA

Studies on fungal products. Part 8. Isolation and structure of emestrin, a novel antifungal macrocyclic epidithiodioxopiperazine from Emericella striata. X-Ray molecular structure of emestrin, 109-16

EMESTRIN

Studies on fungal products. Part 8. Isolation and structure of emestrin, a novel antifungal macrocyclic epidithiodioxopiperazine from Emericella striata. X-Ray molecular structure of emestrin, 109 16

EMMONS-HORNER REACTION

Retinoids and related compounds. Part 9. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of retinal analogues involving the 11-cis-lockedcyclopentatrienylidene structure, 905-8

ENAMINE

Synthesis, structure, and reactivity to nucleophiles of 3-benzylidene-and 3-ethylidene-2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-1,2-benzothiazin-4-one 1,1dioxides, 299-302 ENAMINO KETONE

Heterocyclic rearrangements: rearrangement of N-(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)-β-enamino ketones into pyrimidine N-oxides, 17-20

ENAMINO SULPHONE

3-Amino-5,6-dihydro-4H-thiopyran 1,1-dioxides. Reactivity with

diethyl azodicarboxylate and some α,β -unsaturated ketones, 2111-6

ENANTIOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS

- An enantioselective total synthesis of (+)-atisirene by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 2151-62
- Enantioselective synthesis of trans-octahydro-1,6-dioxoinden-4ylpropionic acid from (R)2,3-O-isopropylideneglyceraldehyde by tandem orthoester Claisen rearrangement, 2263-8

ENKEPHALIN

N-Hydroxy amides. Part 5. Synthesis and properties of N-

hydroxypeptides having leucine enkephalin sequences, 851-6 ENOLATE

- Synthesis of a-phenylthic enones and esters of a-phenylthic alkenoic acids, 1939-46
- Reactions of x- or y-phenylthio substituted extended enolate anions derived from esters, 1947-58

ENOLISATION

Effect of a β -silyl group on the regiochemistry of enolisation of ketones, 1637-42

ENONE

Photochemical reactivity of aldimines from 2,2-dimethyl-3-oxo-3phenylpropanal, 91-4

ENÓNES

The photochemical 1,5-benzoyl migration in 2,2-diaryl-1,4,4triphenyl-3-azabut-3-en-1-ones. A novel rearrangement in β , γ unsaturated enone systems, 799-804

ENTEROLIGNAN

Synthesis of the [²H]-labelled urinary lignans, enterolactone and enterodiol, and the phytoestrogen daidzein and its metabolites equol and O-demethylangolensin, 95–8

ENZYME STEREOSPECIFICITY

Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the x-acetolactate decarboxylase of Klebsiella aerogenes, 105-8

EPIDITHIODIOXOPIPERAZINE Studies on fungal products. Part 8. Isolation and structure of emestrin, a novel antifungal macrocyclic epidithiodioxopiperazine from Emericella striata. X-Ray molecular structure of emestrin, 109-16

EPOXIDATION

Oxidation of alkenes and sulphides with a series of hydroperoxides having electron-withdrawing substituents at the x-position, 173-

Steroidal allylic epoxides, 321-6

- Stereoselective vanadium-catalysed epoxidation of α,β-unsaturated ketones possessing a neighbouring hydroxy group, 327-32
- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 6. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the epoxidation of unsaturated precursors, 1677-80

EPOXIDE

- Synthesis of cyclic ethers via bromine assisted epoxide ring expansion, 1277-82
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. Preparation of aromatic precursors for spirocyclic dienone formation, 1515-22
- Adducts from quinones and diazoalkanes. Part 10. 2-Diazopropane and 2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone; structures and conformations of novel vinylic quinones and epoxides, 2217-22 ERYTHRINA SIGMOIDEA

Erythrina studies. Part 2. Structures of three novel prenylated antibacterial flavanones, sigmoidins A-C, from Erythrina sigmoidea Hua, 33–8

ERYTHROMYCIN

- Erythromycin series. Part 11. Ring expansion of erythromycin A oxime by the Beckmann rearrangement, 1881-90
- ERYTHROŻYLUM
- Alkaloids of the genus Erythoxylum. Part 5. E. hypericifolium Lam. root-bark, 957-60
- E.S.R.
 - Radical-nucleophilic (S_{RN}1) reactions. Part 4. Preparation, reactions, and electron spin resonance studies of x-nitro azides, 555-66
 - Coenzyme models. Part 43. New metal-stabilised radicals of a flavin with a fused pyridine moiety which serves also as a metal chelation site in the oxidised state, 1825-32

ESTER

Reactions of α - or γ -phenylthic substituted extended enolate anions derived from esters, 1947-58

ESTROGEN

The angular trifluoromethyl group. Part 1. Total synthesis of 13-trifluoromethyl estrogens, 337-42

radical in the synthesis of substituted quinolines, 1591-4

Synthesis of 2,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-3,9-methano-1H-indeno[2,1c]pyridine and some *N*-substituted derivatives, 1027-32 ETHANOL

- Acid-catalysed cyclization of 1-aryl-2-thienylmethyl- and 1-aryl-2furfurylaminoethanols via spiro intermediates, 877-84 ETHER

18

Elaboration of a-substituted benzyl alkyl ethers and sulphides by suppression of the Wittig and related rearrangements via complexation to tricarbonylchromium, 1581–90

Metal-assisted reactions. Part 17. Ring-opening and dimerization of cyclic ethers by titanium halides, 1855-60

EUONYMUS VERRUCOSUS

New sesquiterpene esters from Euonymus verrucosus: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535-40

EVER ALKALOID

New sesquiterpene esters from *Euonymus verrucosus*: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535-40

EXCIPLEX

Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771-80

FATTY ACID

Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 FLAVANOL

Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S)-

3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation of biphenyl and *m*-terphenyl analogues from *Prosopis glandulosa* ('Mesquite'), 1737-50

FLAVANONE

Erythrina studies. Part 2. Structures of three novel prenylated antibacterial flavanones, sigmoidins A-C, from Erythrina igmoidea Hua, 33–8

FLAVIN

Coenzyme models. Part 43. New metal-stabilised radicals of a flavin with a fused pyridine moiety which serves also as a metal chelation site in the oxidised state, 1825-32

FLUORANTHENOTHIOPHENE

Reactions of o-quinones with 2,5-dimethylthiophene-3,4diylbis(methylenetriphenylphosphonium chloride) in the presence of lithium hydroxide. Application of phase transfer catalysis, 415-

FLUORINATED STEROID

The angular trifluoromethyl group. Part 1. Total synthesis of 13-trifluoromethyl estrogens, 337-42

FLUOROACETOXY(IODO)AROMATIC

[Bis(aryloxyacetoxy)iodo]benzenes, 795-8 FLUOROALKYLPHOSPHONATE

- Synthesis of α and γ -fluoroalkylphosphonates, 913–8 FLUOROPHOSPHONATE

Synthesis of α -fluorovinylphosphonates, 1417–24 The synthesis of α -fluoroalkylphosphonates, 1425–30

FLUOROPYRIMIDINE

Partially fluorinated heterocyclic compounds. Part 22. The preparation of allyl 2,5,6-trifluoropyrimidin-4-yl ether and related compounds and a study of their Claisen rearrangement reactions. A new route to 5-fluorouracil and barbituric acid derivatives, 5 - 20

FLUOROURACIL

Partially fluorinated heterocyclic compounds. Part 22. The preparation of allyl 2,5,6-trifluoropyrimidin-4-yl ether and related compounds and a study of their Claisen rearrangement reactions. A new route to 5-fluorouracil and barbituric acid derivatives, 515-20

FMOC-AMINO ACID

Peptide synthesis. Part 9. Solid-phase synthesis of melanin concentrating hormone using a continuous-flow polyamide method, 361-8

FORMAMIDE

Selective reactions in the triazene series. Part 2.

Protodediazoniation of arenediazonium salts with formamide, 873-6

FORMYCIN

C-Nucleoside studies. Part 19. The synthesis of the β -Dxylofuranosyl analogue of formycin, 1267–72

FREE RADICAL

Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 Aromatic annelation by reaction of arylimidoyl radicals with alkynes: evidence for the intervention of a spirocyclohexadienyl The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 11. A new method for the generation of tertiary radicals from tertiary alcohols, 1603-12

- The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 12. Improved methods for the addition of carbon radicals to substituted allylic groups, 1613-20
- Free radical catalysed additions to the double bond of diketene: a synthesis of novel oxetan-2-ones, 2081-90

FRIEDEL-CRAFTS

- Oxidative rearrangement of quinochalcones. Part 2. A facile synthesis of linderone, 633–8 FRIEDEL-CRAFTS CYCLIZATION
- Synthesis of thieno[2,3-c]- and thieno[3,2-c]-azepinones, 729–32 Benzomorphan-related compounds. Part 21. Synthesis of 7,8benzomorphans via 2-aryl-4-piperidones, 1533-40 FRIES REARRANGEMENT

Fries rearrangement of some 3-acetoxy- and 3-propionyloxythiophenes, 507-14

FULGIDE

Photochromic systems. Part 1. Photochemical studies on (E)-2-isopropylidene-3-[1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)ethylidene]-succinic anhydride and related compounds, 315-20 Photochromic systems. Part 2. Studies on the photoreactions and

the photopolychromic properties of (E)-(2,5-dimethoxyphenylsubstituted)methylene isopropylidenesuccinic anhydrides, 1599-602

FULVIC ACID

Heterodiene cycloadditions of 3-acylchromones with enol ethers, 789–94 FURAN

Synthesis of cyclic ethers via bromine assisted epoxide ring expansion, 1277-82

FURAZAN

Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6

FUROPHENANTHROLINE

Reactions of o-quinones with 2,5-dimethylthiophene-3,4diylbis(methylenetriphenylphosphonium chloride) in the presence of lithium hydroxide. Application of phase transfer catalysis, 415-20

FUROPYRIDINE

Acid-catalysed cyclization of 1-aryl-2-thienylmethyl- and 1-aryl-2furfurylaminoethanols via spiro intermediates, 877-84

FUSARIÚM EQUISETI

Phytotoxic compounds produced by Fusarium equiseti. Part 8. Acid catalysed rearrangement of 12,13-epoxytrichothec-9-enes, 647-54

GAEUMANNOMYCES GRAMINIS

The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16

Structures of the oat root resistance factors to 'take-all' disease, avenancins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2 and their companion substances, 1917–22

- GANGALEOIDIN
- Phytochemical examination of the lichen, Lecanora gangaleoides Ňyl, 1491–4

GERMACRANE

Structural and conformational studies on sesquiterpenoid esters from Laserpitium halleri Crantz subsp. halleri, 1363-72

GIBBERELLIŃ

The partial synthesis of 6-epi-gibberellin A_{13} and 6-epi-gibberellin A₂₅ derivatives, 21–4

- Partial synthesis of $[1\beta,2\beta^2H_2]$ -, $[2\beta^2H]$ -, and $[2\alpha^2H]$ -gibberellin A₁, 309–14 GIF SYSTEM

Functionalization of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 4. The Gif system for selective oxidation using molecular oxygen, 947-56 GLIÓCLADIUM VIRENS

Viridin. Part 8. Structures of the analogues virone and

wortmannolone, 1317-22

GLUCOSE

Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose rings of neomycin B, 1383-90

GLUTĂMIC ACID

Synthesis of L-glutamic acid stereospecifically labelled at C-4 with tritium: stereochemistry of tritium release catalyzed by the vitamin K-dependent carboxylase in the absence of carboxylation, 1323-8

GLUTAMIC ACID (contd)

- Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isometrically pure β and γ substituted glutamic acids via glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865-72 GLUTAMINE
- Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium aurantiogriseum, 1891-4
- GLYCERALDEHYDE
 - General method for the preparation of α -methylene- γ -butyrolactones from (R)- and (S)-1,2-isopropylideneglyceraldehydes, 387-92
 - Enantioselective synthesis of *trans*-octahydro-1,6-dioxoinden-4-ylpropionic acid from (R)2,3-O-isopropylideneglyceraldehyde by tandem orthoester Claisen rearrangement, 2263–8
- GLYCEROL
- Synthesis of glycerophosphonolipids containing aminoalkylphosphonic acids, 765–70 GLYCEROPHOSPHONOLIPID

- Synthesis of glycerophosphonolipids containing aminoalkylphosphonic acids, 765-70
- GLYCINE
- Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isometrically pure β and γ substituted glutamic acids via glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865-72
- GLYCOL
- Selective cleavage of ditertiary glycols under mild conditions, with bisacetylacetonato-oxovanadium, 229-32
- **GLYCOLALDEHYDE**
- Stereochemistry of the tetrahydroquinolines from the condensation of methylaniline and glycolaldehyde, 1151-6
- GLYCOSIDE
- Reduction of hemiacetal ring-opened forms of Asclepiadaceae cardenolide glycosides, 55-60
- Structure of aspecioside from the monarch butterfly larvae
- foodplants Asclepias speciosa and A. syriaca, 61-6 Structure elucidation and absolute configuration of the tyledosides, bufadienolide glycosides from Tylecodon grandiflorus, 429-36
- GOMPHOSIDE
- Reduction of hemiacetal ring-opened forms of Asclepiadaceae cardenolide glycosides, 55–60 GRAMICIDIN S
- Synthesis and antibiotic activity of a gramicidin S analogue containing bicyclic β-turn dipeptides, 1231–4 GRIGNARD REACTION
- Synthesis of N-substituted prodigiosenes, 455-64
- HAEM OXIDATION
- Cyclization of biliverdins to verdohaemochromes, 1–8 HANTZSCH
- Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753-8
- HELIÁNGOLÍDE
- Three new heliangolides from Tithonia rotundifolia, 2017-20 HELIANTHEAE
- Three new heliangolides from Tithonia rotundifolia, 2017-20 HERBERTANE
- Structures of ent-herbertane sesquiterpenoids displaying antifungal properties from the liverwort Herberta adunca, 701-10
- HETEROARYLATION
- New synthesis of olivacine via heteroarylation, 99-104 HETERÓATOM REARRANGEMENT
- Heteroatom rearrangements. S,N, O,N, and N,N double rearrangements. X-Ray molecular structure of 5-cyano-6methylthio-2,3-diphenylpyrimidin-4(3*H*)-one, 1187–96 HETERODIENE

Heterodiene cycloadditions of 3-acylchromones with enol ethers, 789-94

- **HIGHER-CARBON SUGAR**
- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 1. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 815–222 Higher-carbon sugars. Part 2. The synthesis of some decitols via the
- osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 823-8
- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 6. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the epoxidation of unsaturated precursors, 1677-80
- HIMACHALENE
- Facile and efficient constructions of the carbocyclic frameworks of four kinds of terpenoids from a common precursor, 837-42 HISTAMINE
- Histamine complexation: structural studies of
 - $[CaCl_4(H_2O)_2CaCl_2(H_2O)_2(histamine)_2]$ and histamine

Synthesis of (2R,3S,22S,23S)2,3,22,23-tetrahydroxy-B-homo-7-aza-5a-stigmastan-6-one, an aza-analogue of homobrassinolide, 2117-

HOMOPTEROCARPIN

Synthesis of (\pm) -isomedicarpin, (\pm) -homopterocarpin and tuberostan: a novel entry of 'hydrogenative cyclisation' into pterocarpans, 1561-4

- HYDRAZINE
 - Thiadiazoles and dihydrothiadiazoles. Part 5. Synthesis of 2,3dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazoles by reaction of aldehydes or ketones with thioaroylhydrazines, 1499-506
- **HYDROCARBON**

Functionalization of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 4. The Gif system for selective oxidation using molecular oxygen, 947-56 HYDROGEN ABSTRACTION

- Photochemistry of pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones: intramolecular γ hydrogen abstraction by the nitrogen of the imino group, 1147-
- Photocyclization of NN-dialkyl β,γ,-unsaturated amides. 1,6-Hydrogen transfer via charge-transfer states, 1165–70 HYDROGENATION
- - NADH Model studies. Part 2. Cationic hydrogenations using acridan derivatives as hindered NADH models, 1273-6 Mechanism of hydrogenolysis. Part 1. Catalytic hydrogenation of vinyl and aryltrifluoromethanesulphonates, 1595-8
- HYDRÓGENAŤIVE CYCLISATION

Synthesis of (\pm) -isomedicarpin, (\pm) -homopterocarpin and tuberostan: a novel entry of 'hydrogenative cyclisation' into pterocarpans, 1561–4 HYDROGEN BONDING

β-Diketone interactions. Part 1. Pentane-2,4-dione-diethylamine adduct. X-Ray structure reveals novel hydrogen-bonded dimer,

HYDROGEN EXCHANGE

Synthesis of L-glutamic acid stereospecifically labelled at C-4 with tritium: stereochemistry of tritium release catalyzed by the vitamin K-dependent carboxylase in the absence of carboxylation, 1323-8

HYDROGÉNOLÝSIS

Synthesis of a-fluorovinylphosphonates, 1417-24

Mechanism of hydrogenolysis. Part 1. Catalytic hydrogenation of vinyl and aryltrifluoromethanesulphonates, 1595-8

HYDRÓGEN TRANSFER

Coenzyme models. Part 43. New metal-stabilised radicals of a flavin with a fused pyridine moiety which serves also as a metal chelation site in the oxidised state, 1825-32

HYDROPEROXIDE

Oxidation of alkenes and sulphides with a series of hydroperoxides having electron-withdrawing substituents at the a-position, 173-

HYDROXAMIC ACID

Isolation of some new 3,6-dialkyl-1,4-dihydroxypiperazine-2,5diones from Aspergillus terreus, 901-4

HYDROXY AMIDE

N-Hydroxy amides. Part 5. Synthesis and properties of N-

- hydroxypeptides having leucine enkephalin sequences, 851–6 HYDROXYLAMINE
 - O-Sulphonyl-N-phosphoylhydroxylamines: nucleophilic attack at nitrogen by dimethyl sulphide and allyl methyl sulphide leading to N-phosphoyl sulphilimines, 377-80
- Migration of the amino group in the base-induced rearrangements of N-(aminophosphinoyl)-O-sulphonylhydroxyl-amines, 2169–72 HYDROXYLATED ACETAL

Electro-organic chemistry. Part 93. Electro-organic transformation of aldehydes and ketones to x-hydroxylated acetals utilizing mediators and some synthetic uses of the products, 73-8

- IMIDATE
- Intramolecular amidoseleniation of N-alkenyl imidates to Nheterocycles, 1837-44
- IMIDAZOLE
 - Nitroacetamidation of dienes by indirect electrochemical nitration,
 - Dihydroimidazoles in synthesis: C-alkylation of 1-benzyl-2-(alithioalky1)-4,5-dihydroimidazoles and a synthesis of alkanoic acids, 205–10
 - Nucleophilic addition to 4,5-dihydroimidazoles: a ketone synthesis via tetrahydrofolate coenzyme models, 1995-8

IMIDAZOPYRIDINE

- Synthesis of carbocyclic C-nucleoside analogues from 8,9,10trinorborn-5-en-2-ol, 393-8
- Preparations of perhydroimidazo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-thiones and thiazole-5-spirocyclopropan-4(5*H*)-ones from thioureas and α,β -dibromobutyryl chloride under phase-transfer conditions, 1733–6
- Heterocyclic studies. Part 44. Novel tricyclic compounds containing the pyrimido[5,4-*a*]-1,2,3-triazine system, 711–20
- IMIDE
 - Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771-80
 - Photochemical reactions of N-benzoylformyl α,β -unsaturated amides, 1759–62
- IMINE
- X=Y-ZH Systems as potential 1,3-dipoles. Part 6. Metallo-1,3dipoles. Cycloadditions of divalent metal complexes of glycine and alanine imines to electronegative olefins, 1669-76 Aroylation of carbanions derived from N-
- (diphenylmethyl)arylmethanimines. A synthesis of 4-aroyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes, 2021-6
- Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6aziridine- and spiro-6-oxiranepenicillanates. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (3S,7aR)-2,2,2nitrophonyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195–202
- Reduction of oximes and aliphatic nitro compounds to imines for further in situ reactions: a novel synthesis of pyrroles and pyrrolin-2-ones, 2243–52 IMINE PHOTOCHEMISTRY

- The photochemical 1,5-benzoyl migration in 2,2-diaryl-1,4,4triphenyl-3-azabut-3-en-1-ones. A novel rearrangement in $\beta_{\gamma\gamma}$ -unsaturated enone systems, 799–804
- IMINIUM
- Synthesis of 1,2,4-benzothiadiazines via readily generated iminium ions, 805-8 IMINIUM SALT

- Sodium nitrite reactivity. Part 3. Reaction with levamisole, 1901-4 INDAZOLE
 - Oxidative rearrangement of N-aminopyrazoles to 1,2,3-triazines, 1249-54

INDENE

3aH-Indenes. Part 6. Cycloaddition of 3-methoxy- and 3trimethylsiloxy-3a-methyl-3aH-indenes to heterodienophiles; approaches to aza[10]annulenes, 145–50 INDENYLPROPIONIC ACID

Enantioselective synthesis of trans-octahydro-1,6-dioxoinden-4ylpropionic acid from (R)2,3-O-isopropylideneglyceraldehyde by tandem orthoester Claisen rearrangement, 2263-8 INDOLE

- Direct amination. Part 2. Reaction of 2-phenylindole with primary aromatic amines. A chemical and electrochemical investigation, 607 - 10
- -a new dihydroindole alkaloid from Catharanthus roseus Bannucine-(L) G.Don, 923-6
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8
- Flash vacuum pyrolysis of 5-(indol-2- and -3-ylmethylene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones, 1651-4
- Studies in the protection of pyrrole and indole derivatives, 2181-6
- The chlorination of indoles by copper(II) chloride, 2305–110
- Studies in the protection of pyrrole and indole derivatives, 2181-6 INDOLE ALKALOID
- New synthesis of olivacine via heteroarylation, 99-104

INDOLÍZIDINE

Synthesis of quinolizidines and indolizidines via an intramolecular Mannich reaction, 447–54 INDOLONE

- Isatogens: crystal structure, electron density calculations, and ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1005–10
- 2,2-Disubstituted-1,2-dihydro-3H-indol-3-ones by base- and thermal-induced cyclisations of o-azidophenyl s-alkyl ketones and o-azidobenzoyl esters, 1107-12

INDOXAZENE

Preparation of 1,2-benzisoxazole 2-oxides, 1665-8

INHIBITOR

- The design and synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor cilazapril and related bicyclic compounds, 1011-20 Inhibitors of porcine pancreatic elastase. Peptides incorporating x-
- aza-amino acid residues in the P1 position, 1655-64 INSECT ATTRACTANT
- Condensed cyclic and bridged-ring systems. Part 13. Synthesis of the insect attractant hydrocarbon, 9a-carbamorphinan, and X-ray structural analyses of 9a-carbamorphinan-10-one and 9a-carba-14α-morphinan-10-one, 1243-8
- **INSECT GROWTH REGULATOR**
- Two new insect growth regulator meliacins from Azadirachta indica A. Juss (Meliaceae), 1021-6
- IODOAROMATIC
- [Bis(aryloxyacetoxy)iodo]benzenes, 795-8 IODOCYCLOFUNCTIONALIZATION
- Iodocyclofunctionalization of (Z)-1-trichloroacetimidoyloxyalk-2enes and 3-trichloroacetimidoyloxyalk-1-enes. Synthesis of (\pm) erythro-sphinganine triacetate and (\pm) -threo-sphinganine triacetate 1339-44
- Iodocyclofunctionalization of (E)-1-trichloroacetimidoalk-2-enes. Synthesis of (\pm) -erythro-sphinganine triacetate, 1345–50 IONÓPHORE
- New metal cation-selective ionophores derived from calixarenes: their syntheses and ion-binding properties, 211-4
- ION TRANSPORT
 - New metal cation-selective ionophores derived from calixarenes: their syntheses and ion-binding properties, 211-4

L.R.

- Preparation and determination of configuration of 3-halogeno-3methyl-5α-cholestane epimers, 251–4 IRELAND-CLAISEN REARRANGEMENT
- A stereospecific synthesis of advanced precursors of the dictyol diterpenes using the alicyclic Claisen rearrangement, 1933-8 IRON
- On the reaction of tricarbonyl($4-7-\eta-1H-1,2$ -diazepine)iron with activated acetylenes. Preparation of 1-vinyl-1*H*-1,2-diazepine derivatives, 595–600
- ISATOGEN
- Isatogens: crystal structure, electron density calculations, and ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1005-10
- ISOCELEBAQUINONE

Ebenaceae extractives. Part 9. New naphthoquinones and binaphthylquinones from macassar ebony, 675-82

ISOCHROMANONE

Electrochemical oxidation of aromatic ethers. Part 11. The synthesis of phenanthropyrrolidines, 1197-202

ISOCYANATE

Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6

- **ISOEREMOLACTONE**
- A synthesis of functionalised tricyclo[5.2.2.0^{1,5}]undecenes related to the isoeremolactone skeleton, 629-32
- ISOFLAVANONE A new general synthesis of hydroxy- and methoxy-isoflavanones, 215-20
- ISOFLAVONOID

Synthesis of the $[^{2}H]$ -labelled urinary lignans, enterolactone and enterodiol, and the phytoestrogen daidzein and its metabolites equol and O-demethylangolensin, 95–8

ISOINDOLOBENZAZÉPINE

A simple total synthesis of the isoindolobenzazepine alkaloids lennoxamine and chilenamine, 785–8 ISOINDOLOBENZAZEPINIUM

- - Rearrangement of isoindolo[1,2-b][3]benzazepinium to

dibenzo[*a.g*]quinolizinium ions: application to the total synthesis of (\pm) -tetrahydropalmatine, 781–4

- ISOLEÙCINE
 - Isolation of some new 3,6-dialkyl-1,4-dihydroxypiperazine-2,5diones from Aspergillus terreus, 901-4
- ISOMEDICARPIN

Synthesis of (\pm) -isomedicarpin, (\pm) -homopterocarpin and tuberostan: a novel entry of 'hydrogenative cyclisation' into pterocarpans, 1561-4

- ISOOUINOLINE
 - Ring transformation of 1-[(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-

yl)methyl]isoquinolines into 2-acylaminopyrazolo[5,1a isoquinolines, 9-12

Rearrangement of isoindolo[1,2-b][3]benzazepinium to

ISOOUINOLINE (contd)

- dibenzo[a,g]quinolizinium ions: application to the total synthesis of (\pm) -tetrahydropalmatine, 781–4
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 4. Thermal and photochemical decomposition of azidocinnamates containing ortho-cycloalkenyl substituents, 1123-8
- Synthesis of fused heterocycles: 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines and ring homologues via sulphonamidomethylation, 1977–82 Tetrahydroisoquinolines. Part 2. Synthesis of 4-substituted N-
- methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines via regio- and stereoselective elaboration of tricarbonyl-N-methyl-1,2,3,4tetrahydroisoquinoline chromium, 2257-62

ISOQUINOLINONE

- The cyclisation of benzylaminonitriles. Part 6. Evidence for exclusive participation of a spirocyclic intermediate, 1329–38 ISOQUINOQUINAZOLINE
- Studies with Reissert compounds. Part 17. Mono-Reissert compound formation at the 1,2-position of the quinazoline system, 2295-304
- **ISOTOPE EFFECT**
- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2pentamethylene-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one, 1465–70
- ISOXAZOLE
- A regioselective synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazoles, 67-72 Novel rearrangement of an isoxazole to a pyrrole. X-ray molecular structure of diethyl 5-(ethoxycarbonylmethyl)pyrrole-2,4dicarboxylate, 927-32
- ISOXAZOLÓPYRIDAZINE
- Pyridazine chemistry. Part 28. Synthesis of pyrazolo- and isoxazolopyridazines starting from 5-aminopyridazin-4-yl aryl ketones, 169-7

KAURENE

- Plecostonol, a new ent-kaurene diterpenoid from Plectranthus coesta Buch-Ham, 655-8
- **KAURENOID**
- Structures of ememogin and trichorabdonin, minor diterpenoids from Rabdosia trichocarpa, 689-94
- **KETIMINE**
- Stereochemical and mechanistic aspects of the base-catalysed decomposition of N-alkyloxaziridines to form NH ketimines, 867-72

KETOL

- Knoevenagel reactions with β-oxo acids. Regiospecific enol equivalents for syntheses of α,β -unsaturated ketones and of some β-ketols, 2137-42
- **KETONE**
- The synthesis of ketones via α -silyl sulphides, 195–204
- Reductive cleavage of arylcyclopropyl ketones, 1445-52
- Thiadiazoles and dihydrothiadiazoles. Part 5. Synthesis of 2,3dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazoles by reaction of aldehydes or ketones with thioaroylhydrazines, 1499-506
- Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 6. Selective oxidation of steroids and related compounds, 1797-804
- Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 7. On the mechanism of the degradation of the cholesterol side-chain to 20ketone by oxidation with the Gif system, 1805-8
- Nucleophilic addition to 4,5-dihydroimidazoles: a ketone synthesis via tetrahydrofolate coenzyme models, 1995-8
- Knoevenagel reactions with β-oxo acids. Regiospecific enol equivalents for syntheses of α,β -unsaturated ketones and of some β-ketols, 2137 42 **KETONE ENOLISATION**
- Effect of a β -silyl group on the regiochemistry of enolisation of ketones, 1637 42
- KHAT
- New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531–4 KINETIC CONTROL

- Kinetic and thermodynamic control in the lithiation of 2,6dimethylchromone, and selective lithiations in 2-(xfuryl)chromones and in furanochromones related to khellin, 1707 - 14
- A new type of Dimroth rearrangement: formation of 1,2-dihydro-3H-quinazolone 4-oximes from 4-amino-1,2-dihydroquinazoline 3-oxides, 2163-8

KINETIC ISOTOPE EFFECT

Stereochemical and mechanistic aspects of the base-catalysed decomposition of N-alkyloxaziridines to form NH ketimines, 867-72

KINETIC TEMPLATE EFFECT

Further studies of the kinetic template effect in the metal ioncatalysed reactions of ortho-donor-substituted aryl halides with tertiary phosphines. Structural requirements of the template, 1989-94

KLEBSIELLA AEROGENES

Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the a-acetolactate decarboxylase of Klebsiella aerogenes, 105-8

KNOEVENAGEL REACTION

Knoevenagel reactions with β -oxo acids. Regiospecific enol equivalents for syntheses of α , β -unsaturated ketones and of some β-ketols, 2137–42

LABELLING

- Synthesis of the [2H]-labelled urinary lignans, enterolactone and enteroiol, and the phytoestrogen daidzein and its metabolites equol and O-demethylangolensin, 95–8 Partial synthesis of $[1\beta,2\beta^{-2}H_2]$ -, $[2\beta^{-2}H]$ -, and $[2\alpha^{-2}H]$ -gibberellin
- A₁, 309–14
- Preparation of selectively isotopically labelled β-hydroxypropionic acid, 521-4
- Synthesis of [26,28-²H₆]crinosterol, a synthetic intermediate of [26,28-²H₆]brassinolide and [26,28-²H₆]castasterone, 591-4 Selectively ¹³C-enriched 2,4-diamino-5-(3,4,5-
- trimethoxybenzyl)pyrimidine (trimethoprim) and 2,4diaminopyrimidine, 747-52
- Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid retrorsine, 983-8
- Tritiated peptides. Part 15. Synthesis of tritium labelled biologically active analogues of somatostatin, 989-1004
- Specific covalent fixation of chelating agents on peptides, 1061-4
- Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8
- Synthesis of L-glutamic acid stereospecifically labelled at C-4 with tritium: stereochemistry of tritium release catalyzed by the vitamin K-dependent carboxylase in the absence of carboxylation, 1323-8 Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose
- rings of neomycin B, 1383–90
- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2pentamethylene-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one, 1465-70
- Preparation of selectively isotopically labelled β-hydroxypropionic acid, 1541-2
- The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845-54

LACTAM

- Simple and condensed β -lactams. Part 5. The synthesis of some (5RS,6SR)-2-(2-formylaminoethylthio)-6-(2-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-yl)carbapenem-3-carboxylic acid derivatives and related compounds, 221-8
- 1,3-Dipolar addition reactions of 6-ethylideneolivanic acid
- derivatives with diazomethane and acetonitrile oxide, 421-8 Synthesis of derivatives of aza[14]annulene, aza[16]annulene, aza[18]annulene, aza[20]annulene, and aza[22]annulene, diatropic and paratropic vinylogues of pyridine, 933-46
- Olivanic acid analogues. Part 4. Cycloaddition reactions of *p*-nitrobenzyl 7-oxo-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]hept-2-ene-2-carboxylate, and synthesis of the 8-oxo-1-azatricyclo[4.2.0.0^{2.4}]octane-2carboxylate system, 973-82
- cycloadditions. Part 9. Preparation of the 7-oxo-1,3-diazabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate and 8-oxo-1,3diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octane-2-carboxylate ring systems, 1077-96
- Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 10. The 9-0x0-6-thia-1,3
 - diazabicyclo[5.2.0]nonene, 8-oxo-5-thia-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene, and 8-oxo-5-oxa-1,3-
- diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene ring systems, 1097–100 Simple and condensed β -lactams. Part 7. Side chain extensions of some azetidin-2-one derivatives, and the formation of Melillo's lactone, a strategic intermediate in the total synthesis of thienamycin, from 3-acetyl-1-benzyl-4-cyanomethylazetidin-2-one, 1453-8

22

factor in the determination of the sense of asymmetric induction,

LIVERWORT

7E-ene, 809–14

LOSSEN REARRANGEMENT

Structures of *ent*-herbertane sesquiterpenoids displaying antifungal properties from the liverwort *Herberta adunca*, 701–10 Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts *Barbilophozia floerkei*, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18-

diepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-

Reaction of carbanions with N-tosyloxyphthalimide. Formation of

dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8S

3,3-disubstituted quinoline-2,4-diones, 13–6

chloride, 585-90 Macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues. Synthesis and stereochemistry of (12R,14S)- and (12S,14R)-12,14-dimethyl-1,2didehydrocrotalanine. X-Ray molecular structure of the (12S, 14R)-isomer, 1261–6

Synthesis of macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues from (-)-(7R,8R)-1-chloromethyl-1,2-didehydro-7-hydroxypyrrolizidinium

General method for the preparation of α -methylene- γ butyrolactones from (R)- and (S)-1,2-isopropylideneglycer-

LANTHANOID SALT

aldehydes, 387-92 LACTONISATION

1,2-Regioselective reduction of α , β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds with lithium aluminium hydride in the presence of lanthanoid salts, 1929-32

LASERPITIUM HALLERI

- Structural and conformational studies on sesquiterpenoid esters from Laserpitium halleri Crantz subsp. halleri, 1363-72
- LEAD (1V) ACÉTATE Preparation of 1,2-benzisoxazole 2-oxides, 1665-8
- LEAD TETRA-ACETATE
- Oxidative transformation of pyrazole into triazole. Novel synthesis of 4-cyano-2H-1,2,3-triazole derivatives, 1379-82
- LECANORA GANGALEOIDES
- Phytochemical examination of the lichen, Lecanora gangaleoides Ňyl, 1491–4
- LENNOXAMINE
- A simple total synthesis of the isoindolobenzazepine alkaloids lennoxamine and chilenamine, 785-8

LEOIDIN

- Phytochemical examination of the lichen, Lecanora gangaleoides Ňyl, 1491–4
- LEUKOTRIENE
 - Regiochemistry of nucleophilic opening of β-substituted styrene oxides with thiolate anions: model experiments in the synthesis of leukotriene analogues, 567-74
- Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration;
- preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809-16
- LEVAMIŠOLĖ
- Sodium nitrite reactivity. Part 3. Reaction with levamisole, 1901-4 LICHEN
- Phytochemical examination of the lichen, Lecanora gangaleoides Nyl, 1491–4 LIGNAN
- A natural phenolic lignan from *Tinospora cordifolia* Miers, 1181–6 LINDERONE
 - Oxidative rearrangement of quinochalcones. Part 2. A facile synthesis of linderone, 633-8
- LIPIĎ
- Synthesis of glycerophosphonolipids containing aminoalkylphosphonic acids, 765–70 LITHIATED OLEFIN

The effect of an electron-donating β -substituent on the

configurational stability and reactivity of vinyl carbanions, 2027-

LITHIATION

- The generation and reactions of 2-lithiobutadiene with aldehydes, 1129-32
- Kinetic and thermodynamic control in the lithiation of 2,6dimethylchromone, and selective lithiations in 2-(xfuryl)chromones and in furanochromones related to khellin, 1707-14
- The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845-

LITHIOBUTADIENE

The generation and reactions of 2-lithiobutadiene with aldehydes, 1129-32

LITHIOFORMANILIDE

Two new oxindole syntheses, 349-60

LITHIUM

Synthesis of 4-ylidenebutenolides. A practical route to 2-en-4-ynoic acid intermediates based on conjugate addition of alkynyl-lithium reagents, 2133-6

LITHIŬM ALKYL

Asymmetric conjugate addition of organometallic reagents in the presence of tertiary amines to chiral α,β -unsaturated amido carboxylic acids. Addition order of reagents as an unprecedented

- Migration of the amino group in the base-induced rearrangements of N-(aminophosphinoyl)-O-sulphonylhydroxyl-amines, 2169–72 LUMAZINE Synthesis of bis(trifluoromethylated) pyrazine-containing nitrogen heterocycles from hexafluorobiacetyl and ortho-diamines. Stabilization of the covalent dihydrates of pteridines and
 - pyrido[3,4-b]pyrazines by trifluoromethyl groups, 1043-50 Synthesis of 6,7-bis(trifluoromethyl)-8-substituted pteridine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (lumazine) hydrates from 4,5-diaminouracil hydrochlorides and perfluorobutane-2,3-dione. Stabilization of the transmolecular covalent hydrates of 8-substituted pteridinediones by trifluoromethyl groups, 1051-4
- LUPININE
- Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8 LYNGBYA MAJUSCULA
- Synthesis of (+)-malyngolide from (+)-tartaric acid, 581-4 MACASSAR EBÓNY
- Ebenaceae extractives. Part 9. New naphthoquinones and binaphthylquinones from macassar ebony, 675-82
- MACROCYCLE
 - Synthesis and phase-transfer property of macrocyclic polythiaether sulphoxides, 465-70
 - Synthesis of macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues from (-)-7*R*,8*R*)-1-chloromethyl-1,2-didehydro-7-hydroxypyrrolizidinium chloride, 585-90
 - Cation-binding properties of new armed macrocyclic host molecules and their applications to phase-transfer reactions and cation membrane transport, 1033–8

MACROLIDE

- Model studies on the synthesis of medium-sized and large carbocycles using the Ireland enolate Claisen rearrangement, 161 - 8
- A stereospecific synthesis of advanced precursors of the dictyol diterpenes using the alicyclic Claisen rearrangement, 1933-8

MALEIC ANHYDŘIDE

- New syntheses of pulvinic acids via Reformatsky-type reactions with aryl methoxymaleic anhydrides, 2127-32
- New syntheses of pulvinic acids via Reformatsky-type reactions with aryl methoxymaleic anhydrides, 2127-32

MALYNGOLIDE

Synthesis of (+)-malyngolide from (+)-tartaric acid, 581–4

MANNICH RÈACTIÓN Synthesis of quinolizidines and indolizidines via an intramolecular Mannich reaction, 447-54

- MARINE STEROID
- Highly hydroxylated marine steroids from the starfish Archaster typicus, 665–70

MASS SPECTROMETRY

- Bannucine—a new dihydroindole alkaloid from Catharanthus roseus (L) G.Don, 923-6
- Structure elucidation of two triterpenoid tetrasaccharides from Androsace saxifragifolia, 1527-32
- Californium-252 plas desorption mass spectrometry as an aid in the synthesis of a series of adenosine and xanthine conjugates, 2143-

MCMURRY REACTION

Crossed coupling of functionalised ketones by low valent titanium (the McMurry reaction): a new stereoselective synthesis of Tamoxifen, 475-8

MELANIN CONCENTRATING HORMONE

Peptide synthesis. Part 9. Solid-phase synthesis of melanin concentrating hormone using a continuous-flow polyamide method, 361-8

MELDRUM'S ACID

- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2pentamethylene-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one, 1465-70 MELIACEAE
- Two new insect growth regulator meliacins from Azadirachta indica A. Juss (Meliaceae), 1021–6

MEMBRANE-ACTIVE

Search for new membrane-active substances: synthesis of tropan-3ols with alkyl, alkenyl and alkenynyl groups at the bridgehead, 45-50

MEMBRANE TRANSPORT

Cation-binding properties of new armed macrocyclic host molecules and their applications to phase-transfer reactions and cation membrane transport, 1033-8

MENISPERMACEÀE

- A natural phenolic lignan from Tinospora cordifolia Miers, 1181-6 MERCURY
 - Reactions of 3-aryl-1-(tetrazol-5'-yl)triazenes with some electrophiles: mercury derivatives and fragmentations: a new route to aryl diazocyanides, 1101-6

MESOGEN

Regiospecific synthesis of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexasubstituted triphenylenes by oxidative photocyclisation of 3,3",4,4',4",5'-hexasubstituted :2'1"-terphenyls, 721-4

METABOLITE

- Secondary mould metabolites. Part 15. Structure elucidation of rubellins A and B, two novel anthraquinone metabolites from Mycosphaerella rubella, 255-60
- Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525-30
- The structure of albidin—an X-ray crystallographic study, 1145–6 Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium

aurantiogriseum, 1891–4 METAL-ION CATALYSIS

Further studies of the kinetic template effect in the metal ioncatalysed reactions of ortho-donor-substituted aryl halides with tertiary phosphines. Structural requirements of the template, 1989_9

METALLATION

Dihydroimidazoles in synthesis: C-alkylation of 1-benzyl-2-(alithioalkyl)-4,5-dihydroimidazoles and a synthesis of alkanoic acids, 205-10 METALLODIPOLE

X=Y-ZH Systems as potential 1,3-dipoles. Part 6. Metallo-1,3dipoles. Cycloadditions of divalent metal complexes of glycine and alanine imines to electronegative olefins, 1669-76

METAL-STABILISED RADICAL

Coenzyme models. Part 43. New metal-stabilised radicals of a flavin with a fused pyridine moiety which serves also as a metal chelation site in the oxidised state, 1825-32

METHANE

Synthesis of diethyl alkoxymethylphosphonates via Lewis acid promoted regiospecific cleavage of alkoxy-4-chlorophenoxymethanes, 1065-8 METHANOBENZAZOCINE

Benzomorphan-related compounds. Part 21. Synthesis of 7,8benzomorphans via 2-aryl-4-piperidones, 1533–40 METHANOINDENOPYRIDINE

Synthesis of 2,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-3,9-methano-1H-indeno[2,1c]pyridine and some N-substituted derivatives, 1027-32 METHOXY SHIFT

Photochromic systems. Part 2. Studies on the photoreactions and the photopolychromic properties of (E)-(2,5-dimethoxyphenylsubstituted)methylene isopropylidenesuccinic anhydrides, 1599-

MICHAEL ADDITION

A synthesis of functionalised tricyclo[5.2.2.0^{1.5}]undecenes related to the isoeremolactone skeleton, 629-32

MICHAEL REACTION

- Highly stereocontrolled construction of
- tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1.6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543-50
- An enantioselective total synthesis of (+)-atisirene by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 2151-62

MIGRATION

Reactions potentially related to coenzyme B_{12} dependent rearrangements: observations on the radical [1,2]-acyl and -thiol

ester migrations, 1139-44

- MIGRATORY APTITUDE Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High
 - migratory aptitude of sulphur substituents, 501–6 -Quinonoid compounds. Part 19. Relative migratory aptitudes for doubly and triply bonded groups in 1,3-
 - dimethyldibenz[e,g]indenes, 1471-8 Relative migratory aptitudes of doubly and triply bonded groups in a cycloheptatriene system, 1479-90

MITSUNÓBU

The reaction of diols with triphenylphosphine and di-isopropyl azodicarboxylate. Part 1. Formation of cyclic phosphoranes from 1,3- and 1,4-diols, 437-46

MO CALCULATIONS

Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753–8 MOLECULAR GRAPHICS

The design and synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor cilazapril and related bicyclic compounds, 1011-20

MOLECULAR MECHANICS

Dolabellane diterpenoids from the liverworts Barbilophozia floerkei, B. lycopodioides, and B. attenuata: spectroscopic and X-ray studies of structure, stereochemistry, and conformation. X-Ray molecular structure of 3S,4S;7S,8S-diepoxy-10R,18dihydroxydollabellane, 18-acetoxy-3S,4S;7S,8S-

diepoxydolabellane, and 10R,18-diacetoxy-3S,4S-epoxydolabell-7E-ene, 809-14

Regioselective transannular cyclization of Deslongchamps's diketone. New entries to polycyclic cage structures: reductive opening of a cyclobutyl ketone with lithium in liquid ammonia and its photochemical rearrangement to a bridged cyclopentyl ether, 2055–68 MOLECULAR OXYGEN

Functionalization of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 4. The Gif system for selective oxidation using molecular oxygen, 947-

MONOCHAETIA COMPTA

A reinvestigation of the structure of monochaetin, a metabolite of Monochaetia compta, 1975–6

MONOCHAETIN

A reinvestigation of the structure of monochaetin, a metabolite of Monochaetia compta, 1975–6

MORPHINAN

Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aα-hexahydro-6,7dimethoxyphenanthrene-4a\beta-carbonitrile, 1373-8

MUSTARD

Synthesis and cyclization reactions of 4-[bis(2hydroxyethyl)amino]-9-(3-dimethylaminopropylamino)-1nitroacridines: approaches to the synthesis of 'Nitracrine Mustard', 1055-60

MYCOSPHÁERELLA RUBELLA

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 15. Structure elucidation of rubellins A and B, two novel anthraquinone metabolites from Mycosphaerella rubella, 255–60

NADH MÖDEL

NADH Model studies. Part 2. Cationic hydrogenations using acridan derivatives as hindered NADH models, 1273-6 Coenzyme model studies. Part 3. Transimination and reduction using NADH models, 2091–4 NAPHTHALENEDICARBOXIMIDE

Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771–80

NAPHTHALENONE

The photochemistry of 2-acetoxynaphthalen-1(2H)-ones, 1789–96 The photochemistry of 2,2-dimethyl- and 2-aryl-2methylnaphthalen-1(2H)-ones. Substitution requirement for the

oxadi-π-methane rearrangement, 2011-6 NAPHTHOQUINONE

Reaction of 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone with aldehydes.

Synthesis of 2-hydroxy-3-alk-1-enylnaphthoquinones, 659-64 Structural influences on the isomerization of 4-benzyl- and 4-allyl-

1,2-naphthoquinones to quinonemethides and their Quinones. Part 11. The reaction of o-aminothiophenol with o-

benzo- and o-naphtho-quinones: a new route to 1Hphenothiazin-1-ones, 2233-42

NAPHTHYRIDINE

Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753–8 NEEM

- Two new insect growth regulator meliacins from Azadirachta indica A. Juss (Meliaceae), 1021–6
- **NEIGHBOURING-GROUP PARTICIPATION**
 - Synthesis of cyclic ethers via bromine assisted epoxide ring expansion, 1277-82 Cyclization of 3,3;20,20-bis(ethylenedioxy)-C-nor-9,11-seco-5a-
 - pregnane-9ß,11-diol into 11-oxa-5a,17a-pregnane-3,20-dione, 291-4

NEOHESPERIDIN DIHYDROCHALCONE

The X-ray crystal and molecular structure of neohesperidin dihydrochalcone sweetener, 843-8

NEOMYCIN

- Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose rings of neomycin B, 1383-90
- NEOSÁMINE
- Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose rings of neomycin B, 1383-90
- NEZUKONE
 - A photochemical route to 4-alkyltropones including nezukone, 2005-8

NICANDRA

Synthetic approaches to the ring system of nicandra (benzenoid ring D) steroids, 261–8

- NICANDRA PHYSALOIDES
- Synthetic approaches to the ring system of nicandra (benzenoid ring D) steroids, 261–8 NICKELOCENE–DIMETHYL
- ACETYLENEDICARBOXYLATE NICKEL Reactions of the nickelocene-dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate adduct: a route to -substituted norbornadienes, 157-60
- NIRURINE
- X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of nirurine, a novel alkaloid related to the securinega alkaloid skeleton, from Phyllanthus niruri (Euphorbiaceae), 1551-6
- NITRACRINE
 - Synthesis and cyclization reactions of 4-[bis(2hydroxyethyl)amino]-9-(3-dimethylaminopropylamino)-1nitroacridines: approaches to the synthesis of 'Nitracrine Mustard', 1055-60
- NITRATION
 - Nitroacetamidation of dienes by indirect electrochemical nitration, 79 - 82
- NITRENE
- Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483-90
- Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides, 491-6
- Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High migratory aptitude of subhur substituents, 501-6Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the
- decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8
- Intramolecular reactions of N-nitrenes with alkynes: conformational anchoring in spiro-fused 2H-azirines, 1215–24
- Oxidative rearrangement of N-aminopyrazoles to 1,2,3-triazines, 1249 - 54
- Oxidative transformation of pyrazole into triazole. Novel synthesis of 4-cyano-2H-1,2,3-triazole derivatives, 1379-82

NITRENIUM ION

- Direct amination. Part 2. Reaction of 2-phenylindole with primary aromatic amines. A chemical and electrochemical investigation, 607 - 10
- N- and C-Attacks of phenylnitrenium ions generated from phenyl azides in the presence of trifluoroacetic acid and/or trifluoromethanesulphonic acid, 611-8

NITRILE OXIDE

Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6

NITRILE YLIDE

Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 3. Isolation of azirine trimers (1,3,8-triazatricyclo[4.3.0.0^{3.5}]non-7-enes) and intramolecular interception of nitrile ylides by neighbouring π bonds or nucleophiles, 1119-22

- NITROACETAMIDATION
- Nitroacetamidation of dienes by indirect electrochemical nitration, 79 - 82

NITRO AZIDE

Radical-nucleophilic $(S_{RN}1)$ reactions. Part 4. Preparation, reactions, and electron spin resonance studies of a-nitro azides, 555-66

NITRONE

Isatogens: crystal structure, electron density calculations, and ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1005-10

Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 NITROSATION

- Ring contraction of 1,2,6-thiadiazines to 1,2,5-thiadiazoles: synthesis of 2-substituted 4-amino-2,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1,2,5-thiadiazole 1,1dioxides, 643-6
- NITROSOLYSIS

Nitrosolysis of tertiary amines: piperidines, piperazines, bisdimethylaminoalkanes, and functionalized

methyldialkylamines, 1751-4

NITROXIDE

- Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 N.M.R.
 - Preparation and determination of configuration of 3-halogeno-3methyl-5a-cholestane epimers, 251-4
 - Secondary mould metabolites. Part 15. Structure elucidation of rubellins A and B, two novel anthraquinone metabolites from Mycosphaerella rubella, 255-60
 - Partial synthesis of $[1\beta,2\beta^{-2}H_2]$ -, $[2\beta^{-2}H]$ -, and $[2\alpha^{-2}H]$ -gibberellin A₁, 309–14
 - Carbocyclic 2'-deoxyribonucleoside analogues: assignment of epimeric configuration and conformation by ¹H nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 405–10 Synthesis of (25S)-[26-²H₁]cholesterol and ¹H n.m.r. signal
 - assignments of the pro-R and pro-S methyl groups at C-25, 411-
 - Structure elucidation and absolute configuration of the tyledosides, bufadienolide glycosides from *Tylecodon grandiflorus*, 429-36 The reaction of diols with triphenylphosphine and di-isopropyl
 - azodicarboxylate. Part 1. Formation of cyclic phosphoranes from 1,3- and 1,4-diols, 437-46
 - New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531-4
 - Reaction of 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone with aldehydes. Synthesis of 2-hydroxy-3-alk-1-enylnaphthoquinones, 659-64
 - Highly hydroxylated marine steroids from the starfish Archaster typicus, 665-70
 - Photo-oxidation of 7-methylbenz[c]acridine in methanol. Identification of two primary photoproducts, 741–6 Selectively ¹³C-enriched 2,4-diamino-5-(3,4,5-
 - trimethoxybenzyl)pyrimidine (trimethoprim) and 2,4diaminopyrimidine, 747-52
 - N.m.r. assignments, conformation, and absolute configuration of ditryptophenaline and model dioxopiperazines, 861-6
 - 30-Acetoxy-N^a-benzoylbuxidienine—a new alkaloid from the leaves of Buxus papilosa, 919-22 Bannucine—a new dihydroindole alkaloid from Catharanthus roseus
 - (L) G.Don, 923-6
 - Novel rearrangement of an isoxazole to a pyrrole. X-ray molecular structure of diethyl 5-(ethoxycarbonylmethyl)pyrrole-2,4dicarboxylate, 927-32Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation
 - of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid retrorsine, 983-
 - Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8
 - Oxidative rearrangement of N-aminopyrazoles to 1,2,3-triazines, 1249-54
 - Structure elucidation of two triterpenoid tetrasaccharides from Androsace saxifragifolia, 1527–32
 - Bufadienolide glycosides of the crassulaceae. Structure and stereochemistry of orbicusides A-C, novel toxic metabolites of Cotyledon orbiculata, 1633-6
 - Sodium nitrite reactivity. Part 3. Reaction with levamisole, 1901-
 - A reinvestigation of the structure of monochaetin, a metabolite of Monochaetia compta, 1975–6
 - egioselective transannular cyclization of Deslongchamps's diketone. New entries to polycyclic cage structures: reductive opening of a cyclobutyl ketone with lithium in liquid ammonia

N.M.R. (contd)

- and its photochemical rearrangement to a bridged cyclopentyl ether, 2055-68
- Synthesis and structure determination of products from addition of dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate to 2,3-dihydro-2-thio-oxoquinazolin-4(1H)-one. X-Ray molecular structure of the dimethyl esters of 1,2-dihydro-5-oxo-5H-thiazolo-[3 a]quinazoline-1,2-dicarboxylic, 2,3-dihydro-5-oxo-5Hthiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic, and 5-oxo-5*H*-thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic acids, 2095–100 Preparation and some reactions of substituted thieno[3,4-b]furans,
- 2223-32

N.O.E.

- Carbocyclic 2'-deoxyribonucleoside analogues: assignment of epimeric configuration and conformation by ¹H nuclear magnetic
- Construct System, 973-82

NONATETRAENE

3-Alkoxypropenals as precursors in the synthesis of conjugated and semiconjugated polyenes: methyl-substituted octa-and nonatetraenes, 1203-

NORBORNÁDIENE

- Reactions of the nickelocene-dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate adduct: a route to 7-substituted norbornadienes, 157-60
- Synthesis and use of 7-substituted norbornadienes for the preparation of prostaglandins and prostanoids, 889–900

NORBORNANE

Furazan N-oxides. Part 3. Synthesis of di-isocyanates from strained norbornane furazan N-oxides, 601-6

NUCLEOPHILIC REACTIVITY

The effect of an electron-donating β -substituent on the configurational stability and reactivity of vinyl carbanions, 2027-36

NUCLEOSIDE

- Synthesis of carbocyclic C-nucleoside analogues from 8,9,10trinorborn-5-en-2-ol, 393-8
- Synthesis of the carbocyclic analogue of the antiviral nucleoside (E)-5-(2-bromovinyl)-2'-deoxyuridine, 399-404
- C-Núcleoside studies. Part 19. The synthesis of the β-D-
- xylofuranosyl analogue of formycin, 1267-72 Synthesis of spiroepoxynucleosides, 1297-302

OCITOL

- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 1. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 815–22
- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 6. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the epoxidation of unsaturated precursors, 1677-80

OCTATETRAENE

3-Alkoxypropenals as precursors in the synthesis of conjugated and semiconjugated polyenes: methyl-substituted octa-and nonatetraenes, 1203-8

OCTOSE

- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 1. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 815–22
- Higher-carbon sugars. Part 6. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the epoxidation of unsaturated precursors, 1677-80

OLEFIN

- Amidoselenation of olefins via hydroxyselenation: reactions using nitriles in reagent quantity and the synthesis of β -
- (acrylamido)alkyl phenyl selenides, 343–8 Photocyclization of NN-dialkyl β , γ -unsaturated amides. 1,6-Hydrogen transfer via charge-transfer states, 1165-70

Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isometrically pure β - and γ substituted glutamic acids via glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865–72 OLIVACINE

New synthesis of olivacine via heteroarylation, 99–104 OLIVANIC ACID

,3-Dipolar addition reactions of 6-ethylideneolivanic acid derivatives with diazomethane and acetonitrile oxide, 421-8 ORBICUSIDE

Bufadienolide glycosides of the crassulaceae. Structure and stereochemistry of orbicusides A-C, novel toxic metabolites of Cotyledon orbiculata, 1633-6

ORGANOLITHIUM

The preparation and lithiation of 1-halogenocyclopropenes, 1845-

ORGANOMETALLIC

Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50

ORGĂNOMETALLIC REAGENT

Asymmetric conjugate addition of organometallic reagents in the presence of tertiary amines to chiral a, b-unsaturated amido carboxylic acids. Addition order of reagents as an unprecedented factor in the determination of the sense of asymmetric induction, 759–64

OSMYLATION

Higher-carbon sugars. Part 1. The synthesis of some octose sugars via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 815-22

Higher-carbon sugars. Part 2. The synthesis of some decitols via the osmylation of unsaturated precursors, 823-8

OVERHAUSER

Adducts from quinones and diazoalkanes. Part 10. 2-Diazopropane and 2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone; structures and conformations of novel vinylic quinones and epoxides, 2217-22

OXABICYCLE

Chiral oxabicyclic systems from ribonolactone, 2279–86 Synthesis of (15*RS*)-11-deoxy-11-oxacarbacyclin methyl ester, 2287–

OXADIAZABICYCLO-OCTENE

Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 10. The 9-0x0-6-thia-1,3diazabicyclo[5.2.0]nonene, 8-oxo-5-thia-1,3diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene, and 8-oxo-5-oxa-1,3-diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene ring systems, 1097–100 OXADIAZOLE

Ring transformation of 1-[(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3yl)methyl]isoquinolines into 2-acylaminopyrazolo[5,1-

- a]isoquinolines, 9-12
- Heterocyclic rearrangements: rearrangement of N-(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)-β-enamino ketones into pyrimidine N-oxides, 17-20 OXA-DI-π-METHANE REARRANGEMENT

- A photochemical route to 4-alkyltropones including nezukone, 2005-8
- The photochemistry of 2,2-dimethyl- and 2-aryl-2-
- methylnaphthalen-1(2H)-ones. Substitution requirement for the oxadi- π -methane rearrangement, 2011–6

OXA STEROID

Cyclization of 3,3;20,20-bis(ethylenedioxy)-C-nor-9,11-seco-5apregnane-9β,11-diol into 11-oxa-5α,17α-pregnane-3,20-dione, 2291-4

OXAZIRIDINE

Stereochemical and mechanistic aspects of the base-catalysed decomposition of N-alkyloxaziridines to form NH ketimines,

OXAZOLE

Photochemistry of 4-acyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes. A novel photochemical 1,2-acyl migration in an enol ester. The synthesis of 2,5-dihydro-oxazole derivatives, 623-8

OXAZOLIDINONE

Synthesis and reduction of α-amino ketones derived from leucine, 1895–900

OXAZOLOQUINAZOLINE

Studies with Reissert compounds. Part 17. Mono-Reissert compound formation at the 1,2-position of the quinazoline system, 2295-304

- OXEŤANÉ
 - Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771-80
- OXETANONE
 - Free radical catalysed additions to the double bond of diketene: a synthesis of novel oxetan-2-ones, 2081-90

OXIDATION

- Oxidation of alkenes and sulphides with a series of hydroperoxides having electron-withdrawing substituents at the a-position, 173-
- Cyclizations of 1',8'-dimethyl-a,c-biladiene salts to give porphyrins: a study with various oxidizing agents, 277-80
- Functionalization of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 4. The Gif system for selective oxidation using molecular oxygen, 947-56
- Reactions of 3-aryl-1-(tetrazol-5'-yl)triazenes with some electrophiles: mercury derivatives and fragmentations: a new route to aryl diazocyanides, 1101-6
- The role of copper(II) salts in the oxidation of aryl-substituted alkenes by peroxydisulphate anion, 1209–14

J. CHEM. SOC. PERKIN TRANS. I SUBJECT INDEX 1986

OXIDATION (contd)

- Oxidation of 3-acetyl-5-methylthio-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4thiadiazole with *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid and nucleophilic thiadiazofe with *m*-choloperbehzoic acid and nucleophilic substitution of the oxidation product, 3-acetyl-5-methylsulphinyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole. *X*-Ray molecular structure of $(2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(R^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole and of $(1R^*,2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(S^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3,-ihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole 1-oxide, 1257- $(2S^*)$ -
- 1357-62 Oxidative transformation of pyrazole into triazole. Novel synthesis
- of 4-cyano-2H-1,2,3-triazole derivatives, 1379-82
- Regioselectivity of the reaction of 3-keto steroids with potassium superoxide, 1523-6
- Preparation of 1,2-benzisoxazole 2-oxides, 1665-8
- Oxidation of methyl podocarpate and methyl 12-hydroxyabietan-8,11,13-trien-18-oate with thallium(III) perchlorate, 1727-32
- Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 6. Selective oxidation of steroids and related compounds, 1797-804 Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 7. On the
- mechanism of the degradation of the cholesterol side-chain to 20ketone by oxidation with the Gif system, 1805-8
- The oxidation of 1-thioaroylsemicarbazides, 1873-80

OXIDATIVE ARYL MIGRATION

Application of oxidative aryl migration in organo-selenium and tellurium compounds to the synthesis of 2-arylpropanoic acids, 1983-8

OXIDATIVE COUPLING

Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S)-3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation of biphenyl and m-terphenyl analogues from Prosopis glandulosa ('Mesquite'), 1737–50 OXIDOPYRYLIUM

Synthesis of (\pm) -cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281-90

OXIME

- Photochemistry of the carbon-nitrogen double bond. Part 1. Carbon-nitrogen vs. carbon-carbon double bond isomerisation in the photochemistry of α,β -unsaturated oxime ethers: the benzylideneacetone oxime O-methyl ether system, 1691-4
- Reduction of oximes and aliphatic nitro compounds to imines for further in situ reactions: a novel synthesis of pyrroles and pyrrolin-2-ones, 2243-52

OXINDOLE

- Two new oxindole syntheses, 349-60
- Electrochemical oxidation of aromatic ethers. Part 11. The synthesis of phenanthropyrrolidines, 1197-202

OXO ACID

Knoevenagel reactions with β-oxo acids. Regiospecific enol equivalents for syntheses of α,β -unsaturated ketones and of some β-ketols, 2137-42

OXÓALKANOIC ACID

Thio- and seleno-lactonizations of alkynoic acids, 1999-2004 OXOAMIDE

Photochemical reaction of α -alkyl- β -oxoamides. Competitive γ - and δ-hydrogen abstraction by excited ketone carbonyl groups, 541-

OZONOLYSIS

Stereochemical studies on porphyrin *a*: assignment of the absolute configuration of a model porphyrin by degradation, 1565–80

PALLADIUM CATALYSIS

Palladium-catalysed allylic alkylation of allylic nitro compounds with stabilized carbanions, 1439–44

Reaction of diazonium salts with transition metals. Part 11. Palladium-catalyzed aryldesilylation of alkenylsilanes by arenediazonium salts, 1959-64

PALMATINE

Rearrangement of isoindolo[1,2-b][3]benzazepinium to dibenzo[a,g]quinolizinium ions: application to the total synthesis of (\pm) -tetrahydropalmatine, 781-4

PATERNO-BÜCHI REACTION

Photochemical reactions of N-benzoylformyl α,β -unsaturated amides, 1759-62

PENICILLANATE

Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (3*S*,8*aS*)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxo-5*H*,8*aH*-thiazolo[2,3-*b*][1,3]oxazine-3-carboxylate and (2*S*,5*S*)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6-dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187–94

- Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6structures of (3S,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (3S,7aR)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(4nitrophenyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195-202
- Some Lewis acid-catalysed reactions between 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and ketones, 2203-6
- Aspects of the chemistry of 6-diazopenicillanate S-oxide and S,Sdioxide, 2207-12

Synthesis of penicillanate dimers: An X-Ray crystal structure of a penicillanylidene-penicillanate, 2213-6 PENICILLIUM ALBIDUM

The structure of albidin—an X-ray crystallographic study, 1145–6 PENICILLIUM AURANTIOGRISEUM

Auranthine, a new benzodiazepinone metabolite of Penicillium aurantiogriseum, 1891-4

PENICILLIŬM WORTMANNII

- Viridin. Part 8. Structures of the analogues virone and wortmannolone, 1317–22 PENTACYCLOUNDECANE

Synthesis and rearrangements of the pentacyclo[5.4.0.0^{2.6}.0^{3,10}.0^{4.8}]undecane [1,2,4-trishomocubane] ring system, 291–8 **PENTANEDIONE**

- β-Diketone interactions. Part 1. Pentane-2,4-dione-diethylamine adduct. X-Ray structure reveals novel hydrogen-bonded dimer, 471_4
- PENTENEDIONE

Oxidative rearrangement of quinochalcones. Part 2. A facile synthesis of linderone, 633-8

PEPTIDE

- Peptide synthesis. Part 8. A system for solid-phase synthesis under low pressure continuous flow conditions, 125-38
- On the analysis of solute uptake in circulating diffusing systems by a curve fitting procedure, 139-44
- Synthesis of β-amino acid peptides. Part 4. Cyclo-peptides of βamino acids, 155–6
- N-Hydroxy amides. Part 5. Synthesis and properties of N-
- hydroxypeptides having leucine enkephalin sequences, 851–6 Tritiated peptides. Part 15. Synthesis of tritium labelled biologically active analogues of somatostatin, 989-1004
- Specific covalent fixation of chelating agents on peptides, 1061–4 Synthesis and antibiotic activity of a gramicidin S analogue
- containing bicyclic β-turn dipeptides, 1231-4 Inhibitors of porcine pancreatic elastase. Peptides incorporating a-

aza-amino acid residues in the P₁ position, 1655–64 PEPTIDE SYNTHESIS

Peptide synthesis. Part 9. Solid-phase synthesis of melanin concentrating hormone using a continuous-flow polyamide method, 361-8

PERFLUOROALKANENITRILE

Fluorocarbon derivatives of nitrogen. Part 13. Reaction of perfluoroalkanenitriles with pyridinium alkoxycarbonylmethylides: synthesis of perfluoroalkylated imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines (1-azaindolizines). X-Ray molecular structure of pyridinium 4,5-dihydro-4-oxo-2,6-bis(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-5-ylide, 1769–76

PEROXYDISULPHATE

The role of copper(II) salts in the oxidation of aryl-substituted alkenes by peroxydisulphate anion, 1209–14 PERYLENEQUINONE

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525-30

PETERSON ELIMINATION

trans-Cycloalkenes. Part 13. 1-Methylthiomethoxy-trans-cyclooctene and 1-methoxy-trans-cyclo-octene by Peterson elimination,

PETERSON REACTION

Synthesis of alkenes via the Peterson reaction, 183–94 PHASE-TRANSFER

- Cation-binding properties of new armed macrocyclic host molecules and their applications to phase-transfer reactions and cation membrane transport, 1033-8
- Preparations of perhydroimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-3-thiones and thiazole-5-spirocyclopropan-4(5H)-ones from thioureas and α,β dibromobutyryl chloride under phase-transfer conditions, 1733-6

PHASE TRANSFER CATALYSIS

Reactions of o-quinones with 2,5-dimethylthiophene-3,4diylbis(methylenetriphenylphosphonium chloride) in the presence of lithium hydroxide. Application of phase transfer catalysis, 415-20

Synthesis and phase-transfer property of macrocyclic polythiaether sulphoxides, 465-70

- PHASE-TRANSFER CATALYST
- Tetrakis-sulphoxides: a new type of phase-transfer catalyst for nucleophilic displacements and alkylations, 333–6 PHELLINUS POMACEUS

Two new triterpene acids from Phellinus pomaceus, 551-4 PHENACYLIDE

- Synthesis and properties of tetrazolium N-phenacylides, 1157-64 ynthesis and properties of tetrazolium N-phenacylides, 2009–10
- PHÉNANTHRÉNÉ
- Synthesis of a morphinan from a benzocyclobutene derivative. X-Ray structure of 3,3-ethylenedioxy-1,2,3,4,4a,10aa-hexahydro-6,7dimethoxyphenanthrene-4aβ-carbonitrile, 1373-8 PHENOLIC LIGNAN

- A natural phenolic lignan from *Tinospora cordifolia* Miers, 1181–6 PHENOTHIAZINONE
- Quinones. Part 11. The reaction of o-aminothiophenol with obenzo- and o-naphtho-quinones: a new route to 1H-phenothiazin-1-ones, 2233-42
- PHENOXASELENINE
- Novel heterocyclic systems. Part 21. Synthesis of 3-
- hydroxypyridine-2(1H)-selone and its application in the synthesis 1-azaphenoxaselenine and its substituted derivatives, 2075-80
- PHENYLPHOSPHORYLBIS(THIAZOLIDINETHIONE)
- Synthesis of novel streptonigrin 2-amide derivatives with 3,3'-(phenylphosphoryl)bis(1,3-thiazolidine-2-thione), 479-82

PHENYLTHIO MIGRATIÓN

Rearrangements of 2-phenylthioethanols with alkenyl, alkynyl, ester, and other functionalised alkyl substitutents at the migration origin: synthesis of γ -phenylthiocrotonate esters, 1695-706 **PHENYLTHIO SHIFT**

- Synthesis of *a*-phenylthio enones and esters of *a*-phenylthio alkenoic acids, 1939-46
- Reactions of x- or y-phenylthio substituted extended enolate anions derived from esters, 1947-58

PHEROMONE

Stereospecific diene synthesis using acetylene carbocupration; preparation of navel orangeworm pheromone and leukotriene analogues, 1809-16

PHOSPHĂTE

Synthesis of α - and γ -fluoroalkylphosphonates, 913–8

PHOSPHINE

Further studies of the kinetic template effect in the metal ioncatalysed reactions of ortho-donor-substituted aryl halides with tertiary phosphines. Structural requirements of the template, 1989-94

PHOSPHINIMIDE

Reaction of C-(triphenylphosphinimido)hydrazones with isocyanates as a route to 5-arylamino-and 5-alkylamino-1*H*-1,2,4-triazoles, 2177–80

PHOŚPHONAMÍDATE

Reactions of N-phenyl α -halogenophosphonamidates with alkoxide: migration of the anilino group from phosphorus to the α carbon atom, 1681-6 PHOSPHONATE

- Synthesis of diethyl alkoxymethylphosphonates via Lewis acid promoted regiospecific cleavage of alkoxy-4chlorophenoxymethanes, 1065-8
- Synthesis of a-fluorovinylphosphonates, 1417-24

The synthesis of a-fluoroalkylphosphonates, 1425-30

Reactions of N-phenyl α -halogenophosphonamidates with alkoxide: migration of the anilino group from phosphorus to the α carbon atom, 1681 6 PHOSPHONIC ACID

Synthesis of glycerophosphonolipids containing aminoalkylphosphonic acids, 765-70

PHOSPHORÁŇE

- The reaction of diols with triphenylphosphine and di-isopropyl azodicarboxylate. Part 1. Formation of cyclic phosphoranes from 1,3- and 1,4-diols, 437-46 Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-
- [1,2,4] triazines. The unexpected formation of Z,Z-1,
 - diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. X-Ray molecular structure of 7-(p-

PHOSPHOYLSULPHENAMIDE

O-Sulphonyl-N-phosphoylhydroxylamines: nucleophilic attack at nitrogen by dimethyl sulphide and allyl methyl sulphide leading to N-phosphoyl sulphilimines, 377-80

PHOTOADDITION

- Photochemical reaction of N-methylnaphthalene-1,8-dicarboximide with alkenes, dienes, and furans. Cyclobutane and oxetane formation, 771–80 PHOTOCHEMICAL 1,5-MIGRATION
- The photochemical 1,5-benzoyl migration in 2,2-diaryl-1,4,4-triphenyl-3-azabut-3-en-1-ones. A novel rearrangement in β , γ unsaturated enone systems, 799-804

PHOTOCHEMISTRY

- Photochemical reactivity of aldimines from 2,2-dimethyl-3-oxo-3phenylpropanal, 91-4 Synthesis and rearrangements of the pentacyclo[5.4.0.0^{2.6}.0^{3.10}.0^{4.8}]undecane [1,2,4-trishomocubane]
- ring system, 291-8
- Photochromic systems. Part 1. Photochemical studies on (E)-2isopropylidene-3-[1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)ethylidene]-succinic anhydride and related compounds, 315-20Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-
- azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio groups, 497–500
- Photochemical reaction of α -alkyl- β -oxoamides. Competitive γ and δ-hydrogen abstraction by excited ketone carbonyl groups, 541-
- Photochemistry of 4-acyloxy-2-azabuta-1,3-dienes. A novel photochemical 1,2-acyl migration in an enol ester. The synthesis of 2,5-dihydro-oxazole derivatives, 623-8
- Photochemistry of pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones: intramolecular γ hydrogen abstraction by the nitrogen of the imino group, 1147-
- Photocyclization of NN-dialkyl β,γ,-unsaturated amides. 1,6-Hydrogen transfer via charge-transfer states, 1165-70 Photochemistry of substituted cyclic enones. Part 5. 3-Aryl-5-(3-
- phenylprop-2-enyl)cyclopent-2-enones, 1235-42
- Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 27. rel-(1R,4R,5S)-5-Hydroxy-2azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexan-3-one and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1283–8 Cycloadditions in syntheses. Part 28. 2-Azabicyclo[2.2.0]hexane-3,5-
- dione and its derivatives: synthesis and transformation to azetidin-2-ones, 1289-96
- Photochemical synthesis of phenyl-2-thienyl derivatives, 1755-8 Photochemical reactions of N-benzoylformyl α,β-unsaturated
- amides, 1759-62
- The photochemistry of 2-acetoxynaphthalen-1(2H)-ones, 1789-
- A photochemical route to 4-alkyltropones including nezukone, 2005-8
- The photochemistry of 2,2-dimethyl- and 2-aryl-2methylnaphthalen-1(2H)-ones. Substitution requirement for the oxadi- π -methane rearrangement, 2011-6

PHOTOCHROMISM

- Photochromic systems. Part 1. Photochemical studies on (E)-2-isopropylidene-3-[1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)ethylidene]-succinic anhydride and related compounds, 315-20
- Photochromic systems. Part 2. Studies on the photoreactions and the photopolychromic properties of (E)-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl substituted)methylene isopropylidenesuccinic anhydrides, 1599-

PHOTOCYCLIZATION

- Photochemical reaction of α -alkyl- β -oxoamides. Competitive γ and δ-hydrogen abstraction by excited ketone carbonyl groups, 541-
- Regiospecific synthesis of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexasubstituted triphenylenes by oxidative photocyclisation of 3,3",4,4',4",5'-hexasubstituted 1,1':2'1"-terphenyls, 721–4 PHOTOCYCLOADDITION

- Photoproduct distribution spectrum of the sensitized photoreaction of 1,4-p-benzenonaphthalene, 885-8
- Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-6 Photochemical cycloaddition reactions of N-
- methyl(thiophthalimide) and N-methyl(dithiophthalimide) with alkenes, 2273-8

PHOTOISOMERISATION

Photochemistry of the carbon-nitrogen double bond. Part 1. Carbon-nitrogen vs. carbon-carbon double bond isomerisation in the photochemistry of α,β -unsaturated oxime ethers: the benzylideneacetone oxime O-methyl ether system, 1691–4

PHOTOLYSIS

- Thiophene S, N-ylides: a new versatile class of sulphimides, 233– 44
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 3. Isolation of azirine trimers (1,3,8-triazatricyclo[4.3.0.0^{3,5}]non-7-enes) and intramolecular interception of nitrile ylides by neighbouring π bonds or nucleophiles, 1119-22

PHOTO-OXIDATIÓN

- Photo-oxidation of 7-methylbenz[c]acridine in methanol. Identification of two primary photoproducts, 741-6
- Photochromic systems. Part 2. Studies on the photoreactions and the photopolychromic properties of (E)-(2,5-dimethoxyphenylsubstituted)methylene isopropylidenesuccinic anhydrides, 1599-

PHOTOREDUCTION

Novel radical couplings in the photoreduction of xanthenoid dyes with tribenzylamine, 671-4

PHTHALIMIDĚ

Reaction of carbanions with N-tosyloxyphthalimide. Formation of ,3-disubstituted quinoline-2,4-diones, 13-6

PHYLLANTHUS NIRURI

X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of nirurine, a novel alkaloid related to the securinega alkaloid skeleton, from *Phyllanthus* niruri (Euphorbiaceae), 1551-6

PHYTOESTROGEN

Synthesis of the [²H]-labelled urinary lignans, enterolactone and enterodiol, and the phytoestrogen daidzein and its metabolites equol and O-demethylangolensin, 95–8

PHYTOTOXIN

Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525–30 PINACOL REARRANGEMENT

Two new oxindole syntheses, 349-60

PIPERAZINE

- N.m.r. assignments, conformation, and absolute configuration of ditryptophenaline and model dioxopiperazines, 861-6
- Isolation of some new 3,6-dialkyl-1,4-dihydroxypiperazine-2,5diones from Aspergillus terreus, 901-4
- Stereochemistry of piperazine-2,5-dione formation by selfcondensation of DL-amino acid esters, 1557-60
- Nitrosolysis of tertiary amines: piperidines, piperazines, bisdimethylaminoalkanes, and functionalized methyldialkylamines, 1751–4

PIPERIDINE

- Nitrosolysis of tertiary amines: piperidines, piperazines, bisdimethylaminoalkanes, and functionalized
- methyldialkylamines, 1751-4

PIPERIDONE

Benzomorphan-related compounds. Part 21. Synthesis of 7,8benzomorphans via 2-aryl-4-piperidones, 1533-40

PISIFEROL

A total synthesis of (+)-pisiferol, 1311-6

PLANT-GROWTH PROMOTER

- Synthesis of teasterone and typhasterol, brassinolide-related steroids
- with plant-growth-promoting activity, 1833-6 Synthesis of 6-deoxohomodolichosterone, a new plant-growth-promoting steroid, 2269-72 PLASMA DESORPTION MASS SPECTROMETRY

Californium-252 plas desorption mass spectrometry as an aid in the synthesis of a series of adenosine and xanthine conjugates, 2143– 50

PLECOSTONOL

Plecostonol, a new ent-kaurene diterpenoid from Plectranthus coesta Buch-Ham, 655

PLECTRANTHUS COESTA

Plecostonol, a new ent-kaurene diterpenoid from Plectranthus coesta Buch-Ham, 655-8

PLEIADIENEQUINONE

- o-Pleiadienequinones. Part 2. Nucleophilic substitution reaction of o-pleiadienequinone with alcohols, 1965-74 PODAND
 - New metal cation-selective ionophores derived from calixarenes: their syntheses and ion-binding properties, 211-4

J. CHEM. SOC. PERKIN TRANS. I SUBJECT INDEX 1986

PODOCARPIC ACID

Oxidation of methyl podocarpate and methyl 12-hydroxyabietan-8,11,13-trien-18-oate with thallium(III) perchlorate, 1727-

POLYDIMETHYLACRYLAMIDE

Peptide synthesis. Part 9. Solid-phase synthesis of melanin concentrating hormone using a continuous-flow polyamide method, 361-8

POLY(DIMETHYLACRYLAMIDE) RESIN

Peptide synthesis. Part 8. A system for solid-phase synthesis under low pressure continuous flow conditions, 125-38

POLYEŇAL

3-Alkoxypropenals as precursors in the synthesis of conjugated and semiconjugated polyenes: methyl-substituted octa-and nonatetraenes, 1203-8

POLYENE

3-Alkoxypropenals as precursors in the synthesis of conjugated and semiconjugated polyenes: methyl-substituted octa-and nona-tetraenes, 1203-8

POLYKETIDE ANTIBIOTIC

A diastereoselective synthesis of the polyketide antibiotic citrinin using toluate anion chemistry, 2101–10

POLYTHIAETHER

Synthesis and phase-transfer property of macrocyclic polythiaether sulphoxides, 465-70

PORPHYRIN

- Cyclizations of 1',8'-dimethyl-a,c-biladiene salts to give porphyrins: a study with various oxidizing agents, 277-80
- Reactions of porphyrins with nitronium tetrafluoroborate in pyridine, 575-80
- Stereochemical studies on porphyrin a: assignment of the absolute configuration of a model porphyrin by degradation, 1565-80 PREGNANE

Cyclization of 3,3;20,20-bis(ethylenedioxy)-C-nor-9,11-seco-5apregnane-9 β ,11-diol into 11-oxa-5 α ,17 α -pregnane-3,20-dione, 2291–4

PRESQUALENE

Mechanism of formation of natural cyclopropanes: synthesis of postulated intermediates in presqualene and chrysanthemyl alcohol biosynthesis, 1817–24

PRODIGIOSENE

Synthesis of N-substituted prodigiosenes, 455–64

PRÓGESTERONE

A stereoselective total synthesis of 11-oxoprogesterone, a precursor to the corticosteroids, via an intramolecular cycloaddition reaction, 1621-6

PROPANAL

Photochemical reactivity of aldimines from 2,2-dimethyl-3-oxo-3phenylpropanal, 91-4

PROPANOIC ACID

Application of oxidative aryl migration in organo-selenium and -tellurium compounds to the synthesis of 2-arylpropanoic acids, 1983 - 8

PROPENALS

3-Alkoxypropenals as precursors in the synthesis of conjugated and semiconjugated polyenes: methyl-substituted octa-and nona-tetraenes, 1203-8

PROPIONATE

Preparation of selectively isotopically labelled β-hydroxypropionic acid. 521-4

PROPIONIC ACID

Preparation of selectively isotopically labelled β -hydroxypropionic acid, 1541-2

PROSOPIS GLANDULOSA

Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S)-3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation

of biphenyl and *m*-terphenyl analogues from Prosopis glandulosa ('Mesquite'), 1737-50

PROSTACYCLIN

Synthesis of (15RS)-11-deoxy-11-oxacarbacyclin methyl ester, 2287-

PROSTAGLANDIN

Synthesis and use of 7-substituted norbornadienes for the preparation of prostaglandins and prostanoids, 889-900

PROSTANOID

- Synthesis and use of 7-substituted norbornadienes for the
- preparation of prostaglandins and prostanoids, 889-900
- Synthesis of (15RS)-11-deoxy-11-oxacarbacyclin methyl ester, 2287-

PROTECTING GROUP

- Studies in the protection of pyrrole and indole derivatives, 2181-6 PROTOBERBERINE
- Chemical transformation of protoberberines. Part 9. A biomimetic synthesis of oxychelerythrine, dihydrochelerythrine, and chelerythrine from berberine, 2253-6

PROTODEDIAZONIATION

Selective reactions in the triazene series. Part 2. Protodediazoniation of arenediazonium salts with formamide, 873--6

PTERIDINE

- Synthesis of bis(trifluoromethylated) pyrazine-containing nitrogen heterocycles from hexafluorobiacetyl and ortho-diamines. Stabilization of the covalent dihydrates of pteridines and pyrido[3,4-b]pyrazines by trifluoromethyl groups, 1043-50
- Synthesis of 6,7-bis(trifluoromethyl)-8-substituted pteridine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (lumazine) hydrates from 4,5-diaminouracil hydrochlorides and perfluorobutane-2,3-dione. Stabilization of the transmolecular covalent hydrates of 8-substituted pteridinediones by trifluoromethyl groups, 1051–4

PTEROCARPAN

- Synthesis of (\pm) -isomedicarpin, (\pm) -homopterocarpin and tuberostan: a novel entry of 'hydrogenative cyclisation' into pterocarpans, 1561-4
- PULVINIC ACID
- New syntheses of pulvinic acids via Reformatsky-type reactions with aryl methoxymaleic anhydrides, 2127–32 PUMMERER REARRANGEMENT

- The synthesis of ketones via a-silyl sulphides, 195-204 PURINÉ
- nthesis of spiroepoxynucleosides, 1297-302
- X-Ray molecular structure of caissarone, a novel purine derivative from the sea anemone Bunodosoma caissarum Correa 1964, 2051-

PUTRESCINE

- Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid retrorsine, 983-8
- PYRAN
- Simple and condensed β -lactams. Part 7. Side chain extensions of some azetidin-2-one derivatives, and the formation of Melillo's lactone, a strategic intermediate in the total synthesis of thienamycin, from 3-acetyl-1-benzyl-4-cyanomethylazetidin-2-one, 1453 - 8

PYRANOBENZOPYRAN

Heterodiene cycloadditions of 3-acylchromones with enol ethers, 789--94

PYRAZOLE

- Oxidative rearrangement of N-aminopyrazoles to 1,2,3-triazines, 1249 54
- C-Nucleoside studies. Part 19. The synthesis of the β -Dxylofuranosyl analogue of formycin, 1267-72
- Oxidative transformation of pyrazole into triazole. Novel synthesis of 4-cyano-2/1-1,2,3-triazole derivatives, 1379-82 PYRAZOLOISOQUINOLINE

Ring transformation of 1-[(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3yl)methyl]isoquinolines into 2-acylaminopyrazolo[5,1-

a]isoquinolines, 9–12 **PYRAZOLOPYRIDAZINE**

Pyridazine chemistry. Part 28. Synthesis of pyrazolo- and isoxazolopyridazines starting from 5-aminopyridazin-4-yl aryl ketones, 169-72

PYRIDAZINYL ARYL KETONE

Pyridazine chemistry. Part 28. Synthesis of pyrazolo- and isoxazolopyridazines starting from 5-aminopyridazin-4-yl aryl ketones, 169-72

PYRIDOPYRAZINE

Synthesis of bis(trifluoromethylated) pyrazine-containing nitrogen heterocycles from hexafluorobiacetyl and ortho-diamines. Stabilization of the covalent dihydrates of pteridines and pyrido[3,4-b]pyrazines by trifluoromethyl groups, 1043-50 PYRIDOQUINAZOLINE

Studies with Reissert compounds. Part 17. Mono-Reissert compound formation at the 1,2-position of the quinazoline system, 2295 304

PYRÍMIDÍNE

- Heterocyclic rearrangements: rearrangement of N-(1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)-β-enamino ketones into pyrimidine N-oxides, 17-20 A regioselective synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazoles, 67-72

- Dihydropyrimidines. Part 6. 5-Acetyldihydropyrimidines via condensation of olefinic acetylacetones with amidines. Reinvestigation of Ruhemann's reaction, 83–90 Selectively ¹³C-enriched 2,4-diamino-5-(3,4,5-
- trimethoxybenzyl)pyrimidine (trimethoprim) and 2,4-diaminopyrimidine, 747–52
- Synthesis of spiroepoxynucleosides, 1297–302 PYRIMIDINONE
- Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50
- Photochemistry of pyrimidin-2(1H)-ones: intramolecular γ hydrogen abstraction by the nitrogen of the imino group, 1147-
- Heteroatom rearrangements. S,N, O,N, and N,N double rearrangements. X-Ray molecular structure of 5-cyano-6-methylthio-2,3-diphenylpyrimidin-4(3H)-one, 1187-96 **PYRIMIDOPYRIMIDOTRIAZINE**

- Heterocyclic studies. Part 44. Novel tricyclic compounds containing the pyrimido [5,4-d]-1,2,3-triazine system, 711-20 **PYRIMIDOTRIAZINE**
- Heterocyclic studies. Part 44. Novel tricyclic compounds containing the pyrimido[5,4-d]-1,2,3-triazine system, 711-20 **PYRIMIDOTRIAZINOTRIAZINE**
- Heterocyclic studies. Part 44. Novel tricyclic compounds containing the pyrimido [5,4-*a*]-1,2,3-triazine system, 711–20 **PYROLYSIS**

- 2,2-Disubstituted-1,2-dihydro-3H-indol-3-ones by base- and thermal-induced cyclisations of o-azidophenyl s-alkyl ketones and o-azidobenzoyl esters, 1107-12
- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2-pentamethylene-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one, 1465–70
- Flash vacuum pyrolysis of 5-(indol-2- and -3-ylmethylene)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-diones, 1651-4

PYRROLE

- Synthesis of N-substituted prodigiosenes, 455–64 Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio
- groups, 497–500 Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High migratory aptitude of sulphur substituents, 501-6
- Novel rearrangement of an isoxazole to a pyrrole. X-ray molecular structure of diethyl 5-(ethoxycarbonylmethyl)pyrrole-2,4-dicarboxylate, 927-32
- 3-Hydroxypyrroles and 1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-ones. Part 1. Formation and X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 1-cyclohexyl-2,2pentamethylene-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one, 1465-70
- Studies in the protection of pyrrole and indole derivatives, 2181-
- Reduction of oximes and aliphatic nitro compounds to imines for further in situ reactions: a novel synthesis of pyrroles and pyrrolin-2-ones, 2243–52 PYRROLIDINONE

Photochemical reaction of α-alkyl-β-oxoamides. Competitive γ- and δ-hydrogen abstraction by excited ketone carbonyl groups, 541-

PYRROLIDINOXYL

Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 PYRROLIZIDINE

- Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid retrorsine, 983-8
- Macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues. Synthesis and stereochemistry of (12R,14S)- and (12S,14R)-12,14-dimethyl-1,2didehydrocrotalanine. X-Ray molecular structure of the

(12S,14R)-isomer, 1261–6 PYRROLIZIDINE ALKALOID

Synthesis of macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues from (-)-(7R,8R)-1-chloromethyl-1,2-didehydro-7-hydroxypyrrolizidinium chloride, 585–90 PYRROLOTHIAZOLE

- Routes to pyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazoles. Rotational isomerism of pyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-5-carbaldehydes, 1255-60 Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-
- diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6aziridine- and spiro-6-oxiranepenicillanates. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (35,7aR)-2,2,2-

PYRROLOTHIAZOLE (contd)

trichloroethyl 2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6-(4-nitrophenyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195-202

PYRUVATE DECARBOXYLASE

Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the a-acetolactate decarboxylase of Klebsiella aerogenes, 105-8

QUINAZOLÍNE

Electron-deficient heteroaromatic ammonioamidates. Part 27. Quinazolinioamidates. Part 14. N-Amination of some quinazoline derivatives and some reactions of the resulting quinazolinioamides, 269-76

- A new type of Dimroth rearrangement: formation of 1,2-dihydro-3H-quinazolone 4-oximes from 4-amino-1,2-dihydroquinazoline 3-oxides, 2163-8
- Studies with Reissert compounds. Part 17. Mono-Reissert compound formation at the 1,2-position of the quinazoline system, 2295-304

QUINOCHALCONE

Oxidative rearrangement of quinochalcones. Part 2. A facile synthesis of linderone, 633-8

QUINODIMETHANE

Polycyclic biphenylenes. Part 6. Direct routes to benzo[b]biphenylene and related systems via cycloaddition reactions, 967–72 QUINOLINE

- Reaction of carbanions with N-tosyloxyphthalimide. Formation of
- 3,3-disubstituted quinoline-2,4-diones, 13-6 Stereochemistry of the tetrahydroquinolines from the condensation of methylaniline and glycolaldehyde, 1151-6
- Aromatic annelation by reaction of arylimidoyl radicals with alkynes: evidence for the intervention of a spirocyclohexadienyl radical in the synthesis of substituted quinolines, 1591-4

QUINOLIZIDINE

- Synthesis of quinolizidines and indolizidines via an intramolecular Mannich reaction, 447–54 Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of
- the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8 QUINONE

- Reactions of o-quinones with 2,5-dimethylthiophene-3,4diylbis(methylenetriphenylphosphonium chloride) in the presence of lithium hydroxide. Application of phase transfer catalysis, 415-20
- Structural influences on the isomerization of 4-benzyl- and 4-allyl-1,2-naphthoquinones to quinonemethides and their stereochemistry, 1627-32
- One-step synthesis and cation-dependent redox properties of new 'quinonoid macrocycles' bearing ion-binding polyether moieties, 2069–74

QUINONE EPOXIDE

RABDOSIA TRIĈHOCARPA

Structures of ememogin and trichorabdonin, minor diterpenoids from Rabdosia trichocarpa, 689-94

RADICAL

- Aromatic annelation by reaction of arylimidoyl radicals with alkynes: evidence for the intervention of a spirocyclohexadienyl radical in the synthesis of substituted quinolines, 1591-4
- The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 11. A new method for the generation of tertiary radicals from tertiary alcohols, 1603-12
- The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 12. Improved methods for the addition of carbon radicals to substituted allylic groups, 1613-20
- Free radical catalysed additions to the double bond of diketene: a synthesis of novel oxetan-2-ones, 2081–90

RADÍCAL ANION

Radical-nucleophilic $(S_{RN}1)$ reactions. Part 4. Preparation, reactions, and electron spin resonance studies of a-nitro azides, 55-66

RADICAL-CATION

The role of copper(II) salts in the oxidation of aryl-substituted alkenes by peroxydisulphate anion, 1209-14

RADICAL CHAIN REACTION

The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 9. Further radical chemistry of thiohydroxamic esters; formation of carbon-carbon bonds, 39-54

RADICAL COUPLING

Novel radical couplings in the photoreduction of xanthenoid dyes with tribenzylamine, 671-4

RADICAL CYCLIZATION

General synthetic route to γ -butyrolactones via stereoselective radical cyclization by organotin species, 1351-6

REDUCTION

- Chromium(II) reduction of trichloromethyl carbinols and their corresponding ethers: one-step synthesis of Z-vinyl chlorides, 733-40
- Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50
- Selective reactions in the triazene series. Part 2 Protodediazoniation of arenediazonium salts with formamide,
- 873-6 NADH Model studies. Part 2. Cationic hydrogenations using
- acridan derivatives as hindered NADH models, 1273-6 Mechanism of hydrogenolysis. Part 1. Catalytic hydrogenation of
- vinyl and aryltrifluoromethanesulphonates, 1595-8 Synthesis and reduction of a-amino ketones derived from leucine,
- 1895-900 1,2-Regioselective reduction of α , β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds with lithium aluminium hydride in the presence of lanthanoid salts, 1929-32
- Nucleophilic addition to 4,5-dihydroimidazoles: a ketone synthesis via tetrahydrofolate coenzyme models, 1995-8
- Coenzyme model studies. Part 3. Transimination and reduction using NADH models, 2091-4
- Reduction of oximes and aliphatic nitro compounds to imines for further in situ reactions: a novel synthesis of pyrroles and pyrrolin-2-ones, 2243-52

REDÚCTIVE CLEAVAGE

- Reductive cleavage of arylcyclopropyl ketones, 1445–52 **REFORMATSKY REACTION**
- New syntheses of pulvinic acids via Reformatsky-type reactions with aryl methoxymaleic anhydrides, 2127-32

REGIÓSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS

- A regioselective synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazoles, 67-72 REGIŎSELECTIVÍTY
 - Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in
 - regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50 o-Quinone methides. Part 3. X-Ray crystal structure and reactivity of a stable o-quinone methide in the E-configuration, 1391-6
 - Regioselectivity of the reaction of 3-keto steroids with potassium superoxide, 1523-6

REISSERT COMPOUND

Studies with Reissert compounds. Part 17. Mono-Reissert compound formation at the 1,2-position of the quinazoline system, 2295–304 RETINOID

- - Retinoids and related compounds. Part 9. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of retinal analogues involving the 11-cis-lockedcyclopentatrienylidene structure, 905–8

RETRONECINE

Macrocyclic pyrrolizidine alkaloid analogues. Synthesis and stereochemistry of (12R,14S)- and (12S,14R)-12,14-dimethyl-1,2-didehydrocrotalanine. X-Ray molecular structure of the (12S,14R)-isomer, 1261–6

RETRORSINE

Application of ²H n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the incorporation of ²H-labelled putrescines into the pyrrolizidine alkaloid retrorsine, 983–8 RHODOPSIN ANALOGUE

Retinoids and related compounds. Part 9. Synthesis and spectral characteristics of retinal analogues involving the 11-cis-lockedcyclopentatrienylidene structure, 905–8 RIBOFLAVIN

Biosynthesis of riboflavin and the role of acetoin (3hydroxybutan-2-one) in the formation of the o-xylene ring, 1459-64

RIBONOLACTONE

Chiral oxabicyclic systems from ribonolactone, 2279–86 Synthesis of (15RS)-11-deoxy-11-oxacarbacyclin methyl ester, 2287–

Adducts from quinones and diazoalkanes. Part 10. 2-Diazopropane and 2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone; structures and conformations of novel vinylic quinones and epoxides, 2217–22 QUINONE METHIDE

o-Quinone methides. Part 3. X-Ray crystal structure and reactivity of a stable o-quinone methide in the E-configuration, 1391-6

RING CURRENT

Synthesis of derivatives of aza[14]annulene, aza[16]annulene, aza[18]annulene, aza[20]annulene, and aza[22]annulene, diatropic and paratropic vinylogues of pyridine, 933-46

RING-OPENING

Metal-assisted reactions. Part 17. Ring-opening and dimerization of cyclic ethers by titanium halides, 1855-60

ROTÁTIONAL ISOMERISM

Routes to pyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazoles. Rotational isomerism of pyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-5-carbaldehydes, 1255–60 RUHEMANN'S REACTION

Dihydropyrimidines. Part 6. 5-Acetyldihydropyrimidines via condensation of olefinic acetylacetones with amidines. Reinvestigation of Ruhemann's reaction, 83-90

SCHIFF BASE

Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isometrically pure β - and γ substituted glutamic acids *via* glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865-72 SCHIFF'S BASE

Further studies of the kinetic template effect in the metal ioncatalysed reactions of ortho-donor-substituted aryl halides with tertiary phosphines. Structural requirements of the template, 1989–94

SELENATION

Amidoselenation of olefins via hydroxyselenation: reactions using nitriles in reagent quantity and the synthesis of β -(acrylamido)alkyl phenyl selenides, 343–8

SELÈNIUM

- The synthesis of trisubstituted tetrahydrofurans via the use of an organoselenium-mediated cyclisation reaction, 303-8
- Intramolecular amidoseleniation of N-alkenyl imidates to Nheterocycles, 1837-44
- Application of oxidative aryl migration in organo-selenium and -tellurium compounds to the synthesis of 2-arylpropanoic acids, 1983-8

SELENIUM OXIDE

A photochemical route to 4-alkyltropones including nezukone, 2005--8

SELENOLACTONIZATION

- Thio- and seleno-lactonizations of alkynoic acids, 1999–2004 SESQUITERPENE
 - Synthesis of (\pm)-cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281 90
 - General method for the preparation of α -methylene- γ butyrolactones from (R)- and (S)-1,2-isopropylideneglyceraldehydes, 387-92
 - New sesquiterpene esters from Euonymus verrucosus: the 'Ever' series. X-Ray molecular structure of Ever-1, 535-40
 - Structures of ent-herbertane sesquiterpenoids displaying antifungal properties from the liverwort Herberta adunca, 701-10 Structural and conformational studies on sesquiterpenoid esters
 - from Laserpitium halleri Crantz subsp. halleri, 1363-72 Three new heliangolides from Tithonia rotundifolia, 2017–20

SESQUITERPENE ALKALOID

New macrolide sesquiterpene alkaloids of Catha edulis: examples containing a novel dilactone bridge, 531–4 SHAPIRO REACTION

The generation and reactions of 2-lithiobutadiene with aldehydes, 1129-32

SIGMATROPIC REARRANGEMENT

A $[2^+ + 4]$ polar cycloaddition of α -thiocarbocations with 1,3dienes: synthesis and thermal reaction of 1-acyl-1-methylthio-2vinylcyclopropanes, 1763–8 SIGMATROPIC SHIFT

- Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio groups, 497 500
- Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High migratory aptitude of sulphur substituents, 501-6

SIGMĂTROPY

o-Quinonoid compounds. Part 19. Relative migratory aptitudes for doubly and triply bonded groups in 1,3dimethyldibenz[e,g]indenes, 1471-8

SIGMOIDÍN

Erythrina studies. Part 2. Structures of three novel prenylated antibacterial flavanones, sigmoidins A-C, from Erythrina sigmoidea Hua, 33–8

SILANE

- Synthesis and chemical behaviour of thioacylsilanes (silyl thioketones). Part 1. Oxidation to S-oxides, conversion into silylated thiiranes, silylated triarylethylenes, and a-silylated sulphides, 381-6 Reaction of diazonium salts with transition metals. Part 11.
- Palladium-catalyzed aryldesilylation of alkenylsilanes by arenediazonium salts, 1959-64

SILICON

Synthesis of the taxane ring system using an intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303-10

- SILICON-CONTROLLED REARRANGEMENT Two new oxindole syntheses, 349-60
- SILVER TRIFLUOROMETHANESULPHONATE
- Synthesis of 1,2,4-benzothiadiazines via readily generated iminium ions, 805–8
- SILYL ANION
- Synthesis of alkenes via the Peterson reaction, 183-94 SILYLATION
- Model studies on the synthesis of medium-sized and large carbocycles using the Ireland enolate Claisen rearrangement, 161 - 8
- SILYL KETONE
 - Effect of a β -silyl group on the regiochemistry of enolisation of ketones, 1637–42
- SILYLOXYDIENE
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. The Diels-Alder route to spirocyclic intermediates, 1507–14 SILYL SULPHIDE
- The synthesis of ketones $via \alpha$ -silyl sulphides, 195–204 SODIUM NITRITE REACTIVITY
- Sodium nitrite reactivity. Part 3. Reaction with levamisole, 1901–4 SOLID-PHASE PEPTIDE SYNTHESIS
- Peptide synthesis. Part 8. A system for solid-phase synthesis under low pressure continuous flow conditions, 125-38
- Peptide synthesis. Part 9. Solid-phase synthesis of melanin concentrating hormone using a continuous-flow polyamide method, 361-8
- SOLID-PHASE SYNTHESIS
- Specific covalent fixation of chelating agents on peptides, 1061-4 SOLVENT CAGE
 - Novel radical couplings in the photoreduction of xanthenoid dyes with tribenzylamine, 671-4
- SOLVENT EXTRACTION

New metal cation-selective ionophores derived from calixarenes: their syntheses and ion-binding properties, 211-4

SOMATOSTATIN

Tritiated peptides. Part 15. Synthesis of tritium labelled biologically active analogues of somatostatin, 989-1004

- **SPARTEINE**
- Application of ¹³C n.m.r. spectroscopy to study the biosynthesis of the quinolizidine alkaloids lupinine and sparteine, 1133-8 SPHINGANINE
- Iodocyclofunctionalization of (Z)-1-trichloroacetimidoyloxyalk-2enes and 3-trichloroacetimidoyloxyalk-1-enes. Synthesis of (\pm) erythro-sphinganine triacetate and (\pm) -threo-sphinganine triacetate 1339-44
- Iodocyclofunctionalization of (E)-1-trichloroacetimidoalk-2-enes. Synthesis of (\pm) -erythro-sphinganine triacetate, 1345–50
- SPHIŃGOSINE
 - A new route to racemic erythro-sphingosine and ceramides. The 1,2versus 1,4-addition reaction of hexadec-2-enal with 2nitroethanol, 1687-90
- SPIN LABELLING
- Synthesis of various new nitroxide free radical fatty acids, 1431-8 SPIROCYCLE
 - The cyclisation of benzylaminonitriles. Part 6. Evidence for exclusive participation of a spirocyclic intermediate, 1329-38
 - Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. The Diels-Alder route to spirocyclic intermediates, 1507-14
- Studies on the synthesis of aphidicolin. Preparation of aromatic precursors for spirocyclic dienone formation, 1515–22 SPIRO INTERMEDIATE
- Acid-catalysed cyclization of 1-aryl-2-thienylmethyl- and 1-aryl-2furfurylaminoethanols via spiro intermediates, 877-84 SOUALENE
- Mechanism of formation of natural cyclopropanes: synthesis of postulated intermediates in presqualene and chrysanthemyl alcohol biosynthesis, 1817-24

STARFISH

Highly hydroxylated marine steroids from the starfish Archaster typicus, 665-70

STATINE

Synthesis and reduction of a-amino ketones derived from leucine, 1895-900

STEMODANE

- Facile and efficient constructions of the carbocyclic frameworks of four kinds of terpenoids from a common precursor, 837-42 STEMPHYLIUM BOTRYOSUM
- Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525-30
- STEMPHYLTOXIN
- Secondary mould metabolites. Part 16. Stemphyltoxins, new reduced perylenequinone metabolites from Stemphylium botryosum var. Lactucum, 525-30 STEREOCHEMISTRY

- Reactions of the nickelocene-dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate adduct: a route to 7-substituted norbornadienes, 157-60 Stereochemical and mechanistic aspects of the base-catalysed
- decomposition of N-alkyloxaziridines to form NH ketimines, 867-72
- Stereochemistry of the tetrahydroquinolines from the condensation of methylaniline and glycolaldehyde, 1151-6
- Stereochemistry of piperazine-2,5-dione formation by selfcondensation of DL-amino acid esters, 1557-60
- Structural influences on the isomerization of 4-benzyl- and 4-allyl-1,2-naphthoquinones to quinonemethides and their stereochemistry, 1627-32
- Synthesis of enantio- and diastereo-isomerically pure β and γ substituted glutamic acids via glycine condensation with activated olefins, 1865–72

STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS

- Stereoselective total synthesis of testosterone and androsterone via A/B-ring construction of the steroidal ring system by
- intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 117–24 An efficient synthesis of functionalized tricyclo[6.3.1.0^{1.6}]dodec-4enes by a stereoselective intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 829 - 36
- Highly stereocontrolled construction of tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1,6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543–50
- STEREOSELECTIVITY

Synthesis of cyclic ethers via bromine assisted epoxide ring expansion, 1277-82 STERIGMATOCYSTIN

Studies on fungal products. Part 8. Isolation and structure of emestrin, a novel antifungal macrocyclic epidithiodioxopiperazine from Emericella striata. X-Ray molecular structure of emestrin, 109-16

STEROID

- Synthetic approaches to the ring system of nicandra (benzenoid ring D) steroids, 261-8
- Steroidal allylic epoxides, 321-6
- The angular trifluoromethyl group. Part 1. Total synthesis of 13trifluoromethyl estrogens, 337-42
- Two new triterpene acids from Phellinus pomaceus, 551-4
- Anodic acetamidosulphenylation and
- trifluoroacetoxysulphenylation of steroidal alkenes, 1069–76 Regioselectivity of the reaction of 3-keto steroids with potassium superoxide, 1523-6
- Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 6. Selective oxidation of steroids and related compounds, 1797-804
- Functionalisation of saturated hydrocarbons. Part 7. On the mechanism of the degradation of the cholesterol side-chain to 20ketone by oxidation with the Gif system, 1805–8 Synthesis of (2R,3S,22S,23S)2,3,22,23-tetrahydroxy-B-homo-7-aza-
- 5α -stigmastan-6-one, an aza-analogue of homobrassinolide, 2117
- Beckmann rearrangement of Δ^4 -6-hydroxyimino steroids, 2123-6 Synthesis of 6-deoxohomodolichosterone, a new plant-growthpromoting steroid, 2269-72
- pregnane-9 β ,11-diol into 11-oxa-5 α ,17 α -pregnane-3,20-dione, 2291-4 Cyclization of 3,3;20,20-bis(ethylenedioxy)-C-nor-9,11-seco-5a-

STEROIDAL ALKALOID 30-Acetoxy-N^a-benzoylbuxidienine—a new alkaloid from the leaves of *Buxus papilosa*, 919–22

STEROIDAL LACTONE Selective cleavage of ditertiary glycols under mild conditions, with

- bisacetylacetonato-oxovanadium, 229-32 **STEROIDÁL OXIME**
 - Steroids. Part 4. Carbon-carbon bond cleavage of a-azido steroidal
- ketoximes, 909-12 STIGMASTANE

Synthesis of (2R,3S,22S,23S)-2,3,22,23-tetrahydroxy-B-homo-7aza-5a-stigmastan-6-one, an aza-analogue of homobrassinolide, 2117-22

Beckmann rearrangement of Δ^4 -6-hydroxyimino steroids, 2123–6 STREPTOMYCES FRADIAE

Mechanism of the formation of the two epimeric diamino-hexose rings of neomycin B, 1383–90 STREPTONIGRIN

- Synthesis of novel streptonigrin 2-amide derivatives with 3,3'-(phenylphosphoryl)bis(1,3-thiazolidine-2-thione), 479–82
- STYŘENÉ ÖXIDE
 - Regiochemistry of nucleophilic opening of β-substituted styrene oxides with thiolate anions: model experiments in the synthesis of leukotriene analogues, 567-74
- SUGIOL
 - Total synthesis of (\pm) -12-methoxyabieta-8,11,13-trien-6-one, a versatile intermediate for diterpene syntheses, 25-32
- **SULPHIDE**
 - Elaboration of a-substituted benzyl alkyl ethers and sulphides by suppression of the Wittig and related rearrangements via complexation to tricarbonylchromium, 1581-90
 - Metal-assisted reactions. Part 18. Reaction of titanium tetrachloride with cyclic sulphides: novel bicyclic disulphur compounds, 1861-

SULPHIMIDE

- Thiophene S, N-ylides: a new versatile class of sulphimides, 233-
- Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio groups, 497–500 SULPHIMINE
- O-Sulphonyl-N-phosphoylhydroxylamines: nucleophilic attack at nitrogen by dimethyl sulphide and allyl methyl sulphide leading to N-phosphoyl sulphilimines, 377-80
- **SULPHOLENE**

One-pot multialkylation reactions of sulphol-3-enes, 1039-42 **SULPHONAMIDE**

Synthesis of fused heterocycles: 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines and ring homologues *via* sulphonamidomethylation, 1977–82 SULPHONAMIDOMETHYLATION

Synthesis of fused heterocycles: 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines and ring homologues via sulphonamidomethylation, 1977-82

- SULPHONATE
 - 5-Thiopyranoses. Part 8. Sulphur participation in displacement reactions of sulphonate esters of 5-thio-D-ribose and 5-thio-Dylose derivatives, 695-700
- **SULPHONE**
 - Aspects of the chemistry of 6-diazopenicillanate S-oxide and S,Sdioxide, 2207-12
- SULPHOXIDE

Tetrakis-sulphoxides: a new type of phase-transfer catalyst for nucleophilic displacements and alkylations, 333-6

- Synthesis of both enantiomers of optically pure saturated and α,β unsaturated γ -substituted γ -lactones from chiral sulphoxides. X-Ray molecular structure of (3R,4S)-4-methyl-4-t-butyl-3-(p tolylthio)butanolide and of (3R,4R)-4-(cyclohex-1-enyl)-4-methyl-3-(p-tolylthio)butanolide, 1405-16
- Aspects of the chemistry of 6-diazopenicillanate S-oxide and S,Sdioxide, 2207-12

SULPHUR TRIFLUORIDE

Preparation and determination of configuration of 3-halogeno-3methyl-5 α -cholestane epimers, 251–4

SULPHUR YLIDE

- Synthesis, structure, and reactivity to nucleophiles of 3-benzylideneand 3-ethylidene-2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-1,2-benzothiazin-4-one 1,1dioxides, 299-302
- SUPEROXIDE
 - Regioselectivity of the reaction of 3-keto steroids with potassium superoxide, 1523-6

SWEETENER

The X-ray crystal and molecular structure of neohesperidin dihydrochalcone sweetener, 843-8

32

SYNTHESIS

- Studies on naphthyridines. An unexpected product in Hantzsch pyridine synthesis, 753–8 'TAKE-ALL' DISEASE

The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16

- Structures of the oat root resistance factors to 'take-all' disease, avenancins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2 and their companion substances, 1917–22
- TAMOXIFEN
- Crossed coupling of functionalised ketones by low valent titanium (the McMurry reaction): a new stereoselective synthesis of Tamoxifen, 475-8
- TANNIN

Tannins and related compounds. Part 37. Isolation and structure elucidation of elaeocarpusin, a novel ellagitannin from Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. Ellipticus, 369-76

- TARTARIC ACID
- Synthesis of (+)-malyngolide from (+)-tartaric acid, 581-4 TAXANE
- Synthesis of the taxane ring system using an intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303-10
- **T-BUTYL HYDROPEROXIDE**

Steroidal allylic epoxides, 321-6

T-BUTYL HYDROXIDE

Stereoselective vanadium-catalysed epoxidation of α,β -unsaturated ketones possessing a neighbouring hydroxy group, 327-32 TEASTERONE

Synthesis of teasterone and typhasterol, brassinolide-related steroids with plant-growth-promoting acitivity, 1833-6

TELLURIUM

Application of oxidative aryl migration in organo-selenium and -tellurium compounds to the synthesis of 2-arylpropanoic acids, 1983 - 8

TERPENE

- An efficient synthesis of functionalized tricyclo[6.3.1.0^{1.6}]dodec-4enes by a stereoselective intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 829–36
- Two new insect growth regulator meliacins from Azadirachta indica A. Juss (Meliaceae), 1021-6
- Synthesis of the taxane ring system using an intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction of a 2-substituted diene, 1303-10

TERPENOID

Facile and efficient constructions of the carbocyclic frameworks of four kinds of terpenoids from a common precursor, 837-42

TERPHENYL

- Regiospecific synthesis of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexasubstituted triphenylenes by oxidative photocyclisation of 3,3",4,4',4",5'-hexasubstituted 1,1':2'1"-terphenyls, 721-4
- Synthesis of condensed tannins. Part 17. Oligomeric (2R,3S)-3,3',4',7,8-pentahydroxyflavans: atropisomerism and conformation of biphenyl and *m*-terphenyl analogues from *Prosopis glandulosa* ('Mesquite'), 1737–50 TESTOSTERONE

Stereoselective total synthesis of testosterone and androsterone via A/B-ring construction of the steroidal ring system by intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 117-24

TETRAHYDROFURAN

The synthesis of trisubstituted tetrahydrofurans via the use of an organoselenium-mediated cyclisation reaction, 303-8

TETRĂSACCHARIDE

Structure elucidation of two triterpenoid tetrasaccharides from Androsace saxifragifolia, 1527–32

TETRAZOLE

Reactions of 3-aryl-1-(tetrazol-5'-yl)triazenes with some electrophiles: mercury derivatives and fragmentations: a new route to aryl diazocyanides, 1101–6 TETRAZOLIUM PHENACYLIDE

Synthesis and properties of tetrazolium N-phenacylides, 1157-64 Synthesis and properties of tetrazolium N-phenacylides, 2009-

THALLIUM PERCHLORATE

Oxidation of methyl podocarpate and methyl 12-hydroxyabietan-8,11,13-trien-18-oate with thallium(III) perchlorate, 1727-32 THALLIUM TRINITRATE

Chemical transformation of protoberberines. Part 9. A biomimetic synthesis of oxychelerythrine, dihydrochelerythrine, and chelerythrine from berberine, 2253-6

THERMODYNAMIC CONTROL

Kinetic and thermodynamic control in the lithiation of 2,6dimethylchromone, and selective lithiations in 2-(xfuryl)chromones and in furanochromones related to khellin, 1707 - 14

THERMOLYSIS

Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483–90 Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides,

- 491-6 2,2-Disubstituted-1,2-dihydro-3H-indol-3-ones by base- and
- thermal-induced cyclisations of o-azidophenyl s-alkyl ketones and o-azidobenzoyl esters, 1107-12
- Vinyl azides in heterocyclic synthesis. Part 2. Selectivity in the decomposition of azidocinnamates with olefinic orthosubstituents, 1113-8 THIADIAZABICYCLONONENE

- Synthesis of novel fused β-lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 10. The 9-0x0-6-thia-1,3diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene ring systems, 1097–100 THIADIAZABICYCLO-OCTENE

Synthesis of novel fused β -lactams by intramolecular 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions. Part 10. The 9-oxo-6-thia-1,3diazabicyclo[4.2.0]octene ring systems, 1097–100 THIADIAZINE

Ring contraction of 1,2,6-thiadiazines to 1,2,5-thiadiazoles: synthesis of 2-substituted 4-amino-2,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1,2,5-thiadiazole 1,1dioxides, 643-6

THIADIAZOLE

- Ring contraction of 1,2,6-thiadiazines to 1,2,5-thiadiazoles: synthesis of 2-substituted 4-amino-2,3-dihydro-3-oxo-1,2,5-thiadiazole 1,1dioxides, 643-6
- Oxidation of 3-acetyl-5-methylthio-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4thiadiazole with m-chloroperbenzoic acid and nucleophilic substitution of the oxidation product, 3-acetyl-5-methylsulphinyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole. X-Ray molecular structure of $(2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(R^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole and of $(1R^*,2S^*)$ -3-acetyl-5-[(S^*) -methylsulphinyl]-2-phenyl-2,3,-ihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazole 1-oxide, 1357-62
- Thiadiazoles and dihydrothiadiazoles. Part 5. Synthesis of 2,3dihydro-1,3,4-thiadiazoles by reaction of aldehydes or ketones with thioaroylhydrazines, 1499-506

THIATHROMBOXANE

The preparation of thiathromboxane analogues and a formal total synthesis of dithiathromboxane A_2 based on conjugate addition reactions of thiin-4-ones, 1397-404

THIAZEPINE

Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (3S,8aS)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5oxo-5H,8aH-thiazolo[2,3-b][1,3]oxazine-3-carboxylate and (2S,5S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187-94 THIAZINE

- Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483–90 Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides, 491 - 6
- Photochemical rearrangement of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes); rapid migration of methylthio and phenylthio groups, 497-500
- Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (3S,8aS)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxo-5H,8aH-thiazolo[2,3-b][1,3]oxazine-3-carboxylate and (2S,5S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6-dimethyl 2 constatershydea 14 thiazine 5 carboxylate 2187 04 dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187–94 THIAZOLESPIROCYCLOPROPANE

Preparations of perhydroimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-3-thiones and thiazole-5-spirocyclopropan-4(5H)-ones from thioureas and α,β dibromobutyryl chloride under phase-transfer conditions, 1733-6 THIAZOLOBENZOXAZINE

Some Lewis acid-catalysed reactions between 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and ketones, 2203-6

THIAZOLO-OXAZINE

- Reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-diazopenicillanate with aromatic aldehydes. X-Ray crystal structures of (3S,8aS)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3-dihydro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-5-(25,55)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl-4-formyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl) 6,6-dimethyl-3-oxotetrahydro-1,4-thiazine-5-carboxylate, 2187-94 Some Lewis acid-catalysed reactions between 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6-
- diazopenicillanate and ketones, 2203-6 THIAZOLOPYRIMIDINE
- Lewis acid-catalysed reactions of 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 6diazopenicillanate and imines: rearrangements of spiro-6aziridine- and spiro-6-oxiranepenicillanates. X-Ray crystal structures of (35,6'S)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenylspiro[aziridine-2,6'-penicillanate] and (35,7aR)-2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-7-methoxy-2,2-dimethyl-6,(4nitrophenyl)-5-oxopyrrolo[2,1-b]thiazole-3-carboxylate, 2195–202 THIAZOLOQUINAZOLINE

Synthesis and structure determination of products from addition of Syntnesis and structure determination of products from addition dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate to 2,3-dihydro-2-thio-oxoquinazolin-4(1H)-one. X-Ray molecular structure of the dimethyl esters of 1,2-dihydro-5-oxo-5H-thiazolo-[3,2-a]quinazoline-1,2-dicarboxylic, 2,3-dihydro-5-oxo-5H-thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic, and 5-oxo-5H-thiazolo[2,3-b]quinazoline-2,3-dicarboxylic acids, 2095–100
THIENAMYCIN

Simple and condensed β-lactams. Part 7. Side chain extensions of some azetidin-2-one derivatives, and the formation of Melillo's lactone, a strategic intermediate in the total synthesis of thienamycin, from 3-acetyl-1-benzyl-4-cyanomethylazetidin-2-one, 1453 - 8

THIENOAZEPINE

- Synthesis of thieno[2,3-c]- and thieno[3,2-c]-azepinones, 729–32 THIENOFURAN
- Preparation and some reactions of substituted thieno[3,4-b]furans, 2223-32

THIENOPYRIDINE

Acid-catalysed cyclization of 1-aryl-2-thienylmethyl- and 1-aryl-2furfurylaminoethanols via spiro intermediates, 877-84

- THIETE
- Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-6 THIINOŃE
 - The preparation of thiathromboxane analogues and a formal total synthesis of dithiathromboxane A_2 based on conjugate addition reactions of thiin-4-ones, 1397–404

THIOACYLSILANE

Synthesis and chemical behaviour of thioacylsilanes (silyl thicketones). Part 1. Oxidation to S-oxides, conversion into silylated thiiranes, silylated triarylethylenes, and a-silylated sulphides, 381-6

THIOAMIDÉ SALT

Reactions of S-alkyl-NN-disubstituted thioamide salts. Part 5. Diamidinium salts, 619–22 THIOAROYLSEMICARBAZIDE

The oxidation of 1-thioaroylsemicarbazides, 1873-80

THIOCARBOCATION

 $[2^+ + 4]$ polar cycloaddition of α -thiocarbocations with 1,3dienes: synthesis and thermal reaction of 1-acyl-1-methylthio-2vinylcyclopropanes, 1763–8 THIOFURANOSE

5-Thiopyranoses. Part 8. Sulphur participation in displacement reactions of sulphonate esters of 5-thio-D-ribose and 5-thio-Dvylose derivatives, 695–700

THIOHYDROXAMIC ESTER

The invention of new radical chain reactions. Part 9. Further radical chemistry of thiohydroxamic esters; formation of carboncarbon bonds, 39-54

THIOIMIDE

- Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-6 Photochemical cycloaddition reactions of N-
- methyl(thiophthalimide) and N-methyl(dithiophthalimide) with alkenes, 2273–8 THIOKETONE

Synthesis and chemical behaviour of thioacylsilanes (silyl thicketones). Part 1. Oxidation to S-oxides, conversion into silylated thiiranes, silylated triarylethylenes, and α -silylated sulphides, 381-6

THIOLACTONIZATION

Thio- and seleno-lactonizations of alkynoic acids, 1999-2004

THIOLESTER

- Reactions potentially related to coenzyme B₁₂ dependent rearrangements: observations on the radical [1,2]-acyl and -thiol
- ester migrations, 1139-44 THIONITROSO
- The chemistry of acyl- and sulphonyl-thionitroso compounds, 245-50

THIOPENTOSE

5-Thiopyranoses. Part 8. Sulphur participation in displacement reactions of sulphonate esters of 5-thio-D-ribose and 5-thio-Dxylose derivatives, 695–700

THIOPHENE

Thiophene S, N-ylides: a new versatile class of sulphimides, 233-44 Photochemical conversion of 3-azido-2-vinylthiophenes into thienopyrroles and of 2-azidostyrenes into indoles. High migratory aptitude of sulphur substituents, 501-6

- Fries rearrangement of some 3-acetoxy- and 3-propionyloxythiophenes, 507-14
- Bromonitromethane-a versatile electrophile, 1171-80
- Photochemical synthesis of phenyl-2-thienyl derivatives, 1755-8 Metal-assisted reactions. Part 18. Reaction of titanium tetrachloride with cyclic sulphides: novel bicyclic disulphur compounds, 1861-
- Preparation and some reactions of substituted thieno[3,4-b]furans,

THIOPHTHALIMIDE

Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-6 Photochemical cycloaddition reactions of N

methyl(thiophthalimide) and N-methyl(dithiophthalimide) with alkenes, 2273-8

Photocycloaddition reactions of thioimides with alkynes, 2173-6 THIOPYRAN

3-Amino-5,6-dihydro-4H-thiopyran 1,1-dioxides. Reactivity with diethyl azodicarboxylate and some α,β -unsaturated ketones, 2111-6

THIOPYRANOSE

5-Thiopyranoses. Part 8. Sulphur participation in displacement reactions of sulphonate esters of 5-thio-D-ribose and 5-thio-Dxylose derivatives, 695–700

THIOUREA

Preparations of perhydroimidazo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-thiones and thiazole-5-spirocyclopropan-4(5*H*)-ones from thioureas and α,β-dibromobutyryl chloride under phase-transfer conditions, 1733–6

THREE-CENTRE HYDROGEN BOND

β-Diketone interactions. Part 1. Pentane-2,4-dione-diethylamine adduct. X-Ray structure reveals novel hydrogen-bonded dimer, 471-4

THROMBOXANE

The preparation of thiathromboxane analogues and a formal total synthesis of dithiathromboxane A_2 based on conjugate addition reactions of thiin-4-ones, 1397–404

TIN

Reactions potentially related to coenzyme B₁₂ dependent rearrangements: observations on the radical [1,2]-acyl and -thiol ester migrations, 1139-44

General synthetic route to γ -butyrolactones via stereoselective radical cyclization by organotin species, 1351–6 TINOSPORA CORDIFOLIA MIERS

A natural phenolic lignan from Tinospora cordifolia Miers, 1181-6 TITANIUM

Crossed coupling of functionalised ketones by low valent titanium (the McMurry reaction): a new stereoselective synthesis of Tamoxifen, 475–

TITANIUM HALIDE

- Metal-assisted reactions. Part 17. Ring-opening and dimerization of cyclic ethers by titanium halides, 1855–60
- Metal-assisted reactions. Part 18. Reaction of titanium tetrachloride with cyclic sulphides: novel bicyclic disulphur compounds, 1861-

TITHONIA ROTUNDIFOLIA

Three new heliangolides from *Tithonia rotundifolia*, 2017–20 TRANSANNULAR CYCLIZATION

Regioselective transannular cyclization of Deslongchamps's diketone. New entries to polycyclic cage structures: reductive opening of a cyclobutyl ketone with lithium in liquid ammonia and its photochemical rearrangement to a bridged cyclopentyl ether, 2055-68

TRANSIMINATION

Coenzyme model studies. Part 3. Transimination and reduction

TRANSIMINATION (contd)

using NADH models, 2091-4

TRANSITION STATE STRAIN

- Relative migratory aptitudes of doubly and triply bonded groups in a cycloheptatriene system, 1479-90
- TRIAZENE
 - Selective reactions in the triazene series. Part 2.
 - Protodediazoniation of arenediazonium salts with formamide, 873-6
 - Reactions of 3-aryl-1-(tetrazol-5'-yl)triazenes with some electrophiles: mercury derivatives and fragmentations: a new route to aryl diazocyanides, 1101-6

TRIAZINE

Oxidative rearrangement of N-aminopyrazoles to 1,2,3-triazines, 1249 - 54

TRIAZOLE

- Oxidative transformation of pyrazole into triazole. Novel synthesis of 4-cyano-2H-1,2,3-triazole derivatives, 1379-82
- Reaction of C-(triphenylphosphinimido)hydrazones with isocyanates as a route to 5-arylamino-and 5-alkylamino-1*H*-1,2,4-triazoles, 2177-80 **TRIAZOLOQUINAZOLINE**

Reaction of C-(triphenylphosphinimido)hydrazones with isocyanates as a route to 5-arylamino-and 5-alkylamino-1H-1,2,4-triazoles, 2177-80

TRIAZOLOTRIAZINE

Iminophosphorane-mediated syntheses of [1,2,4]triazolo[5,1*c*][1,2,4]triazines. The unexpected formation of *Z*,*Z*-1,3-diazetidine-2,4-di-imines. *X*-Ray molecular structure of 7-(*p*-chloroanilino)-8-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl[1,2,4]triazolo[5,1-*c*][1,2,4]triazin-4(8*H*)-one and of 1,3-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-2,4-bis-(6-methyl-3-methylthio-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-4-ylimido)-1,3-diazetidine, 2037–50 TRICARBONYLCHROMIUM

Tetrahydroisoquinolines. Part 2. Synthesis of 4-substituted N-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinolines via regio- and stereoselective elaboration of tricarbonyl-*N*-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline chromium, 2257–62 **TRICHLOROETHANOL REDUCTION**

Chromium(II) reduction of trichloromethyl carbinols and their corresponding ethers: one-step synthesis of Z-vinyl chlorides, 733-40

TRICHORABDONIN

Structures of ememogin and trichorabdonin, minor diterpenoids from *Rabdosia trichocarpa*, 689–94

TRICHOTHECENE

Phytotoxic compounds produced by Fusarium equiseti. Part 8. Acid catalysed rearrangement of 12,13-epoxytrichothec-9-enes, 647-54

TRICYCLODODECĂNE

Highly stereocontrolled construction of tricyclo[6.2.2.0^{1.6}]dodecanes by intramolecular double Michael reaction, 1543-50

TRICYCLODODECENE

An efficient synthesis of functionalized tricyclo[6.3.1.0^{1,6}]dodec-4enes by a stereoselective intramolecular Diels-Alder reaction, 829-36

TRICYCLOUNDECENE

synthesis of functionalised tricyclo [5.2.2.0^{1,5}] undecenes related to the isoeremolactone skeleton, 629–32 TRIFLUOROACETIC ACID

N- and C-Attacks of phenylnitrenium ions generated from phenyl azides in the presence of trifluoroacetic acid and/or trifluoromethanesulphonic acid, 611–8 TRIFLUOROMETHYL

- The angular trifluoromethyl group. Part 1. Total synthesis of 13-trifluoromethyl estrogens, 337-42
- Synthesis of bis(trifluoromethylated) pyrazine-containing nitrogen heterocycles from hexafluorobiacetyl and *ortho*-diamines. Stabilization of the covalent dihydrates of pteridines and pyrido[3,4-*b*]pyrazines by trifluoromethyl groups, 1043-50 Synthesis of 6,7-bis(trifluoromethyl)-8-substituted pteridine-24(11)21(14)21(1
- 2,4(1H,3H)-dione (lumazine) hydrates from 4,5-diaminouracil hydrochlorides and perfluorobutane-2,3-dione. Stabilization of the transmolecular covalent hydrates of 8-substituted pteridinediones by trifluoromethyl groups, 1051-4

TRIMETHOPRIM

Selectively ¹³C-enriched 2,4-diamino-5-(3,4,5trimethoxybenzyl)pyrimidine (trimethoprim) and 2,4-diaminopyrimidine, 747–52

TRINORBORNENOL

Synthesis of carbocyclic C-nucleoside analogues from 8,9,10trinorborn-5-en-2-ol, 393-8

- TRIPHENYLENE
- Regiospecific synthesis of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexasubstituted triphenylenes by oxidative photocyclisation of 3,3",4,4',4",5'-hexasubstituted 1,1':2'1"-terphenyls, 721–4 TRISHOMOCUBANE

Synthesis and rearrangements of the pentacyclo[5.4.0.0^{2.6}.0^{3.10}.0^{4.8}]undecane [1,2,4-trishomocubane] ring system, 291-8

TRITERPENE

- Two new triterpene acids from Phellinus pomaceus, 551-4 Structure elucidation of two triterpenoid tetrasaccharides from Androsace saxifragifolia, 1527–32
- The isolation of avenacins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2, chemical defences against cereal 'take-all' disease. Structure of their 'aglycones', the avenestergenins, and their anhydro dimers, 1905-16
- Structures of the oat root resistance factors to 'take-all' disease, avenancins A-1, A-2, B-1, and B-2 and their companion substances, 1917-22

TRITIUM

Tritiated peptides. Part 15. Synthesis of tritium labelled biologically active analogues of somatostatin, 989-1004

TROPANE

- Search for new membrane-active substances: synthesis of tropan-3ols with alkyl, alkenyl and alkenynyl groups at the bridgehead, 545-50
- Alkaloids of the genus Erythoxylum. Part 5. E. hypericifolium Lam. root-bark, 957–60
- TROPONE
- A photochemical route to 4-alkyltropones including nezukone, 2005-8

TUBEROSTAN

Synthesis of (\pm) -isomedicarpin, (\pm) -homopterocarpin and tuberostan: a novel entry of 'hydrogenative cyclisation' into pterocarpans, 1561–4 TYLECODON GRANDIFLORUS

Structure elucidation and absolute configuration of the tyledosides, bufadienolide glycosides from Tylecodon grandiflorus, 429–36 TYLEDOSIDE

Structure elucidation and absolute configuration of the tyledosides, bufadienolide glycosides from Tylecodon grandiflorus, 429-36

TYPHASTEROL

Synthesis of teasterone and typhasterol, brassinolide-related steroids with plant-growth-promoting acitivity, 1833–6 ULLMAN REACTION

Regiospecific synthesis of 2,3,6,7,10,11-hexasubstituted triphenylenes by oxidative photocyclisation of 3,3",4,4',4",5'-hexasubstituted 1,1':2'1"-terphenyls, 721-4

URACIL

Synthesis of 6,7-bis(trifluoromethyl)-8-substituted pteridine-2.4(1*H*,3*H*)-dione (lumazine) hydrates from 4,5-diaminouracil hydrochlorides and perfluorobutane-2,3-dione. Stabilization of the transmolecular covalent hydrates of 8-substituted pteridinediones by trifluoromethyl groups, 1051-4

VALERANE SESQUITERPENE

Synthesis of (\pm) -cryptofauronol and related valerane sesquiterpenes via rearrangement of bicyclo[5.3.0]decane precursors, 281-90

VALINE

Isolation of some new 3,6-dialkyl-1,4-dihydroxypiperazine-2,5diones from Aspergillus terreus, 901-4

VANADIUM CATALŸST

Stereoselective vanadium-catalysed epoxidation of α,β -unsaturated ketones possessing a neighbouring hydroxy group, 327-32 VANADIUM CHLORIDE

Metal-assisted reactions. Part 17. Ring-opening and dimerization of cyclic ethers by titanium halides, 1855–60 VANADIUM REAGENT

Selective cleavage of ditertiary glycols under mild conditions, with bisacetylacetonato-oxovanadium, 229-32

VERDOHÁEMOCHROME

Cyclization of biliverdins to verdohaemochromes, 1-8

VINDOLINE

- Bannucine—a new dihydroindole alkaloid from *Catharanthus roseus* (L) G.Don, 923-6
- VINYL CARBANION
 - The effect of an electron-donating β -substituent on the

VINYL CHLORIDE SYNTHESIS

Chromium(1) reduction of trichloromethyl carbinols and their corresponding ethers: one-step synthesis of Z-vinyl chlorides, 733-40

VINYLOGOUS CRAM'S RULE

Nucleophilic attack on a carbonyl group conjugated to a chiral centre: a search for a vinylogous Cram's rule, 725–8

VINYL SULPHIDE

Synthesis of alkenes via the Peterson reaction, 183–94 VINYL SULPHONE

Synthesis of alkenes via the Peterson reaction, 183–94 VIRIDIN

Viridin. Part 8. Structures of the analogues virone and wortmannolone, 1317-22

VIRONE

Viridin. Part 8. Structures of the analogues virone and wortmannolone, 1317-22

VITAMIN D₃

A stereoselective synthesis of 1α -hydroxyvitamin D₃, 1777–80 VITAMIN K

Synthesis of L-glutamic acid stereospecifically labelled at C-4 with tritium: stereochemistry of tritium release catalyzed by the vitamin K-dependent carboxylase in the absence of carboxylation, 1323-8

WADSWORTH-EMMONS

Synthesis of α -fluorovinylphosphonates, 1417–24

WHEAT GERM

Acetoin metabolism: stereochemistry of the acetoin produced by the pyruvate decarboxylase of wheat germ and by the α -acetolactate decarboxylase of *Klebsiella aerogenes*, 105–8

WITHANOLÍDE

- Selective cleavage of ditertiary glycols under mild conditions, with bisacetylacetonato-oxovanadium, 229-32
- Synthetic approaches to the ring system of nicandra (benzenoid ring D) steroids, 261-8

WITTIG REACTION

Reactions of *o*-quinones with 2,5-dimethylthiophene-3,4diylbis(methylenetriphenylphosphonium chloride) in the presence

of lithium hydroxide. Application of phase transfer catalysis, 415–20

Search for new membrane-active substances: synthesis of tropan-3ols with alkyl, alkenyl and alkenynyl groups at the bridgehead, 545-50

Elaboration of α -substituted benzyl alkyl ethers and sulphides by suppression of the Wittig and related rearrangements via complexation to tricarbonylchromium, 1581–90

WORTMANNOLONE

Viridin. Part 8. Structures of the analogues virone and wortmannolone, 1317-22

- XANTHENOID DYE
 - Novel radical couplings in the photoreduction of xanthenoid dyes with tribenzylamine, 671–4

XANTHINE

Californium-252 plas desorption mass spectrometry as an aid in the synthesis of a series of adenosine and xanthine conjugates, 2143-50

YLIDE

Thiophene S,N-ylides: a new versatile class of sulphimides, 233–44 Synthesis, structure, and reactivity to nucleophiles of 3-benzylideneand 3-ethylidene-2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-1,2-benzothiazin-4-one 1,1dioxides, 299–302

Synthesis of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2-azathiabenzenes), 483–90 Thermal rearrangements of fused $1\lambda^4$,2-thiazines (2azathiabenzenes): [14] shifts in cyclic sulphur_nitrogen ylid

azathiabenzenes); [1,4] shifts in cyclic sulphur-nitrogen ylides, 491-6

Synthesis and properties of tetrazolium N-phenacylides, 1157–64 Synthesis of spiroepoxynucleosides, 1297–302

Fluorocarbon derivatives of nitrogen. Part 13. Reaction of perfluoroalkanenitriles with pyridinium alkoxycarbonylmethylides: synthesis of perfluoroalkylated imidazo[1,2-a]pyridines (1-azaindolizines). X-Ray molecular structure of pyridinium 4,5-dihydro-4-oxo-2,6bis(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-5-ylide, 1769-76

YNYLIDENEBUTEŃŐĹIDE

Synthesis of 4-ylidenebutenolides. A practical route to 2-en-4-ynoic acid intermediates based on conjugate addition of alkynyl-lithium reagents, 2133-6

- ZINC
- Reactions of porphyrins with nitronium tetrafluoroborate in pyridine, 575-80

ZIRCONIUM

Tetraisopropoxyzirconium and tri-isopropoxyaluminium in regioselective reduction of pyrimidinones, 849-50